

AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS
JANUARY 1992

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

© Commonwealth of Australia 1992

CONTENTS

For More Information	iv
Introduction	v
General Information	vi
1. GRAPHICAL SUMMARY	1
Long span time series graphs of key statistics	
2. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS	7
Major aggregates, Gross domestic product, National income and outlays, Ratios	
3. INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS	15
Balance on current account, Exports and imports, Trade with selected countries, Capital account and balancing item, Foreign debt and investment, Ratios	
4. PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTS	34
Consolidated net financing requirements and transactions, Aggregates as a percentage of GDP, General government outlays and revenue, Public trading enterprises aggregates, Commonwealth budget financial transactions	
5. CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT	45
Private final consumption expenditure, Retail turnover, Private capital expenditure, Book value of stocks, Motor vehicle registrations, General government expenditure by purpose	
6. PRODUCTION	59
Indexes of industrial production, Manufacturing and livestock, Manufacturers' sales and stocks, Mineral production and exploration, Building approvals, commencements and work done, Construction activity, Engineering construction activity, Tourist accommodation	
7. PRICES	75
Consumer prices, National accounts price deflators, Export and import price deflators, Commodity prices, Housing price and related indexes, Producer prices, Prices paid for and received by farmers, Manufacturing prices- articles produced and materials used, Terms of trade and indexes of competitiveness	
8. LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY	89
Labour force status of civilian population, Unemployment rate, Unemployed persons, Employed persons by industry, Job vacancies and overtime, Industrial disputes, Population, Overseas arrivals and departures	
9. INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS	101
Household disposable income, Company profits, Average weekly earnings, Award rates of pay, Labour costs	
10. FINANCIAL MARKETS	109
Financial aggregates, Finance commitments to individuals and companies, Interest rates, Exchange rates, Stock market indexes	
11. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS	119
Gross domestic product, Foreign trade balances, Consumption, Investment, Production, Consumer prices, Producer prices, Unemployment rate, Wages, Interest rates, Share prices	

FOR MORE INFORMATION

This Publication

General inquiries concerning this publication should be addressed to Helen Savic, Editor, *Australian Economic Indicators*, on Canberra (06) 252 7032.

Other ABS Publications

The ABS publishes a wide range of information on Australia's economic and social conditions. A complete catalogue of publications can be obtained free of charge from any of our Offices (see below for contact details).

There are over 700 titles available through the ABS Bookshops in each Office. You can also receive any of our publications on a regular basis. Join our subscription mailing service and, at no additional cost, have your publications mailed to you on the day of release.

Electronic Data Services

A growing range of our data is available on electronic media. Selections of the most frequently requested data are available, updated daily, on DISCOVERY (Key *656#). Our TELESTATS service delivers major economic indicator publications ready to download into your PC on the day of release. Selected datasets are also available on diskette or CD-ROM. For more details on these electronic data services, contact any of our Offices on the telephone numbers below.

In addition the AUSSTATS service provides on-line access to thousands of up-to-date time series. Contact the AUSSTATS help-desk on (06) 252 6017 for more information.

Information Consultancy

Special tables or in depth data investigations are provided by the ABS Information Consultancy in each of our Offices (see below for contact details).

Sales and Inquiries



SYDNEY (02) 268 4611
MELBOURNE (03) 615 7000
BRISBANE (07) 222 6351
PERTH (09) 323 5140

ADELAIDE (08) 237 7100
HOBART (002) 20 5800
DARWIN (089) 81 3456
CANBERRA (06) 252 6627

PUBLICATIONS SUBSCRIPTION SERVICE

Toll free 008 02 06 08
(Australia wide)



Information Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616
or any ABS State office.

INTRODUCTION

Australian Economic Indicators presents a statistical summary of the Australian economy, together with international comparisons of selected economic indicators. Except for this Special January Issue, it also includes commentaries, occasional articles and technical notes. *Australian Economic Indicators* has been developed primarily as a reference document, providing a broad basis for economic analysis and research.

Special January Issue

The format of the January issue of *Australian Economic Indicators* differs from that used for the other months of the year. The January issue contains, for most series, a longer time span of annual, quarterly or monthly data. It is intended as a historical compendium for use in analyses requiring longer time series, and is designed to be used in conjunction with statistical updates for more recent periods contained in each regular edition of *Australian Economic Indicators*. To accommodate these changes without significantly increasing the size of the publication, the January issue has a chapter of graphs in place of the Monthly Review, and no graphs in other chapters. Also removed from the January issue are percentage change data within the tables, analytical commentaries, and feature articles and technical notes.

Where available, the statistics in the Special January Issue are generally presented as time series for the last twenty-one years of annual data, and for the last forty quarters or sixty months of data. However it should be noted that quarterly and monthly data for most series, and annual data for a limited number of series, are available from the ABS for earlier periods than that shown in this publication. Many series can also be obtained on electronic media. Inquiries should be directed to one of the Sales and Inquiries contact telephone numbers given on the previous page.

The tables mainly contain ABS data, although data from non-ABS sources are also included. For ABS sourced data, the publication name and catalogue number are included in the footnotes of the tables. If the data are from other sources, the source organisation's name is included in the footnotes.

The statistics shown are the latest available as at January 17, 1992.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Structure of *Australian Economic Indicators* and Cross Referencing

Australian Economic Indicators takes a market or activity approach to the presentation of statistics. The relationship between this structure and the four consolidated accounts that comprise the National Accounts is shown in Table A below. Table B following provides a cross-reference guide to industry and sector statistics.

Table A - Cross Reference to National Accounts Aggregates

<i>I DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Wages, Salaries and Supplements	2,9	Consumption	2,4,5
Gross Operating Surplus	2,9	Investment	2,4,5
Net Indirect Taxes	2	Increase in Stocks	2,5,6
		Exports less Imports	2,5
Gross Domestic Product	2	Gross Domestic Product (expenditure revalued)	2
<i>II NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Consumption	2,4,5	Wages, etc.	2,9
Saving	2,9	Gross Operating Surplus	2,9
		Net income/transfers from Overseas	2,3,9
		Depreciation	2,9
		Net Indirect Taxes	2
Disposal of Income	2,9	National Disposable Income	2,9
<i>III NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Investment	2,4,5	Depreciation	2,9
Increase in Stocks	2,5,6	Saving	2,9
Net Lending to Overseas	3		
Gross Accumulation	2	Finance of Gross Accumulation	2
<i>IV OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT</i>			
	<i>Chapter</i>		<i>Chapter</i>
Exports of Goods & Services	2,3	Imports of Goods & Services	2,3,5
Income/transfers from Overseas	3,7	Income/transfers to Overseas	3,9
		Net Lending to Overseas	3
Current Receipts from Overseas	3	Use of Current Receipts	3

Table B - Cross Reference to Industry and Sector Statistics

Chapter Sector, Industry	National Accounts (2)	International Accounts (3)	Public Sector Accounts (4)	Consumption and Investment (5)	Production (6)	Prices (7)	Labour Force and Demog- raphy (8)	Incomes (9)	Financial Markets (10)
Table number									
Sector									
Trading enterprises ^(a)	4,5	2,12	6	2,3,5,6	1-13	7-11	6	2,5	4,6
Financial enterprises	3,4			5					1-7
Households ^(a)	4-6	2,12		1-4,7		1,2,7	1-10	1-5	2,3
General Government	2,4,5	8	1-7	8,9		2-4			
Overseas	2,5	1-13				5,6	9,10		6
Industry									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,3	2,6		4	1,2	5,6,8	6	1	
Mining	3	6		5-7	4,5	6	6,8		
Manufacturing	3	6,7		5-7	1-3	10-11	6-8		
Electricity, gas and water	3			1	2		6		
Construction	3			5	6-11	7-8	6,8		2,3
Wholesale and retail trade	3			1-4,6	1,2	1,2,6			
Transport and storage	3	6,7		1		1	6,8		
Communication	3			1			6,8		
Finance, property and business services	3			1,5,7			6		
Public administration and defence	3			8,9			6		
Community services	3			8,9			6		
Recreation, personal and other services	3			1,8,9	12	1	6		
Ownership of dwellings	3			1,4		1,2,7			2,3

Note: Chapter 11, International Comparisons is not included in this table as most data in this chapter are at a national level, not sector or industry.

(a): In the National Accounts chapter, the trading enterprises sector includes only corporate trading enterprises, and the households sector also includes unincorporated enterprises.

Explanatory Notes

Explanatory notes in the form found in other ABS publications are not included in *Australian Economic Indicators*. Readers are directed to the explanatory notes contained in related ABS publications.

Other useful sources of detailed information are the "Concepts, Sources and Methods" and classification publications. These are released irregularly, each relating to a specific publication, collection or standard classification. Some of the publications most relevant to *Australian Economic Indicators* are:

Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Volume 1 - The Classification (1201.0)
Classification Manual for Government Financial Statistics, Australia (1217.0)
Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5216.0)
Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0)
A Guide to Labour Statistics (6102.0)
The Australian Consumer Price Index: Concepts, Sources and Methods (6461.0)

Related Publications

A list of related publications is included in each chapter under the table of contents. These include publications which are the source of the data in the tables and other related publications.

Seasonally Adjusted and Trend Estimates

Series in this publication include original, seasonally adjusted and trend series. Special care should always be taken in interpreting data for the most recent months and quarters. Some of the original and all of the seasonally adjusted and trend series are subject to revision.

It is not uncommon for movements in original time series data and those provided from seasonally adjusted and trend series to differ significantly. Movements in a time series of original data may reflect several factors, including:

- longer-term changes in the item being measured (ie trend movements);
- short term irregular changes;
- regular seasonal influences;
- normal 'trading', 'working' or 'pay' day patterns; and
- systematic holiday effects.

Seasonal adjustment and trend estimates help the user to identify the effect of these influences on the time series. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of the last three listed influences from the data, leaving only the trend and short term irregular movements. Trend estimates are then obtained by removing the effects of the short term irregularities, which in many series can be a major contributor to movements in the original data. By comparing the historical trend series with the seasonally adjusted series, the user can identify the short term irregularities which have influenced the original series.

The general methods used in the ABS for making seasonal adjustments are described in *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia 1983* (1308.0). The method used to estimate trends is described in the Information Paper *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimates of Trend* (1316.0).

Trend estimates produced by the ABS are based on Henderson Moving Averages, and are therefore subject to revision especially for the latest few months or quarters. Sometimes the data may be so erratic that reliable trend estimates cannot be provided for the latest months. In these cases, the last few observations are not published.

Constant Price Estimates

Constant price statistics in this publication, refer to estimates in 1984-85 dollar terms, and measure values expressed at the average prices prevailing that year. Period-to-period movements in constant price estimates provide what are often called 'changes in real terms'.

Implicit Price Deflators

An implicit price deflator (IPD) is a price index obtained by dividing the current price value of a statistical aggregate by its constant price value and as such has the form of a current weighted price index. The change in the IPD between any two periods represents the effects of actual price changes and the effects of relative changes in the underlying quantity weights, or physical composition of the aggregate from which the deflator is formed.

Symbols and Other Usages

The following *symbols*, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

- na data not available: due to either some series starting later than others, no seasonally adjusted data for some series, or data not published for other reasons. Note that where a time series is not available the symbol na is used followed by empty cells.
- nya data not yet available: used in tables from multiple sources where some series' end-dates are shorter than that of the table itself.
- . . not applicable
- 0, 0.0 nil or rounded to zero.

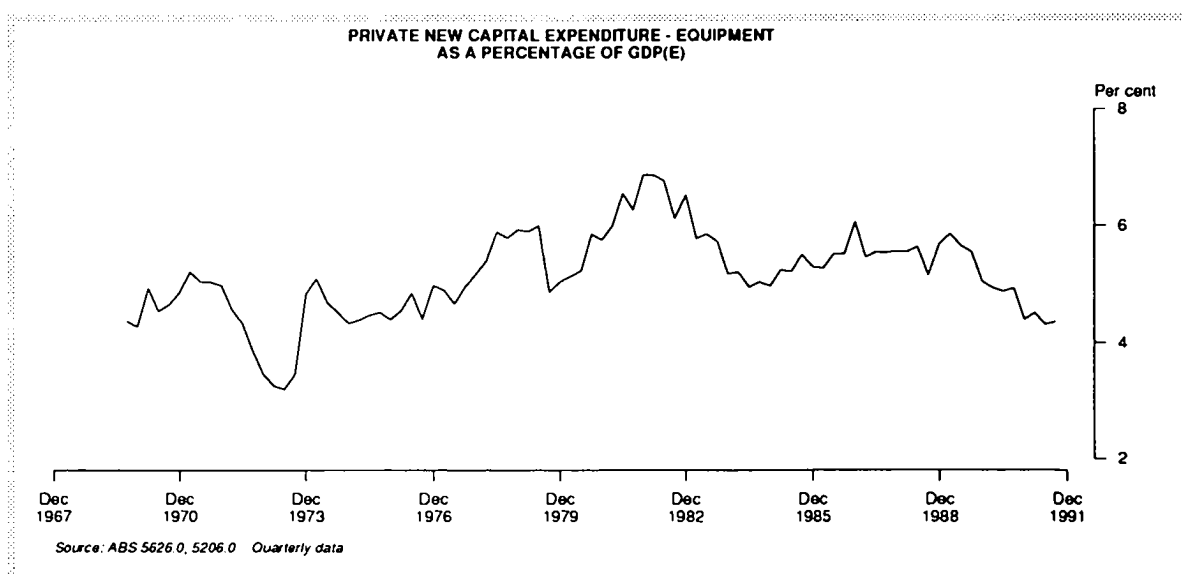
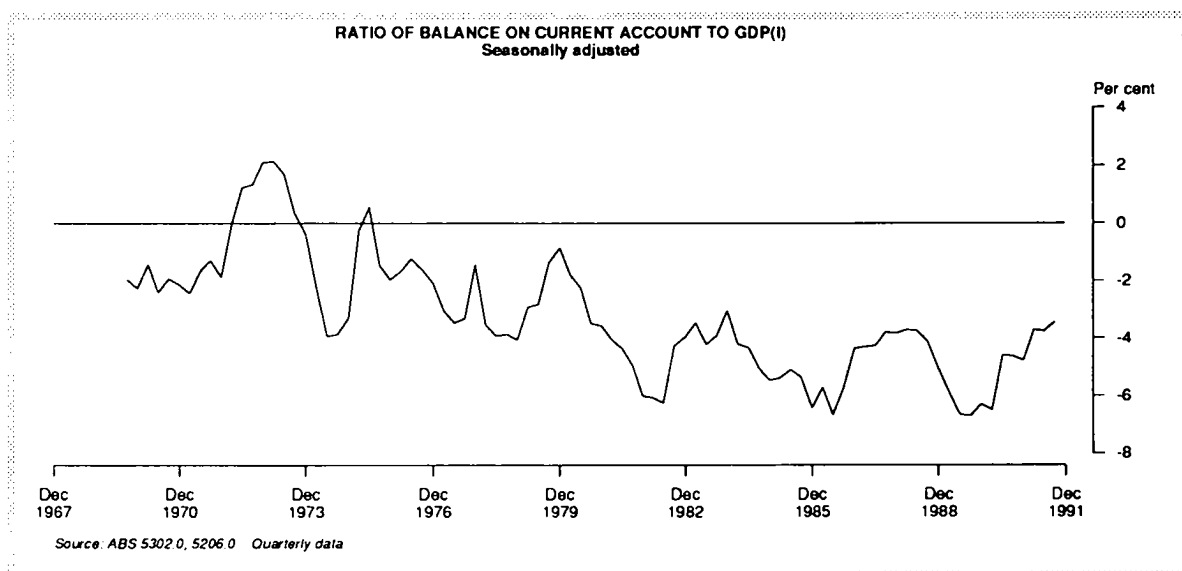
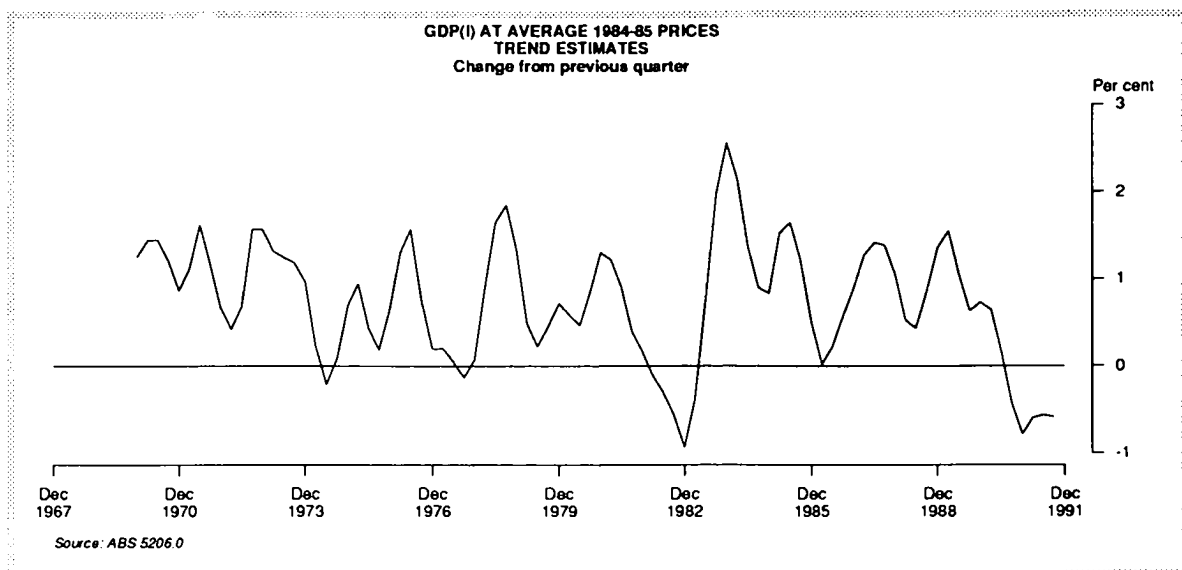
Columns in bold in the tables indicate a total. Columns usually sum from the left, with the total appearing on the right. Some tables include sub-total columns and columns which need to be subtracted to obtain the total. Where this is not clear a footnote explains the relationship between the columns.

Columns in italics indicate that seasonally adjusted or trend estimates are not available for that column, and original data are provided instead.

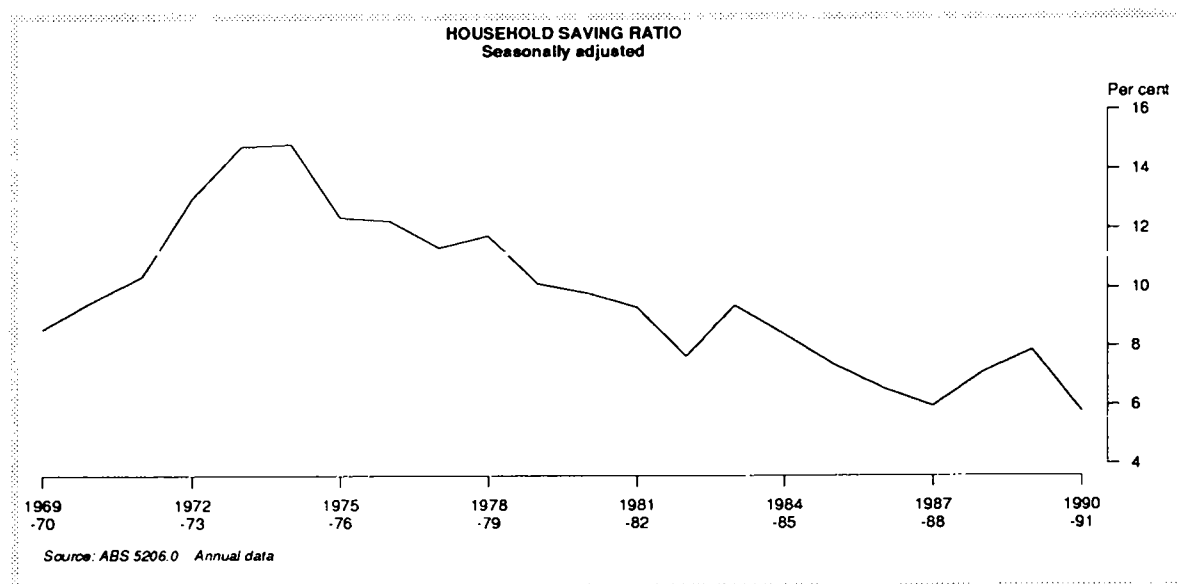
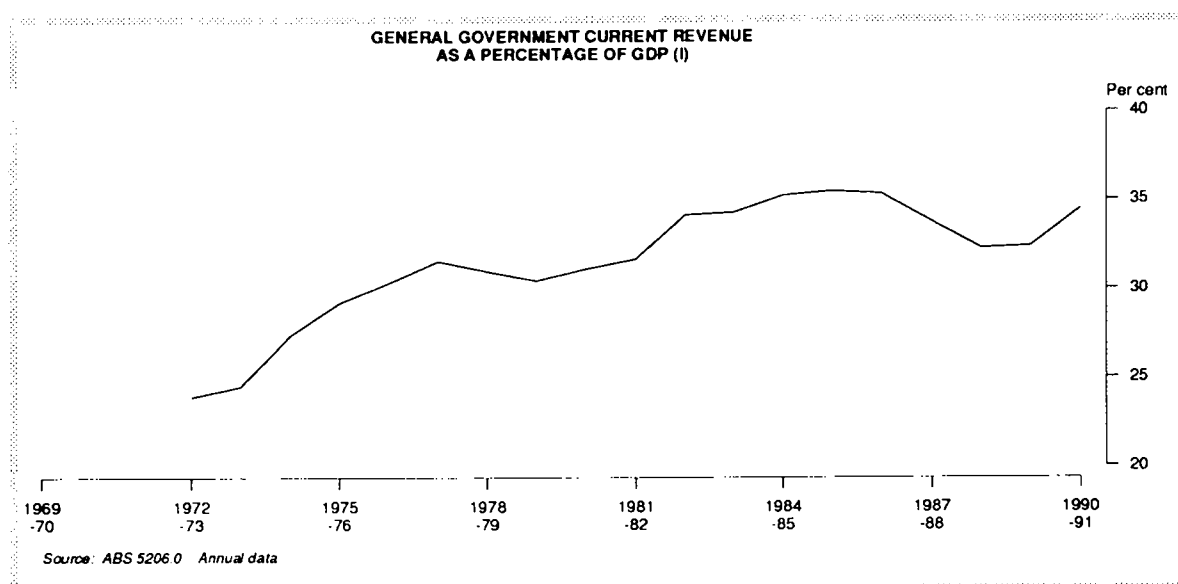
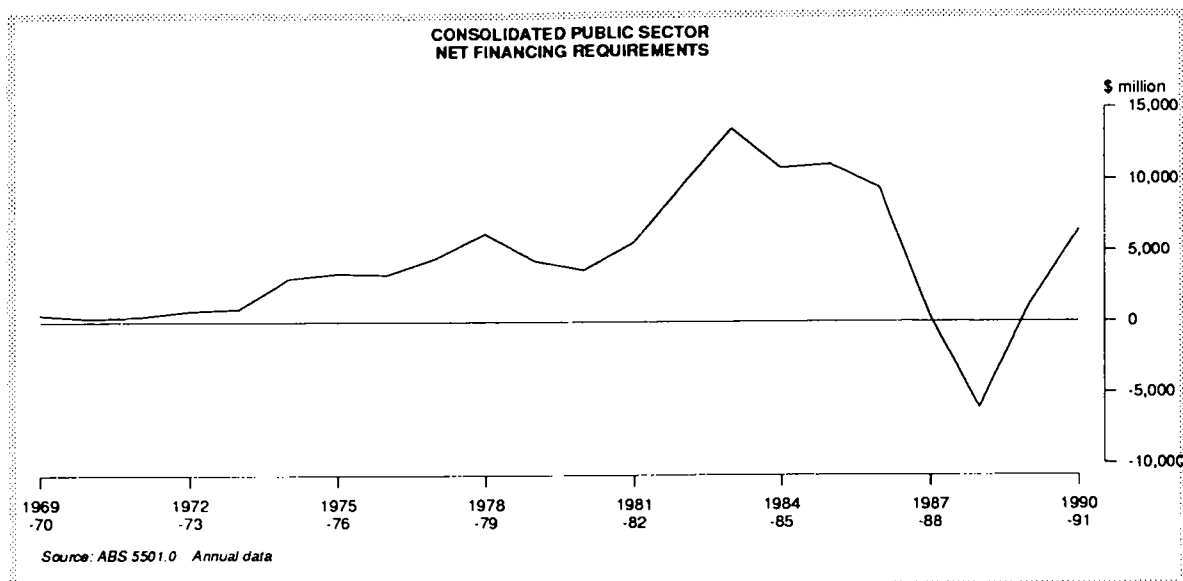
Yearly periods shown as, e.g. 1988-89, refer to the fiscal year ended 30 June 1989.

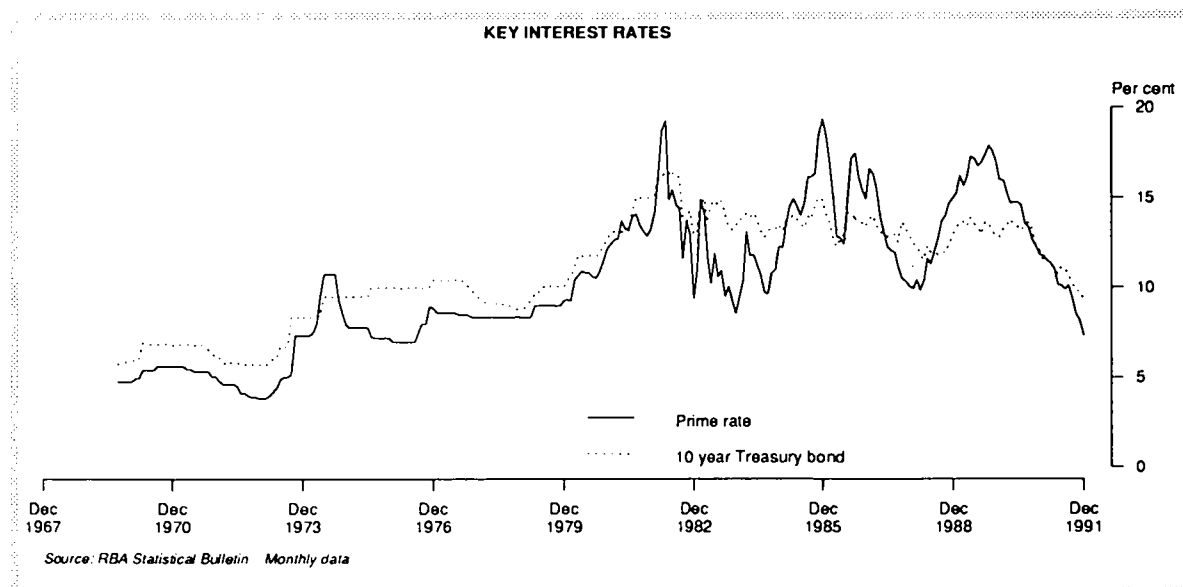
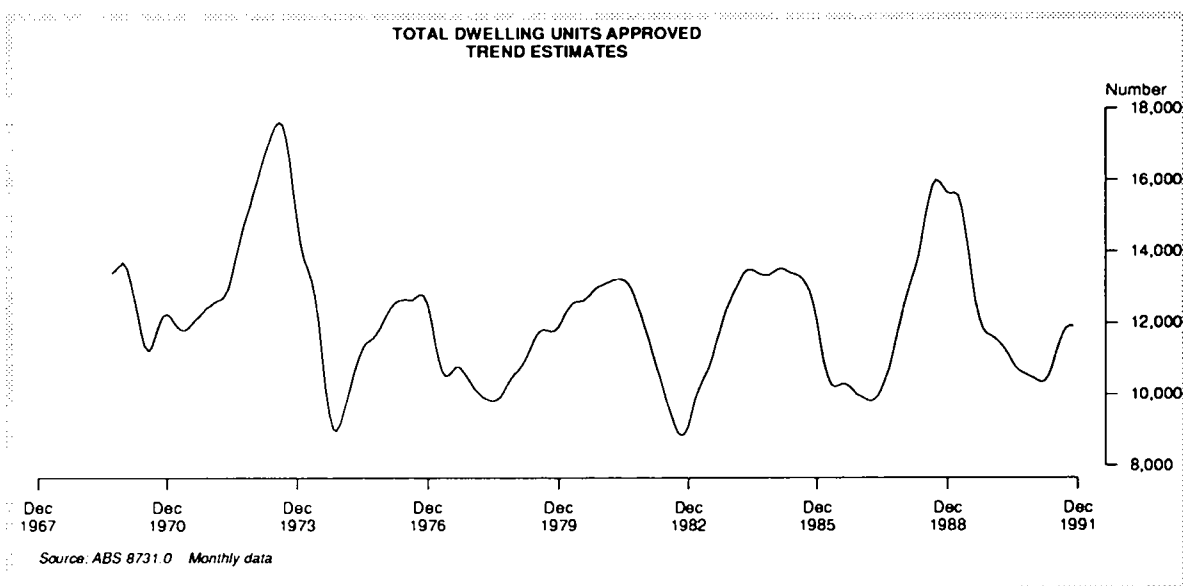
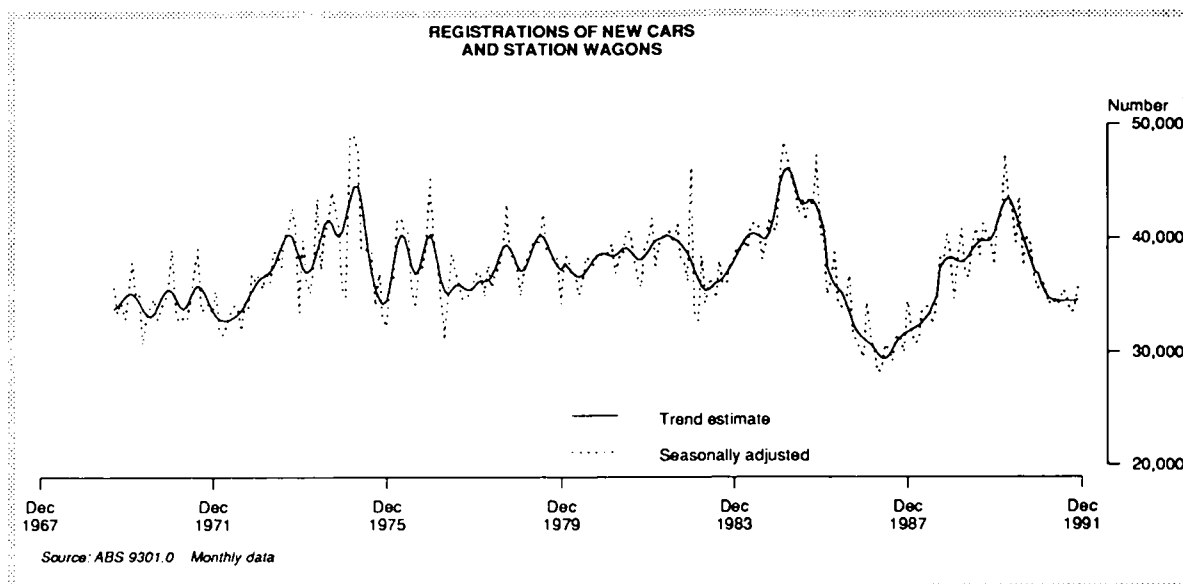
Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals. Percentage changes may not be exactly comparable to tabulated source series due to rounding of the source series, the percentage change series or both.

GRAPHICAL SUMMARY

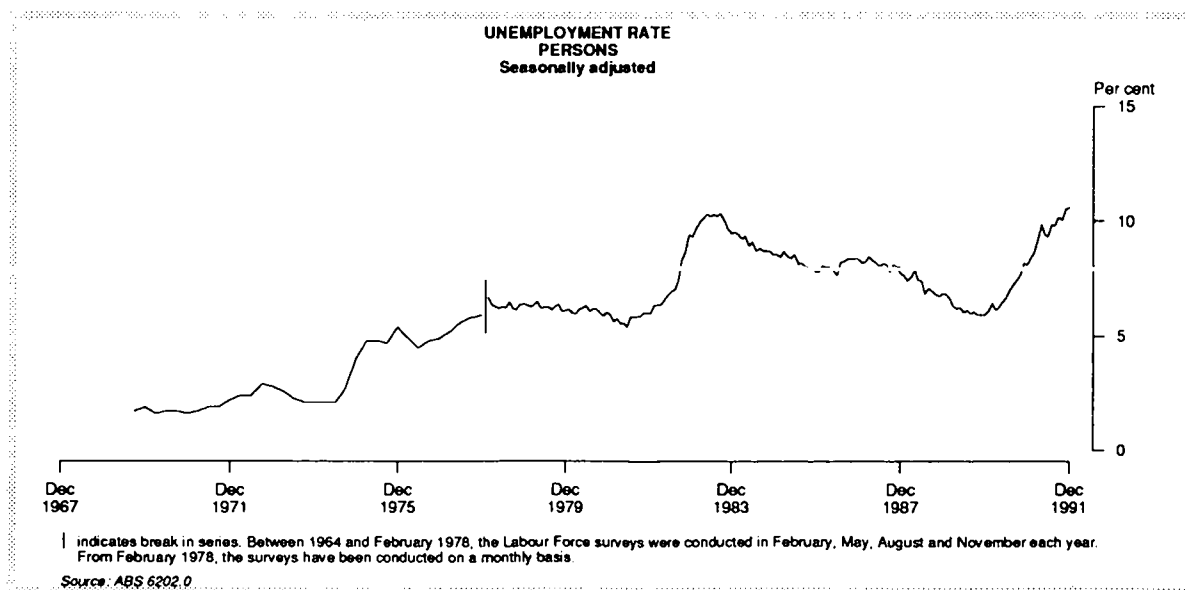
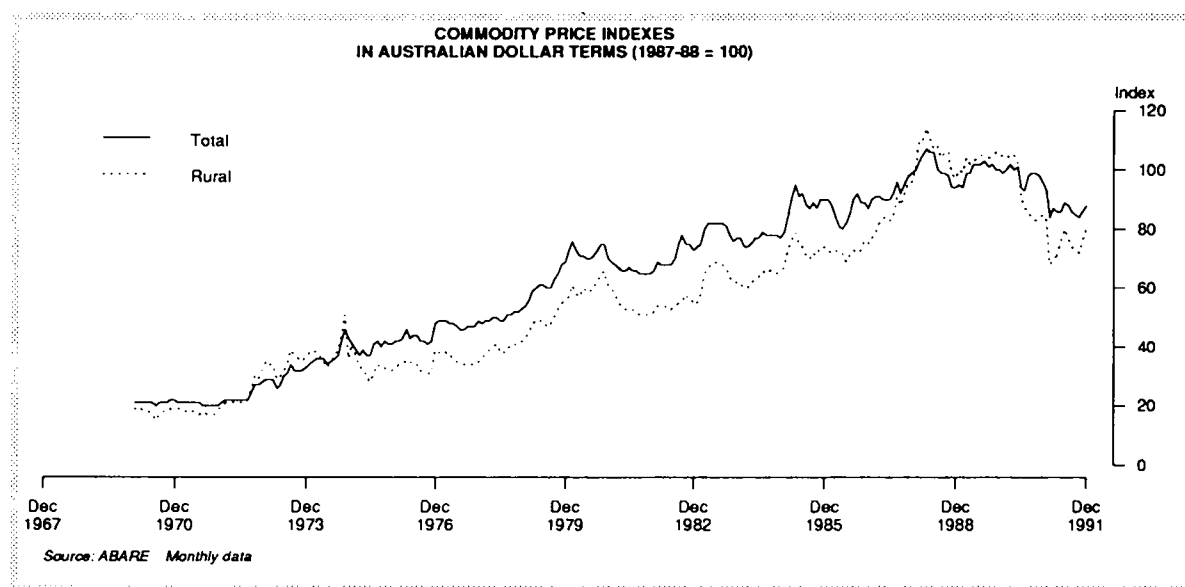
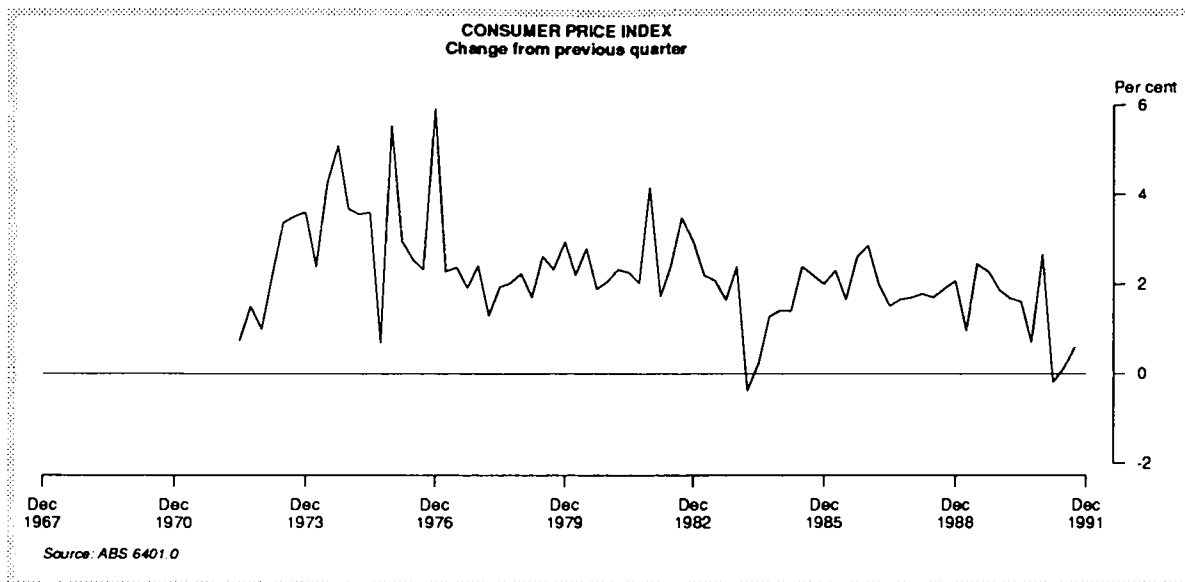


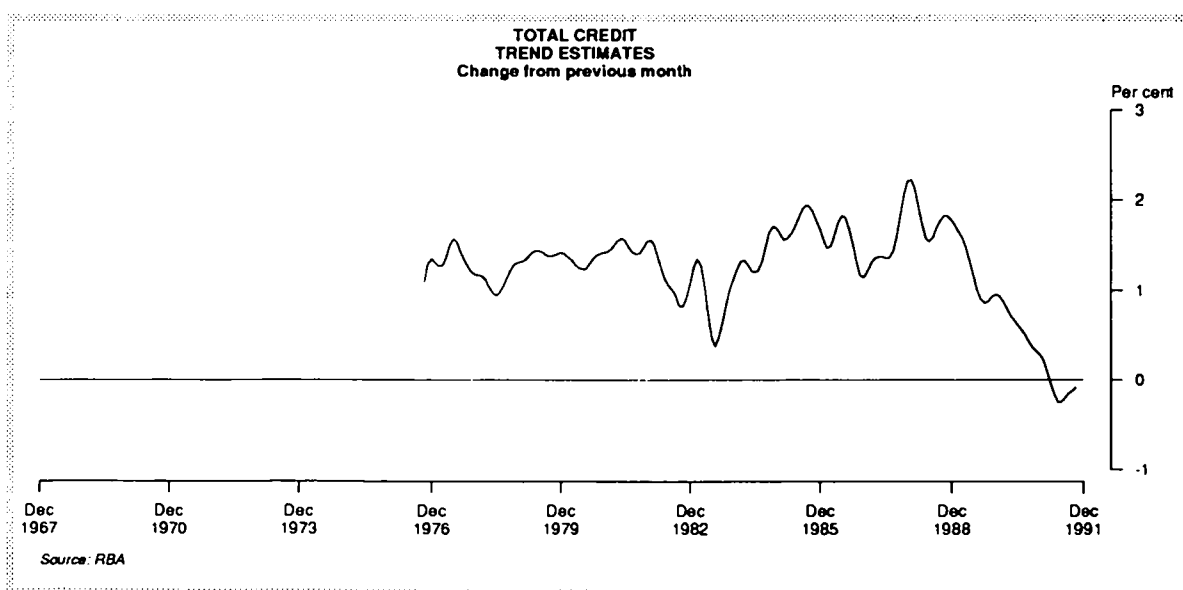
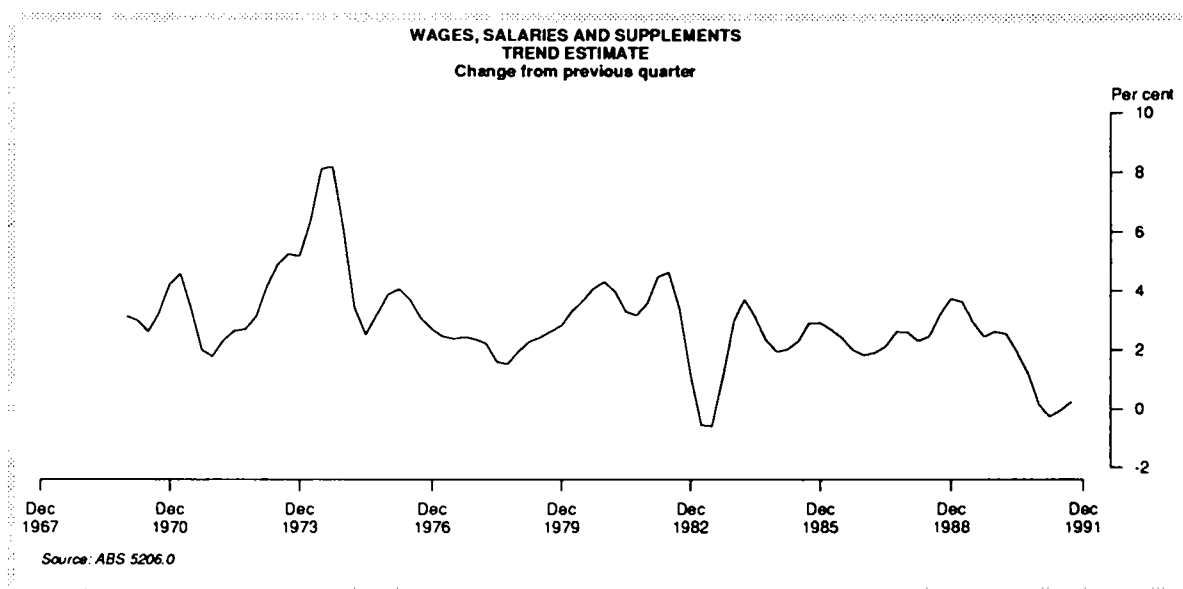
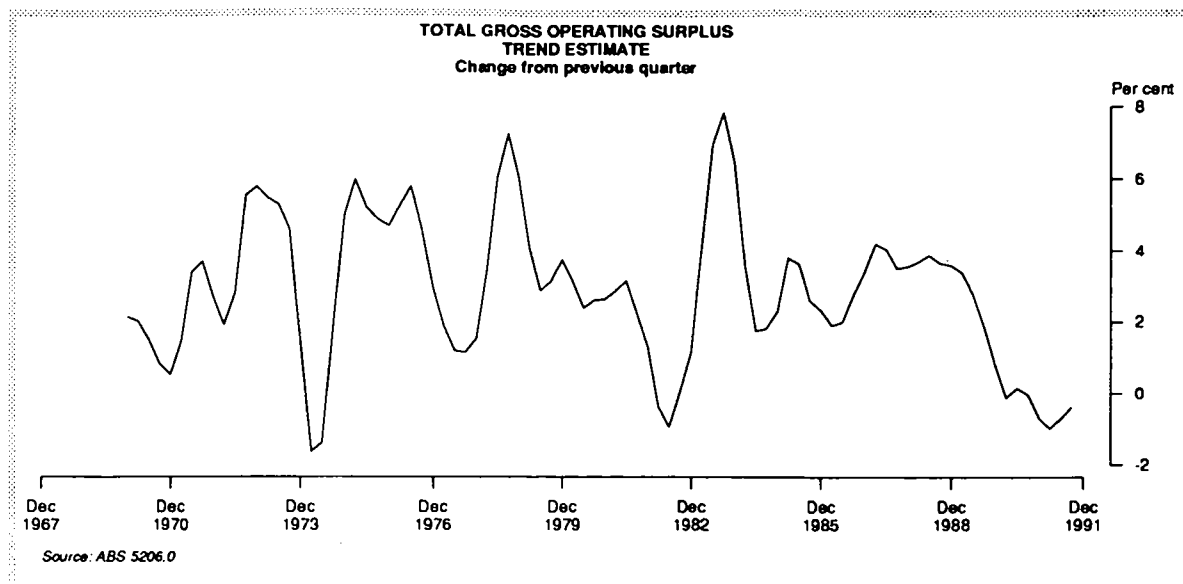
GRAPHICAL SUMMARY





GRAPHICAL SUMMARY





TABLES

2.1	Selected gross product aggregates at average 1984-85 prices	8
2.2	Expenditure on gross domestic product at average 1984-85 prices	9
2.3	Gross domestic product at average 1984-85 prices, by industry	10
2.4	Income components of gross domestic product	12
2.5	National income and outlay account	13
2.6	National accounts ratios and indexes	14

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5204.0)

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5211.0)

Australian National Accounts: State Accounts (5220.0)

Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0)

Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0)

Balance of Payments, Australia, Quarterly (5302.0)

TABLE 2.1. SELECTED GROSS PRODUCT AGGREGATES AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a)

Period	Gross domestic product GDP(I)	GDP expenditure based GDP(E)	GDP production based GDP(P)	GDP average GDP(A)	GDP(I) adjusted for terms of trade	Gross non-farm product	Gross farm product	Domestic final demand (b)	Gross national expenditure
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1969-70	134,788	134,680	na	na	na	128,655	6,133	134,871	137,078
1970-71	141,465	142,132				135,521	5,944	140,949	141,818
1971-72	148,013	148,111				141,467	6,546	146,396	146,192
1972-73	153,734	153,324				148,577	5,157	152,431	151,706
1973-74	160,839	158,080				154,729	6,110	160,215	166,421
1974-75	162,800	160,894	163,594	162,429	166,401	156,314	6,486	162,510	167,290
1975-76	167,327	167,790	166,357	167,158	169,935	160,248	7,079	169,556	169,253
1976-77	172,203	172,978	172,554	172,578	174,318	164,950	7,253	173,766	175,331
1977-78	173,884	173,943	174,603	174,143	173,604	166,884	7,000	176,304	175,322
1978-79	182,422	184,033	183,138	183,198	182,685	173,723	8,699	183,732	184,558
1979-80	186,539	188,767	187,585	187,630	187,719	179,062	7,477	187,303	186,516
1980-81	192,902	194,051	193,813	193,589	193,764	186,506	6,396	197,487	197,036
1981-82	197,333	200,018	201,399	199,583	197,749	189,689	7,644	205,651	204,737
1982-83	193,949	195,812	194,422	194,728	193,937	188,120	5,829	202,678	198,237
1983-84	205,511	206,814	203,964	205,430	206,254	196,841	8,670	208,626	209,094
1984-85	216,059	215,917	216,060	216,012	215,979	207,353	8,706	219,573	220,809
1985-86	224,728	226,373	226,196	225,766	221,557	216,264	8,464	228,385	228,001
1986-87	230,690	230,140	229,129	229,986	225,641	221,940	8,750	230,099	229,561
1987-88	241,668	239,351	241,451	240,823	239,600	233,452	8,216	239,429	241,564
1988-89	250,515	245,054	253,483	249,684	254,135	242,406	8,109	251,729	260,269
1989-90	259,340	253,868	263,943	259,050	262,399	250,444	8,896	260,222	268,725
1990-91	256,756	256,278	262,454	258,496	257,450	246,946	9,810	258,155	258,091
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1981-82									
September	49,388	50,332	49,660	49,793	49,612	47,555	1,833	51,420	51,030
December	49,261	49,920	50,247	49,809	49,400	47,341	1,920	51,328	51,344
March	49,237	49,875	50,690	49,934	49,194	47,262	1,975	51,154	51,124
June	49,312	49,986	50,821	50,040	49,343	47,377	1,935	51,862	51,199
1982-83									
September	48,868	49,403	49,651	49,307	48,852	47,320	1,548	50,741	50,226
December	48,480	48,836	48,434	48,583	48,452	47,021	1,459	50,724	49,577
March	48,328	49,185	47,775	48,429	48,343	46,932	1,396	50,859	49,112
June	48,131	48,395	48,374	48,300	48,142	46,803	1,328	50,345	49,201
1983-84									
September	50,035	50,369	49,726	50,043	50,162	47,801	2,234	50,974	50,783
December	50,570	51,272	50,534	50,792	50,814	48,399	2,171	51,753	51,162
March	52,210	52,124	51,550	51,961	52,376	50,097	2,113	52,486	53,338
June	52,729	52,624	52,203	52,519	52,898	50,546	2,183	53,123	54,037
1984-85									
September	53,047	52,759	52,937	52,914	53,138	50,964	2,083	53,652	54,412
December	53,637	53,064	53,350	53,350	53,707	51,491	2,146	54,135	54,986
March	54,143	54,481	54,552	54,392	54,195	51,914	2,229	55,544	55,484
June	55,438	55,745	55,284	55,489	55,127	53,158	2,280	56,237	56,119
1985-86									
September	56,285	56,859	56,297	56,480	55,823	54,155	2,130	57,413	57,155
December	55,957	56,530	56,896	56,461	55,234	53,836	2,121	57,345	57,066
March	56,516	56,710	56,584	56,603	55,518	54,403	2,113	56,675	56,944
June	56,241	56,371	56,416	56,343	55,239	54,103	2,138	57,035	57,134
1986-87									
September	56,724	56,288	56,755	56,589	55,588	54,563	2,161	57,585	57,113
December	57,341	57,812	56,714	57,289	55,986	55,159	2,182	57,448	56,754
March	57,881	57,771	57,326	57,659	56,593	55,702	2,179	57,191	57,385
June	58,826	58,268	58,347	58,480	57,581	56,579	2,247	57,917	58,390
1987-88									
September	59,652	58,961	59,077	59,230	58,676	57,580	2,072	58,643	59,327
December	60,339	59,799	60,316	60,151	59,599	58,256	2,083	59,816	60,110
March	60,612	60,380	61,162	60,718	60,060	58,504	2,108	60,466	60,412
June	60,845	60,177	60,972	60,665	60,935	58,900	1,945	60,370	61,375
1988-89									
September	61,129	59,902	61,966	60,999	61,704	59,131	1,998	60,555	62,361
December	62,308	61,528	63,116	62,317	62,981	60,248	2,060	62,638	64,341
March	63,210	61,381	63,573	62,721	64,375	61,190	2,020	63,712	66,417
June	63,848	62,187	64,807	63,614	65,003	61,759	2,089	64,805	67,249
1989-90									
September	64,492	63,069	65,349	64,303	65,311	62,334	2,158	65,221	67,645
December	64,113	63,623	65,632	64,456	65,048	61,933	2,180	64,996	66,707
March	65,492	63,646	66,779	65,306	66,131	63,202	2,290	65,340	67,888
June	65,503	63,533	66,057	65,031	66,187	63,177	2,326	64,678	66,714
1990-91									
September	64,625	63,600	65,781	64,669	65,188	62,232	2,393	65,352	66,109
December	64,475	64,475	65,520	64,320	64,505	62,006	2,472	64,046	64,852
March	64,190	64,450	65,441	64,694	64,111	61,772	2,418	64,036	63,985
June	63,575	63,802	65,588	64,322	63,635	61,020	2,555	63,910	63,206
1991-92									
September	63,396	64,122	65,382	64,300	63,355	61,253	2,143	64,532	62,853

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. (b) : The sum of private and government final consumption expenditure and total gross fixed capital expenditure. It is also equivalent to gross national expenditure less increase in stocks and the statistical discrepancy. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0).

TABLE 2.2. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a)(b)

NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure			Increase in stocks	Statistical discrepancy	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product GDP(I)
	Private	Government	Private	Public enterprises	General government					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1969-70	77,937	21,353	23,886	na	na	2,099	108	18,283	20,573	134,788
1970-71	81,184	22,180	25,723			1,536	-667	20,072	20,425	141,465
1971-72	84,511	23,060	26,139			-106	-98	21,595	19,774	148,013
1972-73	89,225	23,868	26,972	6,208	6,610	-1,135	410	22,040	20,012	153,733
1973-74	94,085	25,579	27,940	6,314	6,575	3,447	2,759	20,686	26,268	160,839
1974-75	96,237	27,677	24,069	7,039	7,488	2,874	1,906	22,559	27,049	162,800
1975-76	99,484	29,694	25,974	6,575	7,829	160	-463	23,472	25,398	167,327
1976-77	101,892	30,764	27,523	6,604	6,983	2,340	-775	25,073	28,201	172,203
1977-78	103,806	31,826	26,983	6,976	6,713	-923	-59	25,636	27,074	173,884
1978-79	107,458	33,066	29,697	7,197	6,314	2,437	-1,611	27,224	29,360	182,422
1979-80	110,012	33,694	30,120	7,652	5,825	1,441	-2,228	29,256	29,233	186,539
1980-81	114,488	35,166	34,451	8,033	5,349	698	-1,149	27,804	31,938	192,902
1981-82	119,208	35,465	36,506	9,246	5,226	1,771	-2,685	28,135	35,539	197,333
1982-83	120,716	36,455	30,807	9,560	5,140	-2,578	-1,863	28,216	32,504	193,949
1983-84	123,816	38,038	31,764	9,457	5,551	1,771	-1,303	30,606	34,189	205,511
1984-85	128,236	40,214	35,913	9,007	6,203	1,094	142	34,755	39,505	216,059
1985-86	132,771	42,054	36,958	9,883	6,719	1,261	-1,645	36,810	40,083	224,728
1986-87	133,801	43,108	36,816	9,527	6,847	-1,088	550	40,077	38,948	230,690
1987-88	139,230	44,359	41,867	7,750	6,223	-182	2,317	42,930	42,826	241,668
1988-89	144,379	44,862	48,817	7,611	6,060	3,079	5,461	43,284	53,038	250,515
1989-90	150,664	46,567	47,108	9,360	6,523	3,031	5,472	46,416	55,801	259,340
1990-91	152,306	48,361	41,827	8,830	6,831	-542	478	52,379	53,714	256,756
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1981-82										
September	29,581	9,091	8,995	2,348	1,405	554	-944	6,860	8,502	49,388
December	29,601	8,725	9,436	2,256	1,310	675	-659	6,603	8,686	49,261
March	29,743	8,538	9,172	2,363	1,338	608	-638	7,296	9,183	49,237
June	30,252	9,082	8,912	2,345	1,271	11	-674	7,318	9,205	49,312
1982-83										
September	29,970	8,797	8,233	2,482	1,259	20	-535	7,254	8,612	48,868
December	30,162	9,017	7,938	2,283	1,324	-791	-356	7,221	8,318	48,480
March	30,417	9,469	7,369	2,297	1,307	-890	-857	7,049	7,833	48,328
June	30,111	9,150	7,225	2,547	1,312	-880	-264	6,707	7,777	48,131
1983-84										
September	30,572	9,285	7,583	2,159	1,375	143	-334	7,051	7,799	50,035
December	30,736	9,442	7,636	2,578	1,361	111	-702	7,580	8,172	50,570
March	31,032	9,629	8,178	2,295	1,352	766	86	7,856	8,984	52,210
June	31,232	9,666	8,405	2,375	1,445	809	105	7,988	9,296	52,729
1984-85										
September	31,371	10,004	8,617	2,171	1,489	472	288	8,627	9,992	53,047
December	31,831	9,791	8,792	2,202	1,519	278	573	8,417	9,766	53,637
March	32,369	10,122	9,178	2,322	1,553	278	-338	8,428	9,769	54,143
June	32,708	10,273	9,323	2,323	1,610	189	-307	9,300	9,981	55,438
1985-86										
September	33,039	10,382	9,679	2,721	1,592	316	-574	9,373	10,243	56,285
December	33,375	10,496	9,235	2,542	1,697	294	-573	9,029	10,138	55,957
March	32,876	10,468	9,141	2,560	1,630	463	-194	9,452	9,880	56,516
June	33,479	10,801	8,892	2,098	1,765	229	-130	8,927	9,820	56,241
1986-87										
September	33,554	10,839	9,031	2,334	1,827	-908	436	9,238	9,627	56,724
December	33,315	10,699	9,241	2,396	1,797	-223	-471	10,375	9,788	57,341
March	33,370	10,690	9,084	2,359	1,688	84	110	10,002	9,506	57,881
June	33,632	10,842	9,425	2,437	1,581	-85	558	10,488	10,052	58,826
1987-88										
September	34,408	10,819	9,665	2,053	1,698	-7	691	10,442	10,117	59,652
December	34,645	11,100	10,120	2,247	1,704	-246	540	10,953	10,724	60,339
March	34,955	11,287	10,734	1,947	1,543	-286	232	11,163	10,963	60,612
June	35,046	11,151	11,340	1,512	1,321	337	668	10,516	11,046	60,845
1988-89										
September	35,236	11,019	11,145	1,619	1,536	579	1,227	10,635	11,867	61,129
December	35,753	11,143	12,123	2,137	1,482	923	780	10,831	12,864	62,308
March	36,562	11,093	12,776	1,739	1,542	876	1,829	10,693	13,900	63,210
June	36,868	11,590	12,784	2,049	1,514	783	1,661	11,102	14,503	63,848
1989-90										
September	37,314	11,520	12,546	2,287	1,554	1,001	1,423	11,166	14,319	64,492
December	37,492	11,620	11,905	2,332	1,647	1,221	490	11,365	13,959	64,113
March	37,871	11,715	11,591	2,488	1,675	702	1,846	11,883	14,279	65,492
June	37,982	11,735	11,043	2,283	1,635	66	1,970	12,023	13,234	65,503
1990-91										
September	38,101	12,070	11,084	2,366	1,731	-268	1,025	12,556	14,040	64,625
December	37,944	12,047	10,801	2,442	1,712	-94	0	12,865	13,238	64,479
March	38,018	12,230	10,181	1,913	1,694	209	-260	13,183	12,978	64,190
June	38,312	12,039	9,749	2,097	1,713	-477	-227	13,783	13,414	63,575
1991-92										
September	38,611	12,457	9,655	2,134	1,675	-953	-726	14,410	13,867	63,396

(a) Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. (b) Note that imports are subtracted from the sum of the other components to give expenditure on GDP. Implicit price deflators and fixed-weighted price indexes are in the Prices chapter. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 2.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY (a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Mining	Manufac- turing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport, storage and communi- cation	Finance, property and business services
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1974-75	7,217	11,017	34,156	4,800	12,634	29,146	10,101	15,696
1975-76	7,814	10,733	33,791	4,978	13,295	29,000	9,946	15,528
1976-77	8,024	11,431	34,628	5,332	13,943	29,934	10,659	15,721
1977-78	7,760	11,683	34,478	5,402	13,522	29,316	11,837	15,872
1978-79	9,442	11,935	35,897	5,686	13,907	30,118	12,224	16,512
1979-80	8,281	11,536	37,457	6,085	14,199	31,284	12,742	17,523
1980-81	7,264	11,651	38,225	6,356	15,245	32,288	13,652	18,688
1981-82	8,449	11,292	39,162	6,695	15,884	33,507	14,104	19,597
1982-83	6,602	11,830	39,950	6,885	14,228	31,937	13,892	19,594
1983-84	9,460	12,947	38,488	7,173	14,096	33,190	14,631	20,009
1984-85	9,486	14,625	38,351	7,615	15,331	35,093	15,805	21,574
1985-86	9,218	16,863	39,280	7,951	16,127	35,762	16,870	23,459
1986-87	9,511	16,055	39,806	8,160	15,833	35,391	17,491	25,324
1987-88	9,053	17,603	42,307	8,573	16,533	37,781	18,829	27,457
1988-89	8,952	17,544	44,818	8,974	17,943	40,350	19,939	29,211
1989-90	9,683	19,735	46,251	9,520	18,220	41,125	20,292	31,057
1990-91	10,547	20,220	44,096	9,724	16,758	39,936	20,620	30,389
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	2,038	2,687	9,722	1,647	4,020	8,253	3,449	4,833
December	2,122	2,855	9,841	1,642	3,992	8,358	3,487	4,792
March	2,173	2,730	9,793	1,686	4,042	8,454	3,549	4,999
June	2,132	3,020	9,799	1,725	3,851	8,427	3,610	4,971
1982-83								
September	1,739	2,854	9,550	1,728	3,824	8,158	3,478	4,968
December	1,649	2,943	8,780	1,728	3,578	8,148	3,423	4,836
March	1,592	2,922	8,635	1,702	3,423	7,830	3,506	4,810
June	1,525	3,120	8,928	1,725	3,377	7,795	3,477	4,979
1983-84								
September	2,429	3,110	8,889	1,751	3,337	8,064	3,483	4,916
December	2,366	3,103	9,043	1,781	3,523	8,241	3,564	4,984
March	2,311	3,328	9,325	1,809	3,488	8,441	3,798	5,021
June	2,383	3,422	9,255	1,840	3,707	8,445	3,789	5,087
1984-85								
September	2,282	3,496	9,479	1,878	3,674	8,594	3,905	5,229
December	2,346	3,519	9,382	1,904	3,819	8,678	3,939	5,334
March	2,419	3,623	9,690	1,915	3,964	8,897	3,962	5,459
June	2,471	4,002	9,816	1,917	3,874	8,925	3,998	5,552
1985-86								
September	2,322	4,463	9,790	1,955	4,081	8,998	4,122	5,639
December	2,310	4,262	9,954	1,947	4,048	9,146	4,270	5,863
March	2,300	4,245	9,811	2,012	3,997	8,779	4,196	5,954
June	2,324	3,881	9,720	2,039	3,984	8,817	4,284	6,020
1986-87								
September	2,351	3,846	9,873	2,023	4,010	8,988	4,274	6,092
December	2,372	3,960	9,811	2,001	3,907	8,801	4,314	6,256
March	2,369	4,093	9,991	2,054	3,955	8,725	4,424	6,332
June	2,439	4,173	10,135	2,085	3,987	8,852	4,485	6,628
1987-88								
September	2,271	4,227	10,391	2,110	4,040	9,139	4,568	6,715
December	2,291	4,520	10,534	2,143	4,143	9,493	4,644	6,750
March	2,327	4,475	10,801	2,168	4,215	9,515	4,815	6,957
June	2,158	4,392	10,599	2,157	4,186	9,618	4,817	7,033
1988-89								
September	2,209	4,453	10,818	2,179	4,322	9,720	5,006	7,092
December	2,274	4,358	11,202	2,266	4,392	9,976	5,023	7,265
March	2,231	4,335	11,203	2,249	4,554	10,155	4,902	7,420
June	2,297	4,398	11,594	2,285	4,675	10,411	5,002	7,434
1989-90								
September	2,361	4,751	11,539	2,353	4,677	10,328	5,005	7,507
December	2,378	4,685	11,529	2,366	4,644	10,265	5,050	7,837
March	2,487	5,070	11,771	2,397	4,550	10,330	5,132	7,867
June	2,515	5,246	11,320	2,404	4,322	10,117	5,104	7,847
1990-91								
September	2,578	5,131	11,235	2,400	4,301	9,983	5,212	7,655
December	2,656	4,997	10,954	2,444	4,305	9,969	5,087	7,634
March	2,604	4,922	11,008	2,442	4,116	9,960	5,285	7,474
June	2,739	5,169	10,761	2,437	4,019	10,014	5,041	7,627
1991-92								
September	2,224	5,078	10,954	2,450	3,907	10,020	5,257	7,566

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0).

TABLE 2.3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY — *continued*

Period	Public administration and defence	Community services	Recreation, personal and other services	Ownership of dwellings	Import duties	Less: Imputed bank service charge	GDP production based GDP(P)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1974-75	6,962	15,760	7,206	12,107	1,841	5,049	163,594
1975-76	7,334	17,227	7,289	12,634	1,736	4,948	166,357
1976-77	7,354	17,894	7,328	13,284	1,987	4,965	172,554
1977-78	7,478	18,811	7,375	14,036	1,840	4,807	174,603
1978-79	7,672	20,058	7,450	14,777	2,124	4,664	183,138
1979-80	7,598	20,514	7,559	15,558	2,038	4,789	187,585
1980-81	7,902	21,269	7,781	16,408	2,352	5,268	193,813
1981-82	8,069	22,005	8,075	17,089	2,647	5,176	201,399
1982-83	8,007	22,846	8,098	17,475	2,284	5,206	194,422
1983-84	8,683	24,417	8,376	17,839	2,438	5,783	203,964
1984-85	8,985	25,255	8,644	18,251	2,927	5,882	216,060
1985-86	9,047	26,429	8,974	18,705	3,039	5,528	226,196
1986-87	9,285	27,366	9,012	19,115	2,774	5,994	229,129
1987-88	9,486	28,292	9,462	19,491	2,955	6,371	241,451
1988-89	9,434	29,256	9,745	19,922	3,840	6,445	253,483
1989-90	9,288	30,427	10,175	20,420	4,029	6,279	263,943
1990-91	9,438	31,879	10,116	20,886	3,851	6,006	262,454
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)							
1981-82							
September	2,063	5,382	2,016	4,242	639	1,331	49,660
December	2,005	5,485	2,007	4,257	638	1,234	50,247
March	2,024	5,552	2,026	4,283	680	1,301	50,690
June	1,981	5,586	2,028	4,307	693	1,309	50,821
1982-83							
September	1,956	5,688	2,031	4,334	627	1,284	49,651
December	2,001	5,706	2,031	4,359	552	1,300	48,434
March	2,014	5,709	2,006	4,382	528	1,284	47,775
June	2,039	5,743	2,029	4,400	574	1,337	48,374
1983-84							
September	2,116	5,997	2,065	4,423	571	1,425	49,726
December	2,148	6,085	2,110	4,448	582	1,444	50,534
March	2,188	6,114	2,100	4,472	618	1,463	51,550
June	2,237	6,221	2,100	4,496	672	1,451	52,203
1984-85							
September	2,253	6,234	2,121	4,520	735	1,463	52,937
December	2,252	6,274	2,126	4,551	690	1,464	53,350
March	2,236	6,333	2,195	4,577	768	1,486	54,552
June	2,244	6,413	2,204	4,603	735	1,470	55,284
1985-86							
September	2,234	6,466	2,183	4,633	805	1,394	56,297
December	2,245	6,547	2,258	4,664	760	1,378	56,896
March	2,267	6,685	2,265	4,692	744	1,363	56,584
June	2,300	6,730	2,268	4,716	727	1,394	56,416
1986-87							
September	2,315	6,763	2,224	4,742	692	1,438	56,755
December	2,305	6,777	2,242	4,767	689	1,488	56,714
March	2,322	6,858	2,264	4,791	669	1,521	57,326
June	2,334	6,968	2,283	4,815	726	1,563	58,347
1987-88							
September	2,353	7,000	2,322	4,836	693	1,588	59,077
December	2,362	7,072	2,342	4,860	745	1,583	60,316
March	2,384	7,083	2,378	4,886	751	1,593	61,162
June	2,378	7,137	2,424	4,909	771	1,607	60,972
1988-89							
September	2,359	7,233	2,447	4,936	820	1,628	61,966
December	2,381	7,286	2,401	4,966	972	1,646	63,116
March	2,354	7,339	2,443	4,996	1,005	1,613	63,573
June	2,337	7,397	2,457	5,024	1,054	1,558	64,807
1989-90							
September	2,312	7,411	2,522	5,058	1,058	1,533	65,349
December	2,307	7,517	2,548	5,089	1,005	1,588	65,632
March	2,333	7,736	2,547	5,122	1,016	1,579	66,779
June	2,342	7,765	2,560	5,151	945	1,581	66,057
1990-91							
September	2,332	7,790	2,548	5,179	995	1,558	65,781
December	2,351	7,932	2,546	5,209	995	1,559	65,520
March	2,388	8,046	2,497	5,236	903	1,440	65,441
June	2,378	8,111	2,526	5,262	953	1,449	65,588
1991-92							
September	2,373	8,217	2,539	5,288	965	1,423	65,382

Source: Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222 0).

TABLE 2.4. INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Period	Wages salaries and supplements	Gross operating surplus				GDP at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Gross domestic product GDP(I)
		Private trading enterprises	Public trading enterprises	General government (a)	Financial enterprises			
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	16,452	10,989	1,046	608	-261	28,834	2,988	31,822
1970-71	18,884	11,512	1,057	686	-256	31,883	3,233	35,116
1971-72	21,077	12,855	1,215	780	-300	35,627	3,666	39,293
1972-73	23,562	15,201	1,385	896	-366	40,678	4,106	44,784
1973-74	28,894	17,745	1,388	1,085	-628	48,484	5,103	53,587
1974-75	37,160	19,371	1,397	1,450	-918	58,460	6,209	64,669
1975-76	42,830	22,961	1,865	1,766	-802	68,620	8,023	76,643
1976-77	48,316	27,044	2,289	2,016	-1,058	78,607	9,028	87,635
1977-78	53,066	29,385	2,474	2,245	-1,432	85,738	9,556	95,294
1978-79	57,085	36,114	2,902	2,461	-1,185	97,377	11,088	108,465
1979-80	63,616	41,676	3,284	2,815	-1,594	109,797	13,136	122,933
1980-81	74,054	46,489	3,649	3,175	-2,211	125,156	15,010	140,166
1981-82	85,566	50,297	4,452	3,580	-2,848	141,047	17,080	158,127
1982-83	94,949	51,180	5,017	4,072	-3,015	152,203	19,423	171,626
1983-84	100,402	64,650	6,350	4,357	-3,560	172,199	22,418	194,617
1984-85	110,778	72,293	7,530	4,600	-4,944	190,257	25,802	216,059
1985-86	122,277	81,026	8,786	5,032	-5,510	211,611	28,480	240,091
1986-87	133,935	89,464	9,961	5,455	-5,885	232,930	31,697	264,627
1987-88	147,306	102,179	12,761	5,809	-5,630	262,425	37,004	299,429
1988-89	165,755	119,418	13,708	6,183	-6,143	298,921	40,913	339,834
1989-90	184,808	130,815	14,080	6,608	-8,912	327,399	44,403	371,802
1990-91	192,838	127,456	16,241	6,997	-8,965	334,567	44,628	379,195
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	20,086	12,679	1,060	854	-640	34,039	3,990	38,029
December	20,744	12,721	1,058	878	-623	34,778	4,231	39,009
March	21,846	12,336	1,186	910	-761	35,517	4,347	39,864
June	22,713	12,629	1,197	938	-819	36,658	4,486	41,144
1982-83								
September	23,764	12,136	1,214	979	-750	37,343	4,578	41,921
December	23,859	12,386	1,371	1,010	-714	37,912	4,866	42,778
March	23,875	12,848	1,243	1,034	-778	38,222	4,971	43,193
June	23,334	13,829	1,171	1,049	-771	38,612	4,990	43,602
1983-84								
September	23,834	15,315	1,512	1,065	-788	40,938	5,178	46,116
December	24,574	15,679	1,618	1,085	-866	42,090	5,347	47,437
March	25,473	16,987	1,587	1,100	-933	44,214	5,770	49,984
June	26,376	16,848	1,666	1,107	-985	45,012	6,104	51,116
1984-85								
September	26,859	17,247	1,752	1,121	-1,156	45,823	5,884	51,707
December	27,396	17,737	1,918	1,136	-1,227	46,960	6,212	53,172
March	27,907	18,420	1,980	1,157	-1,264	48,200	6,481	54,681
June	28,710	18,998	1,912	1,186	-1,299	49,507	7,163	56,670
1985-86								
September	29,297	20,086	2,044	1,219	-1,325	51,321	7,294	58,615
December	30,286	19,811	2,002	1,245	-1,360	51,984	7,281	59,265
March	31,440	20,248	2,281	1,271	-1,402	53,838	7,209	61,047
June	31,486	20,978	2,565	1,297	-1,425	54,901	6,767	61,668
1986-87								
September	32,759	21,001	2,168	1,326	-1,491	55,763	7,311	63,074
December	33,169	22,267	2,421	1,352	-1,517	57,692	7,870	65,562
March	33,591	22,824	2,629	1,377	-1,400	59,021	8,012	67,033
June	34,481	23,648	2,874	1,400	-1,477	60,926	8,459	69,385
1987-88								
September	35,455	24,061	3,205	1,420	-1,435	62,706	8,790	71,496
December	36,313	25,227	3,028	1,441	-1,403	64,606	9,480	74,086
March	37,169	26,229	3,159	1,463	-1,359	66,661	9,158	75,819
June	38,162	26,796	3,380	1,485	-1,432	68,391	9,571	77,962
1988-89								
September	39,001	28,494	3,228	1,502	-1,414	70,817	9,883	80,700
December	40,830	29,298	3,377	1,532	-1,463	73,574	10,063	83,637
March	42,429	30,325	3,276	1,556	-1,565	76,021	10,434	86,455
June	43,402	31,276	3,915	1,587	-1,702	78,478	10,495	88,973
1989-90								
September	44,546	32,261	3,479	1,613	-1,929	79,970	10,945	90,915
December	45,610	32,734	3,495	1,637	-2,163	81,313	10,565	91,878
March	46,936	32,824	3,665	1,672	-2,425	82,672	11,405	94,077
June	47,955	33,013	3,447	1,686	-2,395	83,706	11,460	95,166
1990-91								
September	48,258	31,914	4,022	1,711	-2,224	83,681	10,910	94,591
December	48,539	32,555	4,118	1,735	-2,152	84,795	10,982	95,777
March	48,608	31,255	3,885	1,763	-2,305	83,206	11,408	94,614
June	47,603	31,091	4,225	1,788	-2,287	82,420	11,319	93,739
1991-92								
September	48,991	31,654	3,925	1,819	-2,251	84,138	10,550	94,688

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 2.5. NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT

NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Wages salaries and supple- ments	Net operating surplus	Net income paid overseas	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Net unrequ- ited transfers to overseas	National dispo- sable income (a)	Final consump- tion expend- iture	Saving
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	16,452	8,345	494	2,988	12	27,279	23,135	4,144
1970-71	18,884	8,459	485	3,233	28	30,063	25,734	4,329
1971-72	21,077	9,396	514	3,666	26	33,599	28,754	4,845
1972-73	23,562	11,292	550	4,106	88	38,322	32,335	5,987
1973-74	28,894	12,718	406	5,103	180	46,129	38,642	7,487
1974-75	37,160	12,396	505	6,209	200	55,060	48,083	6,977
1975-76	42,830	15,019	845	8,023	326	64,701	57,989	6,712
1976-77	48,316	17,817	1,050	9,028	298	73,813	66,477	7,336
1977-78	53,066	18,466	1,210	9,556	257	79,621	74,105	5,516
1978-79	57,085	24,366	1,515	11,088	340	90,684	83,248	7,436
1979-80	63,616	27,864	1,940	13,136	135	102,541	93,872	8,669
1980-81	74,054	29,999	2,134	15,010	140	116,789	107,862	8,927
1981-82	85,566	31,288	2,956	17,080	192	130,786	122,938	7,848
1982-83	94,949	29,516	3,579	19,423	195	140,114	138,422	1,692
1983-84	100,402	41,687	4,639	22,418	-115	159,983	152,668	7,315
1984-85	110,778	46,738	6,513	25,802	-198	177,003	168,450	8,553
1985-86	122,277	51,669	7,673	28,480	-709	195,462	188,495	6,967
1986-87	133,935	56,522	8,628	31,697	-1,213	214,739	206,239	8,500
1987-88	147,306	68,795	10,242	37,004	-1,664	244,527	228,297	16,230
1988-89	165,755	82,617	13,520	40,913	-2,198	277,963	251,262	26,701
1989-90	184,808	87,530	17,096	44,403	-2,346	301,991	278,070	23,921
1990-91	192,838	83,473	17,737	44,628	-2,486	305,688	297,547	8,141
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	20,086	8,208	641	3,990	42	31,601	29,453	2,148
December	20,744	8,097	696	4,231	21	32,355	30,109	2,246
March	21,846	7,526	705	4,347	57	32,957	30,814	2,143
June	22,713	7,579	887	4,486	54	33,837	32,583	1,254
1982-83								
September	23,764	6,940	774	4,578	32	34,476	32,991	1,485
December	23,859	7,193	850	4,866	36	35,032	34,341	691
March	23,875	7,302	967	4,971	45	35,136	35,554	-418
June	23,334	8,084	975	4,990	69	35,364	35,581	-217
1983-84								
September	23,834	9,808	1,188	5,178	-22	37,654	36,453	1,201
December	24,574	10,070	1,125	5,347	-64	38,930	37,730	1,200
March	25,473	11,139	1,180	5,770	-18	41,220	38,750	2,470
June	26,376	10,870	1,120	6,104	-19	42,249	39,585	2,664
1984-85								
September	26,859	11,096	1,344	5,884	-33	42,528	40,435	2,093
December	27,396	11,533	1,552	6,212	53	43,536	41,358	2,178
March	27,907	12,026	1,711	6,481	-118	44,821	42,613	2,208
June	28,710	12,222	1,840	7,163	-127	46,382	44,182	2,200
1985-86								
September	29,297	13,066	1,745	7,294	-176	48,088	45,527	2,561
December	30,286	12,432	1,830	7,281	-210	48,379	46,926	1,453
March	31,440	12,828	1,882	7,209	-148	49,743	47,320	2,423
June	31,486	13,544	2,067	6,767	-211	49,941	48,955	986
1986-87								
September	32,759	12,807	1,981	7,311	-277	51,173	50,381	792
December	33,169	14,025	2,181	7,870	-306	53,189	51,013	2,176
March	33,591	14,661	2,203	8,012	-323	54,384	51,875	2,509
June	34,481	15,436	2,303	8,459	-341	56,414	53,090	3,324
1987-88								
September	35,455	16,044	2,255	8,790	-410	58,444	54,970	3,474
December	36,313	16,845	2,536	9,480	-401	60,503	56,328	4,175
March	37,169	17,788	2,711	9,158	-413	61,817	58,003	3,814
June	38,162	18,264	2,787	9,571	-480	63,690	58,877	4,813
1988-89								
September	39,001	19,585	2,993	9,883	-460	65,936	59,929	6,007
December	40,830	20,247	3,137	10,063	-526	68,529	61,849	6,680
March	42,429	20,822	3,340	10,434	-578	70,923	63,560	7,363
June	43,402	22,025	3,908	10,495	-659	72,673	65,964	6,709
1989-90								
September	44,546	22,006	3,970	10,945	-710	74,237	67,358	6,879
December	45,610	22,005	4,313	10,565	-503	74,370	68,809	5,561
March	46,936	21,830	4,559	11,405	-564	76,176	70,488	5,688
June	47,955	21,712	4,307	11,460	-565	77,385	71,494	5,891
1990-91								
September	48,258	21,188	3,892	10,910	-607	77,071	73,142	3,929
December	48,539	21,820	4,952	10,982	-610	76,999	74,458	2,541
March	48,608	19,933	4,335	11,408	-657	76,271	74,964	1,307
June	47,603	19,897	4,636	11,319	-598	74,781	75,154	-373
1991-92								
September	48,991	19,970	4,444	10,550	-602	75,669	76,980	-1,311

(a) : National disposable income is equal to wages, salaries and supplements plus net operating surplus plus indirect taxes less subsidies less net income paid to overseas less net unrequited transfers to overseas. It is equal to total outlays which comprises final consumption expenditure plus saving. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 2.6. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS RATIOS AND INDEXES

Period	Ratios (per cent)				Indexes of hours worked and labour productivity (1984-85 = 100.0)			
	Private final demand to total domestic demand	Private non-farm stocks to sales (a)	Household saving ratio	Corporate gross operating surplus to GNFP/c (b)	Non-farm wages salaries and supplements to GNFP/c (b)	Hours worked index	GDP production based GDP(P) per hour worked (c)	Market sector gross product per hour worked (c)
ANNUAL								
1969-70	75.5	na	8.6	17.4	60.1	na	na	na
1970-71	75.8		9.6	16.4	61.7			
1971-72	75.6		10.4	15.9	61.9			
1972-73	76.2		13.0	16.2	61.2			
1973-74	76.2		14.8	14.3	63.6			
1974-75	74.0	71.9	14.9	12.2	66.3	92.5	81.9	78.1
1975-76	74.0	69.4	12.4	12.8	64.6	92.0	83.7	79.9
1976-77	74.5	70.8	12.3	12.9	63.7	92.2	86.6	83.7
1977-78	74.2	72.4	11.4	12.0	63.7	92.5	87.4	84.4
1978-79	74.6	69.3	11.8	13.4	61.6	93.8	90.4	87.9
1979-80	74.8	71.1	10.2	13.9	60.9	95.7	90.7	88.5
1980-81	75.4	70.2	9.8	13.6	61.5	98.0	91.5	89.3
1981-82	75.7	69.6	9.4	12.5	62.8	98.6	94.5	92.8
1982-83	74.8	68.3	7.7	11.9	63.6	95.4	94.3	91.5
1983-84	74.6	61.9	9.4	14.5	60.4	96.8	97.5	96.0
1984-85	74.8	60.5	8.4	15.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	74.3	60.7	7.4	14.9	59.2	103.5	101.2	101.8
1986-87	74.1	58.9	6.6	14.8	59.0	106.1	100.0	100.0
1987-88	75.6	56.4	6.0	15.6	57.6	110.6	101.0	101.8
1988-89	76.7	55.6	7.1	16.1	57.1	113.9	103.0	105.0
1989-90	76.0	56.3	7.9	15.4	57.9	118.9	102.7	104.4
1990-91	75.2	55.4	5.8	14.5	58.6	117.6	103.3	104.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1981-82								
September	75.0	69.2	9.4	13.9	61.3	98.7	93.1	91.0
December	76.1	70.1	10.2	13.3	61.8	98.7	94.2	92.2
March	76.1	69.9	8.6	11.5	63.6	99.1	94.7	92.8
June	75.5	69.3	8.3	11.6	63.9	98.3	95.7	94.0
1982-83								
September	75.3	70.4	8.6	10.6	65.1	96.9	94.8	92.6
December	75.1	69.1	8.3	11.3	64.1	96.1	93.2	90.1
March	74.3	67.6	7.3	11.9	63.7	94.5	93.5	90.1
June	74.2	66.0	6.0	13.8	61.5	94.2	95.0	92.1
1983-84								
September	74.9	63.7	10.2	14.0	60.6	95.3	96.5	94.5
December	74.1	61.8	9.1	13.8	60.5	96.7	96.7	94.8
March	74.7	60.9	9.4	15.5	59.5	97.2	98.1	96.8
June	74.6	61.1	9.5	14.8	60.5	98.7	97.9	96.6
1984-85								
September	74.5	61.2	9.9	14.7	60.4	99.5	98.5	97.6
December	75.0	60.8	8.9	14.9	60.1	99.5	99.2	98.8
March	74.8	60.5	8.3	15.2	59.7	100.2	100.8	101.2
June	74.7	59.4	7.7	15.3	59.8	100.7	101.6	102.4
1985-86								
September	74.4	59.5	7.8	15.8	58.6	101.3	102.9	104.3
December	74.3	60.1	7.3	14.5	59.8	103.2	102.0	102.9
March	74.1	61.3	8.1	14.4	59.8	105.7	99.1	98.7
June	74.3	61.8	6.3	14.8	58.6	104.0	100.4	100.6
1986-87								
September	74.0	59.5	6.9	13.7	60.3	105.2	99.8	99.7
December	74.1	59.5	6.3	15.0	59.0	106.0	99.1	98.5
March	74.2	58.8	5.6	15.1	58.4	106.6	99.5	99.4
June	74.3	58.0	7.5	15.4	58.1	107.1	100.8	101.4
1987-88								
September	75.2	57.6	6.8	15.1	58.0	107.9	101.3	102.3
December	74.8	56.8	5.5	15.9	57.7	109.3	102.1	103.5
March	75.6	55.4	6.4	15.9	57.5	111.1	101.9	103.2
June	76.8	55.7	5.1	15.8	57.3	114.3	98.7	98.6
1988-89								
September	76.6	55.9	6.4	16.6	56.9	111.1	103.2	105.4
December	76.4	55.6	8.1	16.1	57.2	114.2	102.3	104.1
March	77.4	55.2	7.8	15.9	57.4	113.9	103.3	105.6
June	75.5	55.7	5.4	15.5	56.7	116.2	103.2	105.4
1989-90								
September	76.4	56.3	8.2	15.8	57.3	118.3	102.2	103.7
December	76.0	56.7	8.8	15.5	57.6	118.7	102.4	103.9
March	75.7	56.2	8.5	15.1	58.3	118.5	104.3	106.9
June	75.8	55.9	7.5	15.1	58.7	120.2	101.7	102.7
1990-91								
September	75.3	54.9	7.2	14.7	58.7	119.4	101.9	102.7
December	75.1	55.0	6.7	15.3	58.3	117.4	103.3	104.7
March	75.3	55.8	5.3	13.9	59.2	119.1	101.7	102.0
June	75.2	55.8	3.4	13.8	58.4	115.0	105.6	107.8
1991-92								
September	74.8	54.1	6.8	14.2	59.0	115.5	104.8	106.5

(a) : Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus imports of goods and services less changes in private non-farm stocks. (b) : GNFP/c = Gross non-farm product at factor cost. (c) : By convention, zero productivity growth is assumed for industries in the non-market sector (mainly government and some service industries). Therefore, a better indicator of productivity change is provided by the series showing market sector constant price gross product per hour worked. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Australian National Accounts: Gross Product, Employment and Hours Worked (5222.0).

3 INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTS

TABLES

3.1	Balance of payments, current account	16
3.2	Exports and imports of goods and services at current and average 1984-85 prices	18
3.3	Merchandise trade by country	20
3.4	Merchandise exports shares by country	22
3.5	Merchandise imports shares by country	23
3.6	Merchandise exports by commodity group	24
3.7	Merchandise imports by commodity group	26
3.8	Capital account and balancing item	27
3.9	International investment position at end of period	28
3.10	Levels of foreign debt at end of period	29
3.11	Investment income	30
3.12	Balance of payments ratios	31
3.13	Foreign investment ratios	32

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Balance of Payments, Australia, Monthly (5301.0)

Balance of Payments, Australia, Quarterly (5302.0)

Foreign Investment, Australia, Quarterly (5306.0)

Foreign Investment, Australia, Preliminary (5307.0)

Exports and Imports, Australia: Merchandise Trade by Country and Major Country Groups (5422.0)

Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Exports (5432.0)

Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Imports (5433.0)

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

TABLE 3.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT (\$ MILLION)

Period	Merchandise exports fob	Merchandise imports fob	Balance on merchandise trade	Net services	Balance on goods and services	Net income	Unrequited net transfers	Balance on current account
ANNUAL								
1969-70	3,998	-3,561	437	-416	21	-697	-12	-688
1970-71	4,244	-3,806	438	-455	-17	-704	-28	-749
1971-72	4,746	-3,814	932	-491	441	-708	-26	-293
1972-73	6,027	-3,817	2,210	-585	1,625	-783	-88	754
1973-74	6,754	-5,767	987	-990	-3	-738	-180	-921
1974-75	8,512	-7,665	847	-1,119	-272	-723	-200	-1,195
1975-76	9,476	-7,930	1,546	-1,250	296	-1,393	-326	-1,423
1976-77	11,446	-10,350	1,096	-1,638	-542	-1,605	-298	-2,445
1977-78	12,006	-11,149	857	-1,820	-963	-1,770	-257	-2,990
1978-79	14,072	-13,385	687	-1,792	-1,105	-2,179	-340	-3,624
1979-80	18,589	-15,831	2,758	-1,890	868	-2,727	-135	-1,994
1980-81	18,718	-19,177	-459	-2,107	-2,566	-2,759	-140	-5,465
1981-82	19,080	-22,368	-3,288	-2,409	-5,697	-3,208	-192	-9,097
1982-83	20,656	-21,705	-1,049	-2,762	-3,811	-2,788	-195	-6,794
1983-84	23,682	-23,497	185	-2,782	-2,597	-4,883	115	-7,365
1984-85	29,212	-30,093	-881	-3,869	-4,750	-6,792	198	-11,344
1985-86	32,208	-35,676	-3,468	-3,926	-7,394	-7,928	709	-14,613
1986-87	35,423	-37,159	-1,736	-3,102	-4,838	-8,696	1,213	-12,321
1987-88	40,541	-40,386	155	-2,553	-2,398	-10,507	1,664	-11,241
1988-89	43,073	-47,032	-3,959	-3,111	-7,070	-13,622	2,198	-18,494
1989-90	47,842	-50,991	-3,149	-4,478	-7,627	-17,041	2,346	-22,322
1990-91	51,883	-49,256	2,627	-3,386	-759	-17,685	2,486	-15,958
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1981-82								
September	4,635	-5,219	-584	-550	-1,134	-704	-42	-1,880
December	4,385	-5,324	-939	-619	-1,558	-759	-21	-2,338
March	4,905	-5,875	-970	-618	-1,588	-768	-57	-2,413
June	5,043	-5,982	-939	-622	-1,561	-950	-54	-2,565
1982-83								
September	5,104	-5,590	-486	-698	-1,184	-577	-32	-1,793
December	5,263	-5,552	-289	-712	-1,001	-653	-36	-1,690
March	5,158	-5,147	11	-695	-684	-769	-45	-1,498
June	5,126	-5,462	-336	-653	-989	-776	-69	-1,834
1983-84								
September	5,451	-5,418	33	-606	-573	-1,249	22	-1,800
December	5,859	-5,539	320	-637	-317	-1,186	64	-1,439
March	6,056	-6,184	-128	-743	-871	-1,241	18	-2,094
June	6,164	-6,397	-233	-806	-1,039	-1,181	19	-2,201
1984-85								
September	7,032	-7,311	-279	-937	-1,216	-1,414	33	-2,597
December	6,719	-7,039	-320	-899	-1,219	-1,622	-53	-2,894
March	6,966	-7,283	-317	-958	-1,275	-1,780	118	-2,937
June	8,471	-8,483	-12	-1,088	-1,100	-1,910	127	-2,883
1985-86								
September	8,517	-8,878	-361	-1,132	-1,493	-1,809	176	-3,126
December	7,998	-9,070	-1,072	-1,040	-2,112	-1,894	210	-3,796
March	8,272	-9,036	-764	-908	-1,672	-1,945	148	-3,469
June	7,393	-8,722	-1,329	-851	-2,180	-2,131	211	-4,100
1986-87								
September	8,212	-9,168	-956	-926	-1,882	-1,998	277	-3,603
December	9,224	-9,352	-128	-823	-951	-2,198	306	-2,843
March	8,891	-9,177	-286	-702	-988	-2,220	323	-2,885
June	9,159	-9,462	-303	-672	-975	-2,320	341	-2,954
1987-88								
September	9,241	-9,355	-114	-678	-792	-2,321	410	-2,703
December	10,252	-10,124	128	-754	-626	-2,602	401	-2,827
March	10,863	-10,633	230	-673	-443	-2,778	413	-2,808
June	10,226	-10,337	-111	-425	-536	-2,853	480	-2,909
1988-89								
September	10,174	-10,563	-389	-369	-758	-3,018	460	-3,316
December	10,584	-11,527	-943	-633	-1,576	-3,163	526	-4,213
March	10,652	-11,924	-1,272	-1,015	-2,287	-3,366	578	-5,075
June	11,605	-13,117	-1,512	-1,120	-2,632	-3,933	659	-5,906
1989-90								
September	11,786	-13,420	-1,634	-1,193	-2,827	-3,957	710	-6,074
December	11,812	-12,564	-752	-1,217	-1,969	-4,299	503	-5,765
March	12,091	-13,129	-1,038	-1,077	-2,115	-4,545	564	-6,096
June	12,193	-11,861	332	-965	-633	-4,293	565	-4,361
1990-91								
September	12,348	-12,367	-19	-1,079	-1,098	-3,879	607	-4,370
December	13,129	-12,492	637	-873	-236	-4,939	610	-4,565
March	13,230	-12,350	880	-722	158	-4,322	657	-3,507
June	13,193	-11,991	1,202	-690	512	-4,623	598	-3,513
1991-92								
September	13,795	-12,307	1,488	-884	604	-4,443	602	-3,237

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 3.1. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, CURRENT ACCOUNT (\$ MILLION) — continued

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Merchandise exports fob	Merchandise imports fob	Balance on merchandise trade	Net services	Balance on goods and services	Net income	Unrequited net transfers	Balance on current account
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED(a)								
1986-87								
December	3,120	-3,117	3	-258	-255	-686	111	-830
January	2,824	-3,028	-204	-217	-421	-786	106	-1,101
February	3,014	-3,133	-119	-253	-372	-814	114	-1,072
March	3,151	-2,952	199	-226	-27	-781	115	-693
April	2,731	-3,031	-300	-255	-555	-801	101	-1,255
May	3,162	-3,105	57	-228	-171	-736	112	-795
June	3,306	-3,357	-51	-219	-270	-698	122	-846
1987-88								
July	2,960	-3,139	-179	-234	-413	-795	127	-1,081
August	3,198	-3,027	171	-206	-35	-778	138	-675
September	3,030	-3,241	-211	-252	-463	-797	103	-1,157
October	3,310	-3,190	120	-262	-142	-911	134	-919
November	3,266	-3,421	-155	-223	-378	-783	148	-1,013
December	3,519	-3,491	28	-208	-180	-873	135	-918
January	3,757	-3,092	665	-205	460	-894	143	-291
February	3,563	-3,731	-168	-218	-386	-936	121	-1,201
March	3,570	-3,612	-42	-233	-275	-943	145	-1,073
April	3,543	-3,406	137	-177	-40	-928	159	-809
May	3,389	-3,541	-152	-141	-293	-974	140	-1,127
June	3,293	-3,407	-114	-182	-296	-923	175	-1,044
1988-89								
July	3,326	-3,571	-245	-127	-372	-993	143	-1,222
August	3,414	-3,535	-121	-132	-253	-1,005	144	-1,114
September	3,450	-3,479	-29	-139	-168	-947	131	-984
October	3,475	-3,908	-433	-154	-587	-1,039	219	-1,407
November	3,493	-3,892	-399	-221	-620	-1,041	130	-1,531
December	3,552	-3,891	-339	-198	-537	-1,082	200	-1,419
January	3,695	-3,920	-225	-313	-538	-1,117	195	-1,460
February	3,642	-3,990	-348	-323	-671	-1,069	221	-1,519
March	3,406	-3,882	-476	-375	-851	-1,184	173	-1,862
April	3,994	-4,349	-355	-341	-696	-1,326	211	-1,811
May	3,760	-4,407	-647	-375	-1,022	-1,228	217	-2,033
June	3,907	-4,347	-440	-424	-864	-1,378	209	-2,033
1989-90								
July	3,924	-4,267	-343	-394	-737	-1,336	242	-1,831
August	3,973	-4,676	-703	-399	-1,102	-1,280	237	-2,145
September	4,046	-4,578	-532	-410	-942	-1,380	228	-2,094
October	4,065	-4,345	-280	-385	-665	-1,427	196	-1,896
November	3,929	-4,320	-391	-407	-798	-1,369	177	-1,990
December	3,787	-3,925	-138	-415	-553	-1,463	159	-1,857
January	3,886	-4,589	-703	-345	-1,048	-1,486	190	-2,344
February	4,178	-4,085	93	-304	-211	-1,521	188	-1,544
March	3,951	-4,379	-428	-348	-776	-1,592	192	-2,176
April	4,128	-4,091	37	-325	-288	-1,386	194	-1,480
May	4,134	-3,892	242	-381	-139	-1,343	203	-1,279
June	3,953	-3,893	60	-368	-308	-1,469	159	-1,618
1990-91								
July	4,377	-4,152	225	-350	-125	-1,230	215	-1,140
August	4,106	-4,135	-29	-418	-447	-1,270	179	-1,538
September	4,218	-4,086	132	-329	-197	-1,408	206	-1,399
October	4,280	-4,059	221	-273	-52	-1,677	203	-1,526
November	4,370	-4,248	122	-272	-150	-1,663	205	-1,608
December	4,245	-4,242	3	-270	-267	-1,793	223	-1,837
January	4,319	-4,208	111	-187	-76	-1,440	181	-1,335
February	4,433	-4,278	155	-198	-43	-1,444	267	-1,220
March	4,500	-3,867	633	-298	335	-1,516	236	-945
April	4,223	-4,228	-5	-259	-264	-1,609	208	-1,665
May	4,488	-3,828	660	-254	406	-1,548	183	-959
June	4,552	-3,971	581	-232	349	-1,548	182	-1,017
1991-92								
July	4,607	-4,235	372	-204	168	-1,476	187	-1,121
August	4,648	-3,738	910	-137	773	-1,583	211	-599
September	4,601	-4,330	271	-203	68	-1,606	200	-1,338
October	4,283	-4,185	98	-174	-76	-1,511	214	-1,373
November	4,557	-4,585	-28	-215	-243	-1,605	156	-1,692

(a) : Quarterly seasonally adjusted estimates are from *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0) — issued quarterly. These estimates are not necessarily the same as the monthly seasonally adjusted estimates, obtained from *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5301.0) — issued monthly. The differences are due to (1) data revisions to the original monthly data not feeding into the monthly original series, and hence the quarterly seasonally adjusted series, until the next quarterly release of *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0); and (2) differences arising from the seasonal adjustment process, which are explained in *Seasonal Adjustment of Australia's Monthly Balance of Payments Statistics* (5359.0). Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5301.0).

TABLE 3.2. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT AND
AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (\$ MILLION)

Period	Merchandise exports <i>lob (a)</i>				Total exports of goods and services	Merchandise imports <i>lob (a)</i>					Services debits	Total imports of goods and services
	Rural	Non- rural	Total	Services credits		Endogenous goods			Exog- enous goods	Total		
						Consumption	Capital	Other				
ANNUAL AT CURRENT PRICES												
1969-70	2,148	1,850	3,998	751	4,749	na	na	na	412	3,561	1,167	4,728
1970-71	2,164	2,080	4,244	822	5,066				311	3,806	1,277	5,083
1971-72	2,476	2,270	4,746	927	5,673				434	3,814	1,418	5,232
1972-73	3,399	2,628	6,027	980	7,007				360	3,817	1,565	5,382
1973-74	3,603	3,151	6,754	1,126	7,880				693	5,767	2,116	7,883
1974-75	3,940	4,572	8,512	1,575	10,087	1,857	1,497	3,325	986	7,665	2,694	10,359
1975-76	4,437	5,039	9,476	1,721	11,197	1,996	1,526	3,369	1,039	7,930	2,971	10,901
1976-77	5,341	6,105	11,446	1,936	13,382	2,591	2,056	4,327	1,376	10,350	3,574	13,924
1977-78	5,359	6,647	12,006	2,207	14,213	2,634	2,286	4,550	1,679	11,149	4,027	15,176
1978-79	6,357	7,715	14,072	2,787	16,859	3,071	2,772	5,829	1,713	13,385	4,579	17,964
1979-80	8,862	9,727	18,589	3,370	21,959	3,386	2,610	7,206	2,629	15,831	5,260	21,091
1980-81	8,697	10,021	18,718	3,787	22,505	3,865	3,715	7,893	3,704	19,177	5,894	25,071
1981-82	8,284	10,796	19,080	4,220	23,300	4,525	4,637	9,188	4,018	22,368	6,629	28,997
1982-83	7,919	12,737	20,656	4,500	25,156	4,742	4,357	8,509	4,097	21,705	7,262	28,967
1983-84	8,987	14,695	23,682	4,913	28,595	5,616	4,936	9,847	3,098	23,497	7,695	31,192
1984-85	10,852	18,360	29,212	5,543	34,755	6,918	6,567	12,371	4,237	30,093	9,412	39,505
1985-86	12,254	19,954	32,208	6,485	38,693	8,123	8,146	14,868	4,539	35,676	10,411	46,087
1986-87	13,139	22,284	35,423	7,756	43,179	8,296	8,031	16,373	4,459	37,159	10,858	48,017
1987-88	15,242	25,299	40,541	9,760	50,301	9,348	8,578	18,631	3,829	40,386	12,313	52,699
1988-89	15,832	27,241	43,073	10,959	54,032	11,432	10,583	20,831	4,186	47,032	14,070	61,102
1989-90	15,321	32,521	47,842	11,719	59,561	12,125	11,743	22,353	4,770	50,991	16,197	67,188
1990-91	14,060	37,823	51,883	13,132	65,015	12,207	10,588	20,813	5,648	49,256	16,518	65,774
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT CURRENT PRICES												
1981-82												
September	1,941	2,694	4,635	1,011	5,646	1,076	1,083	2,094	966	5,219	1,561	6,780
December	1,804	2,581	4,385	1,015	5,400	1,068	1,093	2,111	1,052	5,324	1,634	6,958
March	2,096	2,809	4,905	1,079	5,984	1,191	1,220	2,533	931	5,875	1,697	7,572
June	2,308	2,735	5,043	1,123	6,166	1,197	1,230	2,483	1,072	5,982	1,745	7,727
1982-83												
September	2,092	3,012	5,104	1,128	6,232	1,209	1,142	2,254	985	5,590	1,826	7,416
December	2,171	3,092	5,263	1,124	6,387	1,207	1,079	2,127	1,139	5,552	1,836	7,388
March	1,872	3,086	5,158	1,122	6,280	1,132	1,067	1,924	1,024	5,147	1,817	6,964
June	1,783	3,343	5,126	1,128	6,254	1,233	1,124	2,152	953	5,462	1,781	7,243
1983-84												
September	1,894	3,557	5,451	1,203	6,654	1,281	1,170	2,266	701	5,418	1,809	7,227
December	2,154	3,705	5,859	1,222	7,081	1,356	1,131	2,329	723	5,539	1,859	7,398
March	2,390	3,666	6,056	1,212	7,268	1,490	1,247	2,630	817	6,184	1,955	8,139
June	2,396	3,768	6,164	1,275	7,439	1,512	1,383	2,650	852	6,397	2,081	8,478
1984-85												
September	2,632	4,400	7,032	1,294	8,326	1,599	1,530	2,931	1,251	7,311	2,231	9,542
December	2,476	4,243	6,719	1,352	8,071	1,692	1,520	2,937	890	7,039	2,251	9,290
March	2,527	4,439	6,966	1,412	8,378	1,700	1,638	3,038	907	7,283	2,370	9,653
June	3,180	5,291	8,471	1,480	9,951	1,955	1,878	3,466	1,184	8,483	2,568	11,051
1985-86												
September	3,126	5,391	8,517	1,490	10,007	2,045	1,933	3,529	1,371	8,878	2,622	11,500
December	2,981	5,017	7,998	1,595	9,593	2,051	2,160	3,672	1,187	9,070	2,635	11,705
March	3,217	5,055	8,272	1,653	9,925	1,929	2,118	3,825	1,164	9,036	2,561	11,597
June	2,933	4,460	7,393	1,737	9,130	2,098	1,949	3,854	821	8,722	2,588	11,310
1986-87												
September	3,153	5,059	8,212	1,770	9,982	2,112	2,025	3,893	1,138	9,168	2,696	11,864
December	3,437	5,787	9,224	1,934	11,158	2,065	1,998	3,970	1,319	9,352	2,757	12,109
March	3,161	5,730	8,891	1,984	10,875	2,086	2,026	4,159	906	9,177	2,686	11,863
June	3,458	5,701	9,159	2,044	11,203	2,027	1,990	4,351	1,094	9,462	2,716	12,178
1987-88												
September	3,546	5,695	9,241	2,289	11,530	2,119	1,913	4,363	960	9,355	2,967	12,322
December	3,904	6,348	10,252	2,361	12,613	2,305	2,178	4,590	1,051	10,124	3,115	13,239
March	4,157	6,706	10,863	2,507	13,370	2,517	2,196	4,959	961	10,633	3,180	13,813
June	3,658	6,568	10,226	2,618	12,844	2,434	2,308	4,746	849	10,337	3,043	13,380
1988-89												
September	3,576	6,598	10,174	2,807	12,981	2,523	2,374	4,840	826	10,563	3,176	13,739
December	4,139	6,445	10,584	2,715	13,299	2,826	2,580	4,992	1,129	11,527	3,348	14,875
March	3,792	6,860	10,652	2,653	13,305	2,930	2,716	5,277	1,001	11,924	3,668	15,592
June	4,245	7,360	11,605	2,797	14,402	3,212	2,942	5,742	1,221	13,117	3,917	17,034
1989-90												
September	4,122	7,663	11,785	2,764	14,550	3,208	3,235	5,544	1,433	13,420	3,957	17,377
December	3,796	8,016	11,812	2,764	14,576	3,003	2,822	5,656	1,083	12,564	3,981	16,545
March	3,823	8,268	12,091	2,998	15,089	2,955	3,018	5,928	1,228	13,129	4,075	17,204
June	3,636	8,557	12,193	3,221	15,414	2,942	2,667	5,224	1,028	11,861	4,186	16,047
1990-91												
September	3,609	8,739	12,348	3,251	15,599	3,085	2,702	5,143	1,437	12,367	4,330	16,697
December	3,425	9,704	13,129	3,237	16,366	3,097	2,776	4,987	1,632	12,492	4,110	16,602
March	3,271	9,959	13,230	3,255	16,485	2,919	2,606	5,316	1,509	12,350	3,977	16,327
June	3,743	9,450	13,193	3,405	16,598	3,103	2,490	5,351	1,047	11,991	4,095	16,086
1991-92												
September	3,992	9,803	13,795	3,434	17,229	3,131	2,573	5,216	1,387	12,307	4,318	16,625

(a) : Balance of payments basis. Source: *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

TABLE 3.2. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT AND
AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES — *continued*

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Merchandise exports <i>lob (a)</i>				Total exports of goods and services	Merchandise imports <i>lob (a)</i>					Total imports of goods and services	
	Rural	Non- rural	Total	Services credits		Endogenous goods			Exog- enous goods	Total		Services debits
						Consump- tion	Capital	Other				
ANNUAL AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES												
1974-75	7,195	11,423	18,618	3,941	22,559	na	na	na	3,720	19,987	7,062	27,049
1975-76	8,691	11,051	19,742	3,730	23,472				3,413	18,507	6,891	25,398
1976-77	9,672	11,691	21,363	3,711	25,074				3,884	20,954	7,247	28,201
1977-78	9,626	12,088	21,714	3,922	25,636				4,173	19,827	7,247	27,074
1978-79	9,594	13,061	22,655	4,569	27,224				4,104	21,917	7,443	29,360
1979-80	11,021	13,343	24,364	4,892	29,256	4,790	3,410	9,574	4,250	22,024	7,209	29,233
1980-81	9,711	13,124	22,835	4,969	27,804	5,127	4,650	9,761	4,910	24,448	7,490	31,938
1981-82	9,821	13,202	23,023	5,112	28,135	5,843	5,690	11,039	4,825	27,397	8,142	35,539
1982-83	9,129	14,089	23,218	4,998	28,216	5,750	4,777	9,501	4,302	24,330	8,174	32,504
1983-84	9,427	16,022	25,449	5,157	30,606	6,482	5,219	10,672	3,396	25,769	8,420	34,189
1984-85	10,852	18,360	29,212	5,543	34,755	6,918	6,567	12,371	4,237	30,093	9,412	39,505
1985-86	11,950	18,960	30,910	5,900	36,810	6,888	7,035	12,749	4,470	31,142	8,947	40,089
1986-87	12,468	21,044	33,512	6,565	40,077	6,210	6,356	12,656	5,061	30,283	8,661	38,944
1987-88	11,853	23,247	35,100	7,830	42,930	6,991	7,292	14,261	4,599	33,143	9,685	42,828
1988-89	11,139	23,633	34,772	8,512	43,284	8,993	10,042	16,548	5,731	41,314	11,724	53,038
1989-90	11,003	26,876	37,879	8,537	46,416	9,264	11,000	17,388	5,621	43,273	12,528	55,801
1990-91	11,837	31,503	43,340	9,039	52,379	9,401	10,381	16,522	5,616	41,920	11,794	53,714
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES												
1981-82												
September	2,273	3,326	5,599	1,261	6,860	1,391	1,352	2,532	1,247	6,522	1,980	8,502
December	2,156	3,196	5,352	1,251	6,603	1,404	1,376	2,590	1,284	6,654	2,032	8,686
March	2,522	3,481	6,003	1,293	7,296	1,530	1,486	3,047	1,075	7,138	2,045	9,183
June	2,764	3,235	5,999	1,319	7,318	1,522	1,463	2,902	1,222	7,109	2,096	9,205
1982-83												
September	2,499	3,459	5,958	1,296	7,254	1,519	1,321	2,601	1,040	6,481	2,131	8,612
December	2,580	3,377	5,957	1,264	7,221	1,490	1,211	2,403	1,132	6,236	2,082	8,318
March	2,174	3,652	5,826	1,223	7,049	1,356	1,160	2,158	1,129	5,803	2,030	7,833
June	1,896	3,592	5,488	1,219	6,707	1,421	1,147	2,276	1,003	5,847	1,930	7,777
1983-84												
September	1,961	3,788	5,749	1,302	7,051	1,470	1,211	2,416	744	5,841	1,958	7,799
December	2,257	4,043	6,300	1,280	7,580	1,603	1,191	2,543	792	6,129	2,043	8,172
March	2,546	4,043	6,589	1,267	7,856	1,684	1,347	2,895	898	6,824	2,160	8,984
June	2,525	4,152	6,677	1,311	7,988	1,748	1,469	2,853	955	7,025	2,271	9,296
1984-85												
September	2,748	4,563	7,311	1,316	8,627	1,667	1,599	3,050	1,324	7,640	2,352	9,992
December	2,575	4,475	7,050	1,367	8,417	1,759	1,610	3,067	935	7,371	2,395	9,766
March	2,517	4,497	7,014	1,414	8,428	1,720	1,665	3,103	912	7,400	2,369	9,769
June	3,021	4,837	7,858	1,442	9,300	1,778	1,696	3,145	1,063	7,682	2,299	9,981
1985-86												
September	2,994	4,992	7,986	1,387	9,373	1,800	1,727	3,137	1,269	7,933	2,310	10,243
December	2,886	4,677	7,563	1,466	9,029	1,766	1,867	3,175	1,098	7,906	2,232	10,138
March	3,125	4,843	7,968	1,484	9,452	1,599	1,791	3,212	1,105	7,707	2,173	9,880
June	2,942	4,430	7,372	1,555	8,927	1,710	1,656	3,225	996	7,587	2,233	9,820
1986-87												
September	3,006	4,690	7,696	1,542	9,238	1,583	1,541	2,974	1,428	7,526	2,101	9,627
December	3,283	5,452	8,735	1,640	10,375	1,532	1,569	3,044	1,449	7,594	2,194	9,788
March	2,973	5,363	8,336	1,666	10,002	1,553	1,606	3,198	1,013	7,370	2,136	9,506
June	3,265	5,526	8,791	1,697	10,488	1,541	1,648	3,449	1,177	7,815	2,237	10,052
1987-88												
September	3,184	5,387	8,571	1,871	10,442	1,626	1,598	3,406	1,082	7,712	2,405	10,117
December	3,175	5,851	9,026	1,927	10,953	1,721	1,839	3,512	1,234	8,306	2,418	10,724
March	3,040	6,127	9,167	1,996	11,163	1,840	1,841	3,707	1,146	8,534	2,429	10,963
June	2,576	5,893	8,469	2,047	10,516	1,821	2,029	3,641	1,121	8,612	2,434	11,046
1988-89												
September	2,555	5,889	8,444	2,191	10,635	1,978	2,214	3,850	1,158	9,200	2,667	11,867
December	2,870	5,839	8,709	2,122	10,831	2,193	2,459	3,962	1,421	10,035	2,829	12,864
March	2,690	5,928	8,618	2,075	10,693	2,360	2,634	4,259	1,550	10,803	3,097	13,900
June	2,979	5,991	8,970	2,132	11,102	2,510	2,766	4,476	1,591	11,343	3,160	14,503
1989-90												
September	2,891	6,210	9,101	2,065	11,166	2,410	2,899	4,218	1,664	11,191	3,128	14,319
December	2,712	6,614	9,326	2,039	11,365	2,306	2,685	4,426	1,366	10,783	3,176	13,959
March	2,766	6,938	9,704	2,179	11,883	2,296	2,841	4,657	1,373	11,167	3,112	14,279
June	2,644	7,109	9,753	2,270	12,023	2,240	2,578	4,087	1,218	10,123	3,111	13,234
1990-91												
September	2,842	7,448	10,290	2,266	12,556	2,399	2,648	4,154	1,630	10,831	3,209	14,040
December	2,813	7,848	10,661	2,204	12,865	2,421	2,644	3,961	1,366	10,392	2,846	13,238
March	2,796	8,163	10,959	2,224	13,183	2,213	2,466	4,117	1,409	10,205	2,773	12,978
June	3,340	8,082	11,422	2,361	13,783	2,359	2,612	4,264	1,211	10,446	2,968	13,414
1991-92												
September	3,431	8,624	12,055	2,355	14,410	2,337	2,624	4,202	1,597	10,760	3,107	13,867

(a) : Balance of payments basis. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 3.3. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY (a)

Period	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	European Community				New Zealand	Association of South East Asian Nations	Other countries	Total
						Germany	United Kingdom	Other					
EXPORTS (\$ MILLION)													
1981-82	2,115	5,346	423	681	550	477	714	1,263	1,014	1,683	5,028	19,294	
1982-83	2,182	5,959	340	830	643	568	1,117	1,455	1,130	1,884	5,346	21,454	
1983-84	2,590	6,527	604	942	613	687	1,107	1,560	1,386	2,013	5,984	24,013	
1984-85	3,458	7,986	839	1,158	1,062	744	923	2,192	1,542	2,219	7,585	29,708	
1985-86	3,240	9,308	727	1,319	1,497	901	1,154	2,586	1,506	2,144	8,411	32,793	
1986-87	4,190	9,083	1,087	1,504	1,592	1,123	1,375	3,135	1,777	2,395	8,545	35,806	
1987-88	4,672	10,684	1,977	1,782	1,278	1,094	1,772	3,542	2,181	3,006	9,090	41,078	
1988-89	4,448	11,855	1,889	2,184	1,231	1,113	1,524	3,411	2,221	3,843	9,810	43,529	
1989-90	5,374	12,848	1,326	2,687	1,195	1,259	1,735	3,896	2,611	4,985	11,343	49,259	
1990-91	5,808	14,456	1,574	3,243	1,336	1,059	1,776	3,519	2,588	6,309	10,839	52,507	
IMPORTS (\$ MILLION)													
1981-82	5,202	4,510	501	299	284	1,355	1,601	1,873	727	1,516	4,899	22,767	
1982-83	4,578	4,364	487	293	257	1,276	1,443	1,645	689	1,505	4,680	21,217	
1983-84	5,044	5,338	554	384	313	1,385	1,603	2,042	910	1,232	4,737	23,542	
1984-85	6,426	6,609	658	474	374	1,821	1,962	2,469	1,104	1,659	5,496	29,052	
1985-86	7,284	8,247	676	556	434	2,753	2,515	3,140	1,457	1,603	6,026	34,691	
1986-87	8,118	7,710	799	891	587	2,798	2,706	3,300	1,431	1,905	6,743	36,988	
1987-88	8,532	7,817	845	1,020	850	2,931	3,010	3,806	1,731	2,564	7,491	40,587	
1988-89	10,128	9,757	889	1,263	1,027	2,969	3,453	4,362	1,969	2,815	8,407	47,039	
1989-90	12,372	9,871	847	1,256	1,241	3,442	3,356	4,539	2,171	2,964	9,274	51,333	
1990-91	11,475	8,853	742	1,255	1,502	3,115	3,302	4,260	2,150	3,461	8,802	48,917	
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)													
1981-82	-3,087	836	-78	382	266	-878	-887	-610	287	167	129	-3,473	
1982-83	-2,396	1,595	-147	537	386	-708	-326	-190	441	379	666	237	
1983-84	-2,454	1,189	50	558	300	-698	-496	-482	476	781	1,247	471	
1984-85	-2,968	1,377	181	684	688	-1,077	-1,039	-277	438	560	2,089	656	
1985-86	-4,044	1,061	51	763	1,063	-1,852	-1,361	-554	49	541	2,385	-1,898	
1986-87	-3,928	1,373	288	613	1,005	-1,675	-1,331	-165	346	490	1,802	-1,182	
1987-88	-3,860	2,867	1,132	762	428	-1,837	-1,238	-264	450	442	1,599	481	
1988-89	-5,680	2,098	1,000	921	204	-1,856	-1,929	-951	252	1,028	1,403	-3,510	
1989-90	-6,998	2,977	479	1,431	-46	-2,183	-1,621	-643	440	2,021	2,069	-2,074	
1990-91	-5,667	5,603	832	1,988	-166	-2,056	-1,526	-741	438	2,848	2,037	3,590	

(a) : The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.6 and 3.7 because they are recorded on a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data. Source: *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports* (5432.0) and *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports* (5433.0).

TABLE 3.3. MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY (a) — continued

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	United States of America	Japan	Republic of				European Community				New Zealand	Associa- tion of South East Asian Nations	Other countries	Total
			Hong Kong	Korea	China	Germany	United Kingdom	Other						
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-) (\$ MILLION)														
1986-87														
November	-263	205	9	56	72	-147	-81	46	42	57	386	382		
December	-365	192	39	48	96	-120	-28	-1	33	22	164	80		
January	-346	61	16	-66	65	-125	-67	-8	8	29	218	-215		
February	-372	121	83	47	95	-106	-103	19	-4	61	4	-155		
March	-209	42	62	98	71	-133	-143	-29	17	31	167	-26		
April	-343	127	62	58	100	-115	-123	16	65	31	144	22		
May	-320	232	6	65	82	-162	-46	25	47	39	276	244		
June	-275	180	35	83	99	-122	-103	-47	36	59	160	105		
1987-88														
July	-391	86	56	35	32	-166	-119	-160	72	41	16	-498		
August	-265	318	35	62	67	-166	-64	-32	74	39	131	199		
September	-346	205	23	52	13	-140	-67	-112	50	-15	23	-314		
October	-346	193	61	58	25	-134	-99	13	85	24	120	0		
November	-429	203	109	52	63	-118	-99	-18	47	28	-5	-167		
December	-222	353	77	18	76	-195	-90	1	64	-38	239	283		
January	-242	303	131	50	68	-131	-73	60	24	89	308	587		
February	-328	213	186	92	21	-188	-103	22	-32	17	168	68		
March	-384	126	158	51	34	-207	-148	24	-1	-29	232	-144		
April	-154	261	142	94	10	-96	-114	-9	48	107	218	507		
May	-415	259	79	84	2	-150	-115	-62	-13	96	50	-185		
June	-338	347	75	114	17	-146	-147	9	32	83	99	145		
1988-89														
July	-367	-7	150	81	14	-168	-187	-125	28	113	18	-450		
August	-414	195	94	74	16	-175	-173	-85	31	77	72	-288		
September	-375	465	108	60	-19	-118	-96	-50	40	89	84	188		
October	-578	232	104	67	15	-113	-171	-39	18	24	136	-305		
November	-510	28	61	56	-4	-183	-205	-85	16	80	69	-677		
December	-469	486	60	57	42	-109	-126	-73	40	157	361	426		
January	-727	-44	74	77	-8	-183	-148	-22	32	29	-25	-945		
February	-413	161	86	69	1	-200	-163	-69	-23	81	133	-337		
March	-386	-2	94	72	-12	-142	-135	-26	8	97	114	-318		
April	-344	187	37	81	-3	-148	-125	-63	40	130	210	2		
May	-586	179	49	113	81	-142	-235	-188	-16	17	74	-654		
June	-511	218	83	114	81	-175	-165	-126	38	134	157	-152		
1989-90														
July	-495	166	23	113	18	-141	-105	-84	18	84	186	-217		
August	-557	36	42	81	-49	-237	-157	-204	48	52	-121	-1,066		
September	-644	313	61	103	-17	-200	-166	-66	81	197	170	-168		
October	-896	161	34	98	-31	-158	-133	0	47	145	-35	-768		
November	-713	247	37	75	-33	-176	-180	-152	48	202	22	-623		
December	-193	369	70	127	-34	-158	-116	32	30	96	208	431		
January	-784	56	37	80	-60	-248	-156	-46	60	170	250	-641		
February	-590	336	23	123	-11	-186	-76	25	6	165	391	206		
March	-580	261	-11	93	29	-225	-178	-83	-12	179	311	-216		
April	-618	250	53	190	73	-155	-75	26	65	256	371	436		
May	-572	412	56	158	15	-181	-139	-10	0	215	184	138		
June	-356	370	54	190	54	-118	-140	-81	49	260	132	414		
1990-91														
July	-414	335	90	161	-8	-210	-182	-128	55	244	-9	-66		
August	-409	369	21	118	-18	-212	-158	-109	46	334	143	125		
September	-481	428	12	182	-30	-115	-99	-61	43	204	134	217		
October	-462	289	66	170	-24	-189	-225	-80	25	234	31	-165		
November	-422	361	45	140	-55	-160	-144	-112	38	182	151	24		
December	-431	541	73	187	-2	-138	-66	45	51	308	99	667		
January	-766	525	41	123	-62	-239	-144	-105	31	215	134	-247		
February	-547	544	41	190	-72	-157	-57	-54	33	233	186	340		
March	-404	410	110	177	-11	-157	-88	-106	6	332	332	601		
April	-407	486	81	236	10	-181	-147	-47	37	122	275	465		
May	-407	578	125	98	54	-163	-95	22	15	226	175	628		
June	-517	737	127	206	52	-135	-121	-6	58	214	386	1,001		
1991-92														
July	-462	337	125	207	7	-199	-223	-56	14	175	114	39		
August	-521	530	149	266	-52	-189	-58	-57	28	329	157	582		
September	-621	610	146	126	-53	-142	-107	4	56	242	167	428		
October	-642	175	57	184	-67	-182	-122	-128	31	224	106	-364		

(a) : The exports and imports data presented in this table differ from those in Tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.6 and 3.7 because they are recorded on a foreign trade basis rather than a balance of payments basis and are compiled from a different edition of the data. Source: *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Exports* (5432.0) and *Foreign Trade, Australia: Merchandise Imports* (5433.0).

TABLE 3.4. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS SHARES BY COUNTRY (a)

Period	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	European Community			New Zealand	Association of South East Asian Nations
						Germany	United Kingdom	Other		
ANNUAL EXPORTS (PER CENT)										
1981-82	11.0	27.7	2.2	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.7	6.5	5.3	8.7
1982-83	10.2	27.8	1.6	3.9	3.0	2.6	5.2	6.8	5.3	8.8
1983-84	10.8	27.2	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.9	4.6	6.5	5.8	8.4
1984-85	11.6	26.9	2.8	3.9	3.6	2.5	3.1	7.4	5.2	7.5
1985-86	9.9	28.4	2.2	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.5	7.9	4.6	6.5
1986-87	11.7	25.4	3.0	4.2	4.4	3.1	3.8	8.8	5.0	6.7
1987-88	11.4	26.0	4.8	4.3	3.1	2.7	4.3	8.6	5.3	7.3
1988-89	10.2	27.2	4.3	5.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	7.8	5.1	8.8
1989-90	10.9	26.1	2.7	5.5	2.4	2.6	3.5	7.9	5.3	10.1
1990-91	11.1	27.5	3.0	6.2	2.5	2.0	3.4	6.7	4.9	12.0
MONTHLY EXPORTS (PER CENT)										
1986-87										
November	12.5	23.6	2.3	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.8	8.7	4.5	6.9
December	11.8	23.8	3.5	3.6	4.6	3.6	5.5	9.3	4.6	6.0
January	10.3	24.3	3.0	3.1	4.6	3.4	3.8	9.3	4.4	6.9
February	11.5	25.8	5.3	4.0	5.4	3.1	3.6	9.0	4.6	7.2
March	12.8	22.8	4.0	5.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	9.0	4.1	5.9
April	10.8	24.5	4.1	3.9	5.0	2.9	3.1	10.1	6.3	6.1
May	10.7	24.1	2.0	4.4	4.0	2.8	5.1	9.1	5.8	6.6
June	12.2	26.9	3.0	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.9	7.7	5.2	6.9
1987-88										
July	10.3	27.0	4.5	5.1	3.9	2.6	4.1	6.0	7.0	7.8
August	11.6	27.3	3.3	4.2	3.9	2.4	5.6	8.0	6.4	6.2
September	13.0	26.8	3.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	5.1	6.6	6.2	6.5
October	11.3	26.0	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.0	4.3	8.1	7.0	7.3
November	10.7	25.8	5.3	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.6	9.3	5.5	7.0
December	11.4	25.1	4.0	2.9	4.2	2.5	4.5	9.7	5.2	7.3
January	10.5	25.0	5.4	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.6	10.6	3.8	7.2
February	10.1	24.4	7.2	4.7	3.1	2.4	4.9	10.0	4.1	7.1
March	11.9	23.4	6.1	4.0	3.0	1.6	3.2	10.6	4.7	6.6
April	12.7	25.4	5.6	5.1	1.7	3.2	4.3	7.9	5.1	7.5
May	11.1	27.4	4.4	4.9	2.0	2.9	4.2	8.0	4.3	9.6
June	11.9	29.2	4.1	5.5	2.2	2.5	3.5	7.8	5.2	7.8
1988-89										
July	11.4	25.9	6.9	5.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	6.8	5.7	10.2
August	10.1	27.8	5.3	5.0	2.9	2.4	3.1	6.9	5.2	9.1
September	11.1	31.1	5.3	4.6	1.7	2.5	3.1	6.1	5.8	8.5
October	8.8	29.9	5.2	4.7	2.7	3.2	2.8	7.8	5.2	7.2
November	10.4	25.8	4.2	4.5	2.2	2.8	3.7	8.8	5.1	8.3
December	8.5	29.4	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.3	3.1	8.8	5.3	8.2
January	7.8	25.9	4.3	5.7	3.2	2.4	3.9	10.6	4.7	8.7
February	10.4	27.0	4.6	5.0	2.8	1.9	3.4	7.8	4.8	8.7
March	11.4	25.4	4.4	5.2	2.1	2.4	3.7	9.0	4.9	9.0
April	11.9	25.2	2.6	4.9	2.1	2.6	4.3	8.0	4.8	9.5
May	10.8	26.9	3.1	5.6	4.4	3.3	4.1	6.4	4.9	8.2
June	10.0	26.7	3.7	5.2	3.9	2.3	3.5	7.1	5.0	10.2
1989-90										
July	10.3	27.6	2.3	6.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	6.8	5.1	9.4
August	10.9	29.0	3.5	5.3	2.3	2.4	4.2	6.5	5.5	9.1
September	11.2	26.0	3.4	4.9	2.4	2.3	3.2	7.0	5.7	10.9
October	11.5	27.2	2.7	5.6	2.2	3.3	3.7	8.6	5.3	9.4
November	11.2	26.6	2.9	4.7	1.9	3.1	3.0	7.0	6.1	11.0
December	12.8	25.9	3.2	5.2	1.4	2.4	2.9	9.4	5.7	9.5
January	10.9	23.0	2.8	4.8	1.7	2.0	3.5	9.2	6.0	10.8
February	10.5	25.3	1.9	5.1	2.3	2.8	4.2	8.7	4.4	9.0
March	9.0	27.6	1.7	4.8	3.2	2.1	3.1	8.1	4.8	10.1
April	10.1	22.4	2.5	6.2	3.3	2.8	4.1	8.7	5.0	10.8
May	10.4	25.9	2.8	5.9	2.4	2.3	3.7	9.0	4.5	9.9
June	12.3	27.0	2.6	6.8	3.3	2.4	3.4	5.8	5.6	11.5
1991-92										
July	10.6	26.7	4.3	6.9	3.4	1.5	3.3	6.9	4.9	11.7
August	10.3	26.5	4.7	8.0	2.5	1.3	3.8	6.1	5.0	12.6
September	11.0	27.9	4.5	5.0	2.5	1.7	2.7	6.5	5.3	13.1
October	9.8	26.2	3.1	6.8	2.6	1.6	2.9	7.1	5.6	12.6

(a) : The merchandise trade shares relate to data in Table 3.3. Source: *Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Exports* (5432.0).

TABLE 3.5. MERCHANDISE IMPORTS SHARES BY COUNTRY (a)

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	United States of America	Japan	Hong Kong	Republic of Korea	China	European Community			New Zealand	Association of South East Asian Nations
						Germany	United Kingdom	Other		
ANNUAL IMPORTS (PER CENT)										
1981-82	22.8	19.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	6.0	7.0	8.2	3.2	6.7
1982-83	21.6	20.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	6.0	6.8	7.8	3.2	7.1
1983-84	21.4	22.7	2.4	1.6	1.3	5.9	6.8	8.7	3.9	5.2
1984-85	22.1	22.7	2.3	1.6	1.3	6.3	6.8	8.5	3.8	5.7
1985-86	21.0	23.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	7.9	7.2	9.1	4.2	4.6
1986-87	21.9	20.8	2.2	2.4	1.6	7.6	7.3	8.9	3.9	5.2
1987-88	21.0	19.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	7.2	7.4	9.4	4.3	6.3
1988-89	21.5	20.7	1.9	2.7	2.2	6.3	7.3	9.3	4.2	6.0
1989-90	24.1	19.2	1.7	2.4	2.4	6.7	6.5	8.8	4.2	5.8
1990-91	23.5	18.1	1.5	2.6	3.1	6.4	6.8	8.7	4.4	7.1
MONTHLY IMPORTS (PER CENT)										
1986-87										
November	24.4	19.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	8.2	6.3	8.3	3.6	5.7
December	23.4	18.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	7.4	6.5	9.6	3.7	5.4
January	20.9	20.6	2.2	5.1	2.2	7.2	5.7	8.9	3.8	5.5
February	23.1	20.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	6.4	6.8	7.9	4.5	4.8
March	19.5	21.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	8.1	8.2	9.9	3.5	4.9
April	22.7	20.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	6.9	7.4	9.6	4.1	5.1
May	22.6	18.2	1.9	2.5	1.5	8.6	7.1	9.0	4.7	5.8
June	21.0	22.3	2.0	2.1	1.5	6.9	7.1	9.4	4.3	5.3
1987-88										
July	20.1	20.7	2.3	3.3	2.4	7.0	6.9	9.7	3.9	5.5
August	21.3	18.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	8.1	8.2	9.6	4.3	5.3
September	22.0	18.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	6.5	6.6	9.3	4.1	6.3
October	21.7	20.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	7.0	7.3	7.7	4.4	6.6
November	22.3	18.8	2.0	2.4	1.6	6.8	7.2	9.3	3.9	5.9
December	18.5	17.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	8.1	7.4	10.5	3.8	8.9
January	20.9	19.7	2.0	2.6	2.6	7.7	6.9	10.7	3.7	5.6
February	19.4	18.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	7.7	7.9	9.6	5.0	6.7
March	21.7	19.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	7.1	7.1	9.5	4.6	7.1
April	19.8	21.1	1.9	2.9	1.7	6.8	8.7	9.4	4.4	5.3
May	21.9	18.9	2.0	2.4	1.8	6.8	7.1	9.3	4.4	6.5
June	22.6	20.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	7.0	8.1	7.9	4.5	5.6
1988-89										
July	20.1	22.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	6.7	7.8	9.4	4.2	5.8
August	20.1	20.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	6.8	7.4	8.6	4.0	6.4
September	23.2	18.7	2.3	3.1	2.4	6.3	6.2	8.0	4.9	6.2
October	23.4	21.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	5.9	7.1	8.2	4.3	5.9
November	20.6	21.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	6.6	7.9	9.4	3.9	5.2
December	24.0	18.4	1.9	3.0	2.1	6.0	7.3	12.2	4.7	4.5
January	22.5	21.4	1.7	2.8	2.7	6.0	6.4	8.9	3.0	6.2
February	20.1	20.6	2.0	2.8	2.5	6.9	7.3	8.9	4.9	5.9
March	20.7	23.3	1.6	2.9	2.3	6.0	6.9	9.0	4.3	5.7
April	20.5	20.6	1.7	2.9	2.2	6.3	7.5	9.5	3.8	6.3
May	21.8	19.3	1.7	2.4	2.1	5.9	8.5	9.6	4.6	6.7
June	21.8	20.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	6.4	7.3	9.8	3.9	6.6
1989-90										
July	21.6	22.2	1.6	2.9	2.1	5.9	5.7	8.4	4.4	6.9
August	19.6	22.2	1.9	2.6	2.8	6.6	6.4	9.2	3.4	6.2
September	26.0	17.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	7.0	7.0	8.3	3.5	5.8
October	27.9	19.7	1.6	2.7	2.5	6.0	5.8	7.3	3.5	5.0
November	24.3	18.2	1.7	2.6	2.3	6.3	6.3	9.2	4.3	5.5
December	19.9	18.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	7.2	6.6	9.7	5.5	7.9
January	26.4	18.5	1.6	2.4	2.8	7.1	6.4	9.0	3.9	5.6
February	26.1	18.0	1.4	2.3	2.7	7.7	6.4	8.5	4.4	5.2
March	22.4	19.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	7.4	7.2	9.7	4.9	5.3
April	26.8	18.5	1.4	2.1	1.9	7.1	6.5	9.0	3.9	5.5
May	24.3	16.9	1.6	2.4	2.1	6.7	7.1	9.5	4.7	5.1
June	23.3	20.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	5.8	7.5	8.6	4.9	5.8
1990-91										
July	23.2	19.3	1.6	2.5	2.7	6.9	7.1	9.0	4.1	5.9
August	23.1	17.7	1.7	3.2	3.4	6.6	7.2	9.8	4.3	6.1
September	25.1	17.5	1.6	2.2	2.9	6.0	6.7	8.8	4.6	6.7
October	21.3	21.7	1.6	2.2	2.8	5.8	7.8	7.6	4.6	6.3
November	21.3	19.4	1.7	2.5	3.4	6.0	6.7	8.6	4.2	8.0
December	23.3	17.5	1.4	2.1	2.7	6.4	6.7	7.8	4.5	6.9
January	26.7	15.5	1.3	2.5	3.4	7.2	6.0	9.4	3.7	6.5
February	23.8	18.0	1.3	2.3	4.0	6.1	5.1	8.4	4.4	7.9
March	21.5	19.2	1.3	2.0	3.0	6.6	6.3	10.1	4.9	7.3
April	21.6	17.4	1.5	2.4	3.2	6.6	7.3	8.8	4.8	9.5
May	24.3	16.6	1.5	4.4	2.7	6.6	6.7	8.4	4.3	6.4
June	26.9	16.8	1.5	2.3	2.6	5.6	7.3	7.8	4.6	7.6
1991-92										
July	21.2	19.2	1.5	2.3	3.3	6.0	8.4	8.3	4.6	7.9
August	24.7	17.2	1.7	2.6	4.2	6.2	5.7	8.4	5.1	6.3
September	26.8	16.3	1.5	2.5	4.0	5.2	5.5	7.0	4.5	8.7
October	22.6	20.6	1.6	2.4	3.8	5.3	5.3	9.2	4.5	6.9

(a) : The merchandise trade shares relate to data in Table 3.3. Source: *Foreign Trade, Australia, Merchandise Imports* (5433.0).

TABLE 3.6. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Rural					Manufacturing		
	Meat and meat preparations	Cereal grains and cereal preparations	Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	Wool and sheepskins	Other rural	Machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures nec
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1977-78	1,118	1,330	544	1,292	1,075	365	170	666
1978-79	1,711	1,182	466	1,608	1,390	407	239	899
1979-80	1,729	2,957	719	1,790	1,667	501	297	1,131
1980-81	1,592	2,339	1,198	1,920	1,648	605	307	1,216
1981-82	1,380	2,484	782	1,874	1,764	668	382	1,278
1982-83	1,675	1,849	608	1,789	1,998	771	379	1,383
1983-84	1,393	2,773	676	2,000	2,145	883	496	1,562
1984-85	1,371	3,855	615	2,573	2,438	940	714	1,662
1985-86	1,699	3,880	646	3,061	2,968	1,139	474	1,859
1986-87	2,244	2,778	708	3,888	3,521	1,595	1,034	2,363
1987-88	2,555	2,202	698	5,811	3,976	1,835	957	2,941
1988-89	2,249	2,738	891	5,975	3,979	1,870	886	3,277
1989-90	2,915	3,204	1,036	3,865	4,301	2,452	1,144	4,038
1990-91	3,208	2,495	879	2,861	4,632	3,125	1,882	4,401
1986-87								
December	204	284	61	394	319	180	159	206
January	164	207	29	386	271	126	37	181
February	152	235	24	362	245	121	124	154
March	196	207	104	358	293	134	143	208
April	176	249	45	347	293	139	88	208
May	199	235	49	436	300	140	80	218
June	223	240	78	385	353	146	81	245
1987-88								
July	210	207	46	305	347	154	133	234
August	205	198	81	307	315	140	77	222
September	195	220	62	294	314	142	62	226
October	213	191	44	438	292	156	86	227
November	207	171	65	460	307	143	74	249
December	236	187	52	649	338	176	31	250
January	190	221	40	654	344	158	59	223
February	187	237	44	595	316	128	65	222
March	244	165	68	655	354	130	107	258
April	225	115	71	544	338	181	70	274
May	231	143	65	475	345	154	118	286
June	212	147	60	435	366	173	75	270
1988-89								
July	193	140	67	353	334	154	75	277
August	160	183	105	314	348	159	69	288
September	181	130	133	372	335	162	65	295
October	209	159	63	478	321	154	55	266
November	203	158	71	602	336	172	50	294
December	189	184	71	700	367	156	75	274
January	158	222	38	643	381	148	69	255
February	139	253	24	535	271	130	80	215
March	184	244	93	539	237	127	82	244
April	187	341	71	548	286	163	77	281
May	223	354	86	495	350	174	90	283
June	223	370	69	396	413	171	99	305
1989-90								
July	211	238	121	333	387	189	91	310
August	252	264	125	302	443	205	105	320
September	236	206	162	309	340	186	95	354
October	247	146	103	440	327	195	92	370
November	235	227	100	271	325	240	106	456
December	294	226	70	369	344	223	83	325
January	227	339	29	293	380	209	90	311
February	229	319	72	334	315	163	65	274
March	253	375	88	325	309	179	91	296
April	220	346	52	399	322	203	82	305
May	264	296	96	358	397	194	140	357
June	247	222	18	132	412	266	104	360
1990-91								
July	272	235	132	215	443	235	181	334
August	249	174	159	164	450	249	120	344
September	280	147	107	198	337	246	93	379
October	281	183	111	186	352	250	127	374
November	287	190	70	218	326	298	113	428
December	272	170	65	267	361	270	119	368
January	240	182	64	251	372	270	178	340
February	238	204	44	260	338	219	209	320
March	232	311	35	203	295	232	261	335
April	256	238	51	250	369	277	106	401
May	275	252	23	355	484	277	249	372
June	326	209	18	294	505	302	126	406
1991-92								
July	283	234	97	300	462	304	292	387
August	270	174	131	226	454	265	140	449
September	300	131	102	292	394	274	128	450
October	247	142	68	310	412	277	136	410
November	301	176	46	381	404	305	107	443

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (\$301.0).

TABLE 3.6. MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP — *continued*INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Minerals and Metals						Total exports
	Metal ores and minerals	Coal, coke and briquettes	Other mineral fuels	Gold	Other metals	Other non rural	
	ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1977-78	2,400	1,489	234	48	1,040	235	12,006
1978-79	2,616	1,531	316	80	1,385	242	14,072
1979-80	3,306	1,686	427	113	1,868	398	18,589
1980-81	3,410	1,981	517	56	1,517	412	18,718
1981-82	3,456	2,295	867	109	1,433	308	19,080
1982-83	3,852	3,078	1,058	210	1,735	271	20,656
1983-84	4,229	3,338	1,437	379	1,987	384	23,682
1984-85	4,722	4,665	2,360	556	2,335	406	29,212
1985-86	5,003	5,240	2,299	787	2,527	626	32,208
1986-87	4,956	5,456	1,515	1,552	2,899	914	35,423
1987-88	5,455	4,850	1,779	2,563	3,749	1,170	40,541
1988-89	6,582	4,737	1,258	2,731	4,675	1,225	43,073
1989-90	7,557	5,910	2,079	3,114	4,672	1,555	47,842
1990-91	8,607	6,442	3,577	3,919	4,745	1,156	51,929
1986-87							
December	473	561	101	109	258	49	3,358
January	303	419	109	129	224	112	2,697
February	344	438	147	191	244	63	2,844
March	394	416	159	103	260	100	3,075
April	329	421	136	116	213	54	2,814
May	388	420	179	181	270	76	3,171
June	456	514	119	228	269	90	3,427
1987-88							
July	389	344	123	174	267	59	2,992
August	447	383	157	168	335	105	3,140
September	434	413	131	132	278	93	2,996
October	484	428	180	157	305	68	3,269
November	517	424	159	197	284	65	3,322
December	438	462	183	224	377	111	3,714
January	448	425	131	208	328	77	3,506
February	479	414	191	309	298	92	3,577
March	378	430	134	220	292	128	3,563
April	490	378	164	266	321	122	3,559
May	410	332	133	257	338	160	3,447
June	541	417	93	251	326	90	3,456
1988-89							
July	428	290	133	244	344	120	3,152
August	530	441	109	272	381	125	3,484
September	475	395	132	245	400	101	3,421
October	454	450	77	240	357	136	3,419
November	536	361	81	217	375	108	3,564
December	523	401	103	155	428	61	3,687
January	539	299	69	231	353	107	3,512
February	600	363	101	277	400	88	3,476
March	496	438	101	237	321	104	3,447
April	685	413	127	200	463	102	3,944
May	688	419	96	207	420	86	3,971
June	628	467	129	206	433	87	3,996
1989-90							
July	660	410	97	128	422	177	3,774
August	553	535	123	277	357	126	3,987
September	633	467	151	231	425	175	3,970
October	669	514	122	260	389	127	4,001
November	618	458	183	293	434	121	4,067
December	544	463	128	275	366	122	3,832
January	616	439	229	246	329	106	3,843
February	577	486	233	331	446	157	4,001
March	598	512	179	257	326	100	3,888
April	782	488	244	294	348	139	4,224
May	636	588	175	268	433	86	4,288
June	671	550	215	254	397	119	3,967
1990-91							
July	763	464	227	260	375	59	4,195
August	721	563	232	282	409	54	4,170
September	757	423	286	242	406	140	4,041
October	768	559	353	413	391	59	4,407
November	703	484	346	440	400	132	4,435
December	742	528	296	405	426	87	4,376
January	735	494	322	269	422	58	4,197
February	631	573	380	360	380	97	4,253
March	635	595	346	397	338	107	4,322
April	712	592	280	326	361	145	4,364
May	755	556	308	273	432	103	4,714
June	685	611	201	252	405	115	4,455
1991-92							
July	703	590	229	269	387	57	4,594
August	721	604	234	424	390	103	4,585
September	740	608	288	345	411	86	4,549
October	609	637	330	299	407	61	4,345
November	738	499	273	342	368	180	4,563

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0).

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

TABLE 3.7. MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Fuels	Chemicals	Textiles	Metals and metal manu- factures	Machinery	Transport equip- ment	Manu- factures nec	Other imports	Total Imports
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1974-75	359	709	741	425	487	1,925	1,028	1,475	516	7,665
1975-76	348	784	665	535	374	2,083	1,035	1,537	569	7,930
1976-77	547	990	907	637	525	2,646	1,413	2,051	634	10,350
1977-78	647	1,155	984	674	563	2,749	1,531	2,198	648	11,149
1978-79	655	1,129	1,167	826	693	3,575	2,012	2,586	742	13,385
1979-80	791	2,091	1,553	950	864	3,825	1,750	3,041	966	15,831
1980-81	818	2,713	1,563	978	1,052	4,936	2,632	3,453	1,032	19,177
1981-82	902	2,987	1,813	1,094	1,357	6,091	2,921	4,079	1,124	22,368
1982-83	1,017	3,087	1,769	1,009	1,193	5,770	2,825	3,992	1,043	21,705
1983-84	1,211	2,209	2,155	1,304	1,143	6,325	2,936	4,681	1,533	23,497
1984-85	1,476	2,321	2,567	1,452	1,462	8,308	4,512	5,930	2,065	30,093
1985-86	1,705	1,909	3,003	1,669	1,695	10,827	5,415	6,892	2,561	35,676
1986-87	1,936	1,751	3,466	1,830	1,845	11,360	4,502	7,700	2,769	37,159
1987-88	2,013	2,036	4,280	1,931	2,205	12,230	4,152	8,563	2,976	40,386
1988-89	2,200	2,014	4,973	2,002	2,625	13,793	6,849	9,766	2,810	47,032
1989-90	2,285	2,520	5,203	1,946	2,764	15,522	7,759	10,308	2,684	50,991
1990-91	2,323	3,147	5,163	1,830	2,484	14,228	7,684	10,108	2,289	49,256
1986-87										
December	170	204	273	153	136	927	327	661	193	3,044
January	179	130	262	135	130	912	334	620	227	2,929
February	180	122	297	139	132	843	284	641	281	2,919
March	176	171	286	150	162	940	250	614	206	2,955
April	155	111	308	142	142	911	335	567	226	2,897
May	146	136	303	161	154	880	417	592	260	3,049
June	136	181	327	170	177	1,035	414	643	218	3,301
1987-88										
July	154	161	335	184	202	1,021	330	707	294	3,388
August	175	82	335	163	178	918	320	699	253	3,123
September	152	169	321	165	185	1,008	264	700	259	3,223
October	178	182	337	169	169	1,035	333	742	253	3,398
November	184	146	365	169	173	1,094	326	745	278	3,480
December	154	285	319	158	206	1,063	374	713	211	3,483
January	149	99	333	129	153	864	317	645	232	2,921
February	212	209	383	157	185	1,038	383	784	244	3,585
March	191	186	429	162	202	1,122	375	799	240	3,706
April	144	136	340	147	160	1,001	316	643	208	3,095
May	166	226	402	176	219	1,096	397	714	257	3,653
June	154	155	381	152	173	970	417	672	247	3,321
1988-89										
July	170	121	422	169	207	1,116	400	771	257	3,633
August	175	135	432	185	212	1,086	501	908	257	3,891
September	149	155	369	168	183	1,035	402	752	227	3,440
October	201	139	449	177	208	1,104	672	842	258	4,050
November	190	92	405	168	220	1,259	665	873	230	4,102
December	181	64	344	148	181	1,090	688	767	245	3,708
January	185	210	414	159	219	1,144	519	846	200	3,896
February	208	162	412	156	229	997	540	777	231	3,712
March	191	189	385	158	209	1,163	610	776	222	3,903
April	175	247	414	158	247	1,104	573	760	236	3,914
May	203	249	494	183	287	1,358	684	909	232	4,599
June	172	251	433	173	223	1,337	595	785	215	4,184
1989-90										
July	186	212	433	185	235	1,282	657	887	257	4,334
August	219	280	472	202	289	1,467	1,062	1,029	226	5,246
September	179	140	429	167	246	1,316	765	869	206	4,317
October	200	230	458	180	272	1,418	794	948	240	4,740
November	210	226	472	174	312	1,425	560	937	231	4,547
December	171	241	318	135	200	1,171	458	754	208	3,656
January	220	187	453	154	224	1,380	890	875	239	4,622
February	168	184	415	146	185	1,174	495	831	205	3,803
March	200	230	459	161	225	1,341	536	886	223	4,261
April	157	186	439	132	189	1,167	608	717	201	3,796
May	210	217	456	172	207	1,279	473	845	258	4,117
June	165	187	399	138	180	1,102	461	730	190	3,552
1990-91										
July	188	187	413	176	226	1,311	800	911	216	4,428
August	202	147	460	173	212	1,217	864	976	316	4,567
September	188	208	398	144	194	1,104	577	804	193	3,810
October	212	307	434	169	201	1,272	766	937	187	4,485
November	220	390	450	165	240	1,322	526	960	199	4,472
December	177	363	341	114	170	1,096	870	690	135	3,955
January	210	343	471	162	227	1,252	603	875	163	4,306
February	174	315	437	141	188	1,082	605	861	182	3,985
March	175	237	400	129	217	1,072	509	771	153	3,663
April	196	291	479	150	208	1,191	552	798	176	4,041
May	199	185	477	163	224	1,259	447	820	195	3,969
June	182	174	403	144	177	1,050	565	705	174	3,574
1991-92										
July	190	245	454	189	200	1,322	801	945	228	4,574
August	198	156	407	168	198	1,205	520	944	208	4,004
September	185	239	438	167	226	1,197	564	941	206	4,163
October	217	270	473	190	221	1,318	791	1,027	191	4,698
November	239	215	440	167	226	1,299	852	949	226	4,613

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0).

TABLE 3.8. CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND BALANCING ITEM

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Official			Non-official							Balance on capital account	Balanc- ing item					
	General govern- ment	Reserve Bank	Total	Foreign investment in Australia			Australian investment abroad			Total non- official							
				Direct invest- ment	other invest- ment	Total	Direct invest- ment	other invest- ment	Total								
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)																	
1969-70	-161	-38	-199	736	308	1,044	-128	-74	-202	842	642	46					
1970-71	-71	-599	-669	897	672	1,569	-72	-52	-124	1,445	777	-28					
1971-72	-82	-1,479	-1,561	870	622	1,492	-121	2	-119	1,371	-188	481					
1972-73	-61	-1,071	-1,132	399	200	599	-97	-106	-203	397	-736	-18					
1973-74	54	396	450	616	92	708	-244	-135	-379	329	780	141					
1974-75	-23	442	419	657	476	1,133	-94	-191	-285	848	1,268	-73					
1975-76	-49	1,034	985	578	251	829	-167	-25	-192	638	1,622	-199					
1976-77	245	504	749	1,062	669	1,731	-255	64	-191	1,539	2,288	158					
1977-78	1,506	566	2,074	1,041	382	1,422	-215	-389	-604	818	2,891	100					
1978-79	1,367	126	1,493	1,356	786	2,143	-225	-151	-376	1,767	3,260	364					
1979-80	-37	266	229	1,538	1,614	3,152	-391	-902	-1,293	1,859	2,089	-95					
1980-81	-39	-1,148	-1,186	2,441	3,753	6,194	-511	1	-510	5,684	4,498	967					
1981-82	464	-1,360	-895	2,452	7,504	9,956	-670	-59	-729	9,227	8,331	766					
1982-83	809	-2,424	-1,615	1,070	8,320	9,390	-582	-868	-1,450	7,940	6,327	469					
1983-84	821	-1,868	-1,048	2,003	6,872	8,875	-1,263	-842	-2,105	6,770	5,723	1,643					
1984-85	3,743	1,510	5,253	2,615	8,399	11,014	-1,742	-2,593	-4,335	6,679	11,932	-588					
1985-86	5,627	2,124	7,751	3,606	10,565	14,171	-2,760	-4,029	-6,789	7,382	15,133	-520					
1986-87	5,867	-3,376	2,491	4,743	11,640	16,383	-4,616	-4,523	-9,139	7,244	9,735	2,586					
1987-88	4,700	-3,932	768	8,155	15,318	23,473	-10,509	-2,484	-12,993	10,480	11,248	-7					
1988-89	2,674	-873	1,801	11,688	16,486	28,174	-6,199	-5,219	-11,418	16,756	18,557	-63					
1989-90	2,575	-2,132	443	6,681	11,116	17,797	-2,811	-894	-3,705	14,092	14,535	7,787					
1990-91	-1,748	-1,468	-3,216	9,218	9,057	18,275	402	-878	-476	17,799	14,583	1,375					
1981-82																	
September	33	1,118	1,151	420	629	1,049	-242	-319	-561	488	1,639	477					
December	316	160	476	51	1,747	1,798	-91	568	477	2,275	2,751	-515					
March	-6	-63	-69	689	1,699	2,388	-172	-300	-472	1,916	1,846	471					
June	121	-2,575	-2,453	1,292	3,429	4,721	-165	-8	-173	4,548	2,095	333					
1982-83																	
September	591	-399	192	20	2,654	2,674	-251	-227	-478	2,196	2,388	-423					
December	357	-1,833	-1,476	253	2,589	2,842	-95	-113	-208	2,634	1,159	462					
March	201	465	666	290	1,690	1,980	-171	-547	-718	1,262	1,928	-454					
June	-340	-657	-997	507	1,387	1,894	-65	19	-46	1,848	852	884					
1983-84																	
September	183	-231	-48	910	974	1,884	-171	73	-98	1,786	1,738	277					
December	485	-2,956	-2,472	1,613	1,648	3,261	-168	37	-131	3,130	659	754					
March	44	749	793	42	2,059	2,101	-164	-1,317	-1,481	620	1,413	485					
June	109	570	679	-562	2,191	1,629	-760	365	-395	1,234	1,913	127					
1984-85																	
September	724	-73	651	1,183	2,057	3,240	-447	-469	-916	2,324	2,975	34					
December	1,092	189	1,281	-175	2,071	1,896	-228	-817	-1,045	851	2,132	912					
March	700	803	1,503	322	3,059	3,381	-443	-1,683	-2,126	1,255	2,758	-111					
June	1,227	591	1,818	1,285	1,212	2,497	-624	376	-248	2,249	4,067	-1,423					
1985-86																	
September	859	770	1,629	490	2,245	2,735	-922	-492	-1,414	1,321	2,950	810					
December	1,372	1,096	2,468	908	2,301	3,209	-712	-1,665	-2,377	832	3,300	560					
March	3,171	-499	2,672	166	4,035	4,201	-516	-1,081	-1,597	2,604	5,276	-2,066					
June	225	757	982	2,042	1,984	4,026	-610	-791	-1,401	2,625	3,607	176					
1986-87																	
September	-233	2,783	2,550	228	4,139	4,367	-1,975	-944	-2,919	1,448	3,998	192					
December	2,048	-4,062	-2,014	2,736	1,807	4,543	-1,316	-597	-1,913	2,630	616	2,288					
March	1,699	1,566	3,265	361	4,127	4,488	-839	-2,058	-2,897	1,591	4,856	-2,072					
June	2,353	-3,663	-1,310	1,418	1,567	2,985	-486	-924	-1,410	1,575	265	2,178					
1987-88																	
September	1,328	-1,857	-529	2,273	3,603	5,876	-1,935	-1,336	-3,271	2,605	2,076	1,322					
December	-587	3,569	2,982	1,456	4,239	5,695	-4,554	-790	-5,344	351	3,333	-452					
March	3,656	-1,076	2,580	1,106	1,236	2,342	-1,815	724	-1,091	1,251	3,831	-1,382					
June	303	-4,568	-4,265	3,320	6,240	9,560	-2,205	-1,082	-3,287	6,273	2,008	505					
1988-89																	
September	-305	-794	-1,099	3,716	5,989	9,705	-1,226	-1,275	-2,501	7,204	6,105	-2,027					
December	2,311	-346	1,965	2,214	1,472	3,686	-1,327	24	-1,303	2,383	4,348	-54					
March	2,157	232	2,389	2,501	6,050	8,551	-1,800	-1,796	-3,596	4,955	7,344	-2,620					
June	-1,489	35	-1,454	3,257	2,975	6,232	-1,846	-2,172	-4,018	2,214	760	4,638					
1989-90																	
September	1,011	-672	339	1,811	4,402	6,213	-1,341	-137	-1,478	4,735	5,074	1,639					
December	757	-430	327	1,748	2,676	4,424	1,077	-1,407	-330	4,094	4,421	1,454					
March	1,186	818	2,004	2,106	4,802	6,908	-3,449	-998	-4,447	2,461	4,465	1,388					
June	-379	-1,848	-2,227	1,016	-764	252	902	1,648	2,550	2,802	575	3,306					
1990-91																	
September	-430	-97	-527	2,606	2,059	4,665	1,090	834	1,924	6,589	6,062	-1,145					
December	-1,670	-1,091	-2,761	3,293	1,338	4,631	-1,226	-675	-1,901	2,730	-31	4,676					
March	452	189	641	1,293	4,103	5,396	-601	-493	-1,094	4,302	4,943	-1,581					
June	-100	-469	-569	2,026	1,557	3,583	1,139	-544	595	4,178	3,609	-575					
1991-92																	
September	3,551	48	3,599	932	611	1,543	-4	-2,035	-2,039	-496	3,103	802					

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 3.9. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AT END OF PERIOD

Period	Foreign investment in Australia				Australian investment abroad				Net international investment position (a)			
	Equity	Borrowing	Other	Total	Equity	Reserve assets and lending	Other	Total	Net equity	Net debt	Net other	Net foreign liabilities
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1975-76	na	5,978	na	na	na	3,579	na	na	na	na	na	na
1976-77		7,812				3,924						
1977-78		10,133				3,978						
1978-79		12,651				4,721						
1979-80		13,498		39,881		6,635		13,547				26,334
1980-81		15,219		46,786		6,666		14,075				32,711
1981-82		24,350		55,095		7,803		16,520				38,575
1982-83		35,891		70,935		12,507		22,518				48,417
1983-84	32,221	44,101	5,551	81,873	8,018	14,208	4,481	26,706	24,203	29,893	1,070	55,166
1984-85	37,562	67,473	6,583	111,618	11,687	16,265	5,808	33,760	25,575	51,208	774	77,858
1985-86	41,153	92,550	6,884	140,587	20,253	17,005	6,024	43,283	20,900	75,545	859	97,304
1986-87	65,290	107,416	7,439	180,144	33,876	21,279	6,852	62,007	31,414	86,137	587	118,137
1987-88	69,175	122,802	7,515	199,492	39,778	26,951	6,451	73,179	29,398	95,851	1,064	126,313
1988-89	84,804	145,370	7,254	237,429	48,302	29,384	7,724	85,411	36,502	115,986	-470	152,018
1989-90	93,194	157,317	6,205	256,716	51,967	30,629	8,391	90,987	41,227	126,688	-2,186	165,729
1990-91	100,398	166,052	5,973	272,423	52,617	34,712	7,800	95,129	47,781	131,340	-1,827	177,295
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1987-88												
September	67,623	111,695	7,944	187,262	37,693	25,434	6,765	69,891	29,931	86,261	1,179	117,371
December	63,800	118,064	8,420	190,284	35,360	25,437	7,227	68,024	28,440	92,627	1,193	122,260
March	65,667	120,921	7,801	194,389	37,331	23,542	6,850	67,723	28,336	97,379	951	126,666
June	69,175	122,802	7,515	199,492	39,778	26,951	6,451	73,179	29,398	95,851	1,064	126,313
1988-89												
September	73,341	130,854	7,144	211,339	40,522	27,683	6,989	75,194	32,819	103,171	155	136,145
December	76,223	130,776	7,127	214,126	42,111	26,085	6,899	75,094	34,113	104,691	228	139,032
March	78,371	139,850	7,216	225,437	45,770	26,916	7,355	80,041	32,602	112,933	-139	145,396
June	84,804	145,370	7,254	237,429	48,302	29,384	7,724	85,411	36,502	115,986	-470	152,018
1989-90												
September	85,692	149,306	7,896	242,895	50,523	29,568	8,554	88,646	35,169	119,738	-658	154,249
December	88,745	152,673	7,720	249,137	51,916	28,751	8,606	89,274	36,828	123,922	-886	159,864
March	91,299	161,477	6,557	259,332	52,294	32,103	8,780	93,178	39,005	129,374	-2,224	166,155
June	93,194	157,317	6,205	256,716	51,967	30,629	8,391	90,987	41,227	126,688	-2,186	165,729
1990-91												
September	95,036	158,773	6,314	260,123	52,443	29,750	7,798	89,990	42,593	129,023	-1,484	170,133
December	95,125	163,765	5,889	264,779	56,243	32,976	7,762	96,980	38,882	130,789	-1,873	167,799
March	98,128	165,937	6,197	270,262	57,185	32,318	7,519	97,022	40,943	133,619	-1,323	173,239
June	100,398	166,052	5,973	272,423	52,617	34,712	7,800	95,129	47,781	131,340	-1,827	177,295
1991-92												
September	102,328	168,122	6,036	276,486	51,978	34,642	7,584	94,204	50,350	133,480	-1,548	182,282

(a) : Equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad. Source: *Foreign Investment, Australia* (5306.0) and *Foreign Investment, Australia, Preliminary* (5307.0).

TABLE 3.10. LEVELS OF FOREIGN DEBT AT END OF PERIOD

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Public Sector Debt			Private sector debt	Total gross debt	Reserve assets	Lending abroad	Net foreign debt (a)
	General government and Reserve Bank	Public trading and financial enterprises	Total					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1975-76	1,403	na	na	na	5,978	3,086	na	na
1976-77	2,325				7,812	3,312		
1977-78	4,228				10,133	3,225		
1978-79	5,740				12,651	3,885		
1979-80	5,687	1,497	7,184	6,314	13,498	5,681		
1980-81	4,816	2,004	6,820	8,398	15,219	5,709		
1981-82	5,692	3,568	9,260	15,090	24,350	6,517		
1982-83	7,682	6,525	14,207	21,684	35,891	10,748		
1983-84	8,874	8,908	17,782	26,320	44,101	12,417	1,791	29,893
1984-85	14,883	14,982	29,865	37,608	67,473	13,517	2,748	51,208
1985-86	23,609	19,009	42,618	49,933	92,550	13,024	3,981	75,545
1986-87	30,362	19,590	49,952	57,464	107,416	17,594	3,685	86,137
1987-88	33,536	23,582	57,118	65,685	122,802	20,182	6,769	95,851
1988-89	37,192	27,799	64,991	80,380	145,370	20,410	8,974	115,986
1989-90	38,772	31,932	70,704	86,612	157,317	21,871	8,758	126,688
1990-91	37,671	31,934	69,605	96,447	166,052	24,047	10,665	131,340
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1986-87								
September	25,517	21,566	47,083	56,535	103,618	12,615	4,878	86,125
December	26,509	20,845	47,354	56,473	103,827	15,561	4,530	83,736
March	28,166	20,868	49,034	57,883	106,916	13,866	5,654	87,396
June	30,362	19,590	49,952	57,464	107,416	17,594	3,685	86,137
1987-88								
September	31,360	20,874	52,234	59,461	111,695	19,558	5,876	86,261
December	32,506	21,393	53,899	64,165	118,064	17,431	8,006	92,627
March	35,745	22,757	58,502	62,419	120,921	17,331	6,211	97,379
June	33,536	23,582	57,118	65,685	122,802	20,182	6,769	95,851
1988-89								
September	34,051	24,535	58,586	72,268	130,854	20,628	7,055	103,171
December	35,729	24,378	60,107	70,652	130,776	19,772	6,313	104,691
March	38,064	26,274	64,338	75,512	139,850	19,509	7,407	112,933
June	37,192	27,799	64,991	80,380	145,370	20,410	8,974	115,986
1989-90								
September	36,990	28,414	65,404	83,902	149,306	20,774	8,794	119,738
December	38,252	28,972	67,224	85,451	152,673	21,487	7,264	123,922
March	39,398	31,081	70,479	90,998	161,477	21,065	11,038	129,374
June	38,772	31,932	70,704	86,612	157,317	21,871	8,758	126,688
1990-91								
September	38,444	31,765	70,209	88,564	158,773	22,281	7,469	129,023
December	37,986	35,057	73,043	90,722	163,765	24,989	7,987	130,789
March	38,416	33,738	72,154	93,783	165,937	23,593	8,725	133,619
June	37,671	31,934	69,605	96,447	166,052	24,047	10,665	131,340
1991-92								
September	39,966	32,271	72,237	95,884	168,122	23,836	10,806	133,480

(a) : Equals total gross debt less reserve assets and lending abroad. Source: Foreign Investment, Australia (5306.0) and Foreign Investment, Australia, Preliminary (5307.0).

TABLE 3.11. INVESTMENT INCOME

Period	Payable on foreign investment in Australia				Receivable on Australian investment abroad				Net investment income payable (a)			
	Interest			Equity income (b)	Interest			Equity income (b)	Interest			Net equity income (b)
	Borrow- ing	Other	Total		Reserve assets and lending	Other	Total		Net debt	Net other	Total	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1969-70	na	na	na	711	na	na	na	125	na	na	na	586
1970-71				759				152				607
1971-72				819				216				603
1972-73				1,019				348				671
1973-74				1,177				504				673
1974-75				1,135				414				721
1975-76				1,587				340				1,247
1976-77				1,820				361				1,459
1977-78				2,010				388				1,622
1978-79				2,415				481				1,934
1979-80				3,106				659				2,447
1980-81				3,164				702				2,462
1981-82				3,449				660				2,789
1982-83				3,542				1,054				2,488
1983-84	3,746	41	2,046	5,833	821	89	556	1,468	2,925	-48	1,490	4,365
1984-85	5,320	33	2,236	7,589	914	95	515	1,525	4,406	-62	1,721	6,065
1985-86	6,697	23	2,338	9,058	710	110	1,146	1,966	5,987	-87	1,192	7,092
1986-87	7,854	112	2,719	10,685	678	175	1,817	2,669	7,176	-63	902	8,014
1987-88	8,855	32	4,221	13,108	1,042	104	2,479	3,624	7,813	-71	1,743	9,485
1988-89	10,801	269	5,223	16,294	1,257	105	2,403	3,762	9,545	165	2,819	12,532
1989-90	14,245	378	5,512	20,132	1,745	158	2,161	4,064	12,500	220	3,350	16,070
1990-91	14,824	75	5,892	20,793	2,021	104	2,029	4,153	12,805	-29	3,863	16,638
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1986-87												
September	1,824	25	490	2,339	213	57	346	615	1,611	-32	144	1,723
December	1,907	45	606	2,558	145	46	325	516	1,762	-1	281	2,042
March	2,032	15	874	2,921	174	37	359	570	1,858	-22	515	2,351
June	2,091	27	749	2,867	146	35	787	968	1,945	-8	-38	1,898
1987-88												
September	1,948	29	1,005	2,982	243	24	631	898	1,705	5	374	2,084
December	2,262	10	1,021	3,293	285	36	639	960	1,977	-26	382	2,333
March	2,340	-10	1,128	3,457	266	24	578	868	2,074	-34	550	2,590
June	2,305	3	1,067	3,376	248	20	631	898	2,057	-16	437	2,478
1988-89												
September	2,327	71	1,201	3,599	219	28	589	836	2,108	42	612	2,762
December	2,618	59	1,095	3,773	256	20	597	870	2,363	40	497	2,903
March	2,842	66	1,301	4,209	390	29	596	1,016	2,452	37	705	3,194
June	3,014	73	1,626	4,713	392	28	621	1,040	2,622	46	1,005	3,673
1989-90												
September	3,439	134	961	4,534	450	40	515	1,005	2,989	94	446	3,529
December	3,519	83	1,434	5,035	428	42	541	1,011	3,091	41	892	4,024
March	3,598	72	1,723	5,392	420	40	525	985	3,178	32	1,198	4,408
June	3,689	89	1,394	5,171	447	36	580	1,063	3,242	53	814	4,109
1990-91												
September	3,658	20	1,053	4,731	508	26	581	1,115	3,150	-6	472	3,616
December	3,608	31	1,912	5,551	458	31	457	947	3,150	-1	1,455	4,604
March	3,820	13	1,274	5,108	492	25	456	972	3,329	-12	818	4,135
June	3,738	11	1,653	5,403	563	22	535	1,119	3,176	-10	1,118	4,283
1991-92												
September	3,752	10	1,305	5,068	562	14	485	1,060	3,190	-3	820	4,007

(a) : Equals income payable on foreign investment in Australia less income receivable on Australian investment abroad. (b) : Includes dividends, remitted profits of branches and reinvested earnings of direct investment enterprises attributable to their direct investors. Source: *Foreign Investment, Australia* (5306.0) and *Foreign Investment, Australia, Preliminary* (5307.0).

TABLE 3.12. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS RATIOS (a)

INTERNATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

Period	Balance on current account to GDP(I)	Exports of goods and services to GDP(I)	Endogenous imports to sales (b)	Imports of consumption goods to endogenous imports	Imports of capital goods to endogenous imports	Imports of 'other' goods to endogenous imports
ANNUAL (PER CENT)						
1969-70	-2.2	14.9	na	na	na	na
1970-71	-2.1	14.4				
1971-72	-0.7	14.4				
1972-73	1.7	15.6				
1973-74	-1.7	14.7				
1974-75	-1.8	15.6	9.6	27.8	22.4	49.8
1975-76	-1.9	14.6	8.3	29.0	22.1	48.9
1976-77	-2.8	15.3	9.5	28.9	22.9	48.2
1977-78	-3.1	14.9	9.0	27.8	24.1	48.0
1978-79	-3.3	15.5	9.9	26.3	23.7	49.9
1979-80	-1.6	17.9	9.9	25.6	19.8	54.6
1980-81	-3.9	16.1	10.0	25.0	24.0	51.0
1981-82	-5.8	14.7	10.5	24.7	25.3	50.1
1982-83	-4.0	14.7	9.1	26.9	24.7	48.3
1983-84	-3.8	14.7	9.5	27.5	24.2	48.3
1984-85	-5.3	16.1	10.7	26.8	25.4	47.8
1985-86	-6.1	16.1	11.5	26.1	26.2	47.8
1986-87	-4.7	16.3	10.9	25.4	24.6	50.1
1987-88	-3.8	16.8	10.9	25.6	23.5	51.0
1988-89	-5.4	15.9	11.3	26.7	24.7	48.6
1989-90	-6.0	16.0	11.0	26.2	25.4	48.4
1990-91	-4.2	17.1	10.2	28.0	24.3	47.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)						
1981-82						
September	-4.9	14.8	10.2	25.3	25.5	49.2
December	-6.0	13.8	10.0	25.0	25.6	49.4
March	-6.1	15.0	11.1	24.1	24.7	51.2
June	-6.2	15.0	10.6	24.4	25.1	50.6
1982-83						
September	-4.3	14.9	9.8	26.3	24.8	48.9
December	-4.0	14.9	9.1	27.4	24.5	48.2
March	-3.5	14.5	8.5	27.5	25.9	46.7
June	-4.2	14.3	9.1	27.3	24.9	47.7
1983-84						
September	-3.9	14.4	9.3	27.2	24.8	48.0
December	-3.0	14.9	9.2	28.2	23.5	48.4
March	-4.2	14.5	9.8	27.8	23.2	49.0
June	-4.3	14.6	9.9	27.3	24.9	47.8
1984-85						
September	-5.0	16.1	10.5	26.4	25.2	48.4
December	-5.4	15.2	10.4	27.5	24.7	47.8
March	-5.4	15.3	10.5	26.7	25.7	47.6
June	-5.1	17.6	11.4	26.8	25.7	47.5
1985-86						
September	-5.3	17.1	11.4	27.2	25.7	47.0
December	-6.4	16.2	11.7	26.0	27.4	46.6
March	-5.7	16.3	11.5	24.5	26.9	48.6
June	-6.6	14.8	11.4	26.6	24.7	48.8
1986-87						
September	-5.7	15.8	11.1	26.3	25.2	48.5
December	-4.3	17.0	10.8	25.7	24.9	49.4
March	-4.3	16.2	10.9	25.2	24.5	50.3
June	-4.3	16.1	10.8	24.2	23.8	52.0
1987-88						
September	-3.8	16.1	10.5	25.2	22.8	52.0
December	-3.8	17.0	10.9	25.4	24.0	50.6
March	-3.7	17.6	11.3	26.0	22.7	51.3
June	-3.7	16.5	10.9	25.7	24.3	50.0
1988-89						
September	-4.1	16.1	10.9	25.9	24.4	49.7
December	-5.0	15.9	11.2	27.2	24.8	48.0
March	-5.9	15.4	11.3	26.8	24.9	48.3
June	-6.6	16.2	11.9	27.0	24.7	48.3
1989-90						
September	-6.7	16.0	11.7	26.8	27.0	46.3
December	-6.3	15.9	11.1	26.2	24.6	49.3
March	-6.5	16.0	11.2	24.8	25.4	49.8
June	-4.6	16.2	10.1	27.2	24.6	48.2
1990-91						
September	-4.6	16.5	10.1	28.2	24.7	47.1
December	-4.8	17.1	10.0	28.5	25.6	45.9
March	-3.7	17.4	10.2	26.9	24.0	49.0
June	-3.7	17.7	10.3	28.4	22.8	48.9
1991-92						
September	-3.4	18.2	10.1	28.7	23.6	47.8

(a) : All ratios are at current prices. (b) : Sales is defined as gross non-farm product plus endogenous imports of goods plus imports of services less changes in private non-farm stocks. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) and Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 3.13. FOREIGN INVESTMENT RATIOS

Period	Ratios of net foreign liabilities to GDP (I) (a)			Net foreign investment servicing — Ratios of net investment income to exports (b)		
	Total	Foreign debt	Other	Total	Foreign debt	Other
ANNUAL (PER CENT)						
1983-84	28.3	15.4	13.0	15.3	10.1	5.2
1984-85	36.0	23.7	12.2	17.4	12.6	4.6
1985-86	40.5	31.5	8.8	18.3	15.1	2.9
1986-87	44.6	32.6	12.1	18.6	16.6	1.9
1987-88	42.2	32.0	10.2	18.9	15.5	3.3
1988-89	44.7	34.1	10.6	23.2	17.7	5.5
1989-90	44.6	34.1	10.5	27.0	21.0	6.0
1990-91	46.8	34.6	12.1	25.6	19.7	5.9
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)						
1987-88						
September	42.9	31.5	11.4	18.8	16.3	2.5
December	43.3	32.8	10.5	18.8	16.2	2.6
March	43.5	33.4	10.0	18.3	15.8	2.5
June	42.2	32.0	10.2	18.9	15.5	3.3
1988-89						
September	44.1	33.4	10.7	19.7	15.9	3.8
December	43.6	32.8	10.8	20.5	16.4	4.1
March	44.2	34.3	9.9	21.6	17.1	4.5
June	44.7	34.1	10.6	23.2	17.7	5.5
1989-90						
September	44.1	34.3	9.9	23.9	18.7	5.2
December	44.6	34.6	10.0	25.3	19.6	5.7
March	45.4	35.4	10.1	26.7	20.3	6.4
June	44.6	34.1	10.5	27.0	21.0	6.0
1990-91						
September	45.3	34.3	10.9	26.6	20.9	5.8
December	44.3	34.5	9.8	26.8	20.3	6.4
March	45.6	35.2	10.4	25.8	20.2	5.6
June	46.8	34.6	12.1	25.6	19.7	5.9
1991-92						
September	48.1	35.2	12.9	25.6	19.3	6.3

(a) : These ratios are derived by expressing net foreign liabilities at the end of the period shown as a percentage of GDP for the year preceding this date. (b) : These ratios are derived by expressing net investment income payable as a percentage of exports of goods and services for either the year shown or the sum of the four quarters ended with the quarters indicated. Source: *Foreign Investment, Australia* (5306.0) and *Foreign Investment, Australia, Preliminary* (5307.0).

4 PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTS

TABLES

4.1	Consolidated public sector net financing requirements and financing transactions . . .	35
4.2	Selected public sector aggregates as a percentage of gross domestic product	36
4.3	Consolidated general government outlays and revenue	37
4.4	Commonwealth general government outlays and revenue	39
4.5	State and local general government outlays and revenue	41
4.6	Public trading enterprises : selected aggregates	43
4.7	Commonwealth budget sector financial transactions	44

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Government Financial Estimates, Australia (5501.0)

Commonwealth Government Finance, Australia, (5502.0)

State and Local Government Finance, Australia, (5504.0)

Public Sector Debt, Australia (5513.0)

Statement of Commonwealth Government Financial Transactions - Dept. of Finance

TABLE 4.1. CONSOLIDATED PUBLIC SECTOR NET FINANCING REQUIREMENTS
AND FINANCING TRANSACTIONS (a)

Period	Net financing requirements					Financing transactions		
	General government			Public trading enterprises	Total	Net borrowings		Other financing
	Commonwealth	State and local	Total			Domestic	Overseas	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	188	37	225	286	511	964	-119	-334
1970-71	15	30	45	254	299	555	-46	-210
1971-72	124	42	166	255	421	1,140	-49	-670
1972-73	682	-38	643	155	799	1,434	-57	-578
1973-74	0	16	16	950	968	1,851	-133	-750
1974-75	2,417	1	2,419	691	3,110	2,572	11	527
1975-76	3,533	-528	3,005	470	3,475	3,854	139	-518
1976-77	2,609	-46	2,563	803	3,367	3,710	458	-801
1977-78	3,180	-58	3,238	1,301	4,539	2,661	1,912	-34
1978-79	3,096	294	3,391	2,884	6,273	5,306	1,525	-558
1979-80	2,028	159	2,188	2,157	4,345	3,274	597	474
1980-81	1,038	415	1,453	2,241	3,694	3,379	511	-196
1981-82	561	251	812	4,852	5,664	3,781	1,984	-101
1982-83	4,498	178	4,676	5,003	9,679	8,378	1,729	-428
1983-84	7,953	18	7,971	5,551	13,523	12,771	2,730	-1,978
1984-85	6,655	819	7,474	3,333	10,807	10,528	3,321	-3,053
1985-86	5,604	1,038	6,642	4,438	11,079	10,448	1,965	-1,334
1986-87	2,513	2,336	4,895	4,571	9,415	10,271	2,124	-2,980
1987-88	-2,305	1,280	-1,025	1,442	414	3,114	-1,334	-1,366
1988-89	-6,128	259	-5,869	-192	-6,060	913	-1,209	-5,764
1989-90	-7,766	2,291	-5,475	6,638	1,158	-1,867	-599	-3,624
1990-91	-1,039	3,882	2,843	3,619	6,465	8,869	1,103	-3,507

(a) : The net financing requirements encompass governments' net borrowing, their call on cash reserves and the net change in other financial assets and liabilities. The financing requirements of public financial enterprises are excluded. The concept of *net public sector borrowing requirements* (net PSBR) used in Commonwealth Budget papers is the same as the ABS concept of net financing requirement. Source: *Government Financial Estimates, Australia* (5501.0) and *Public Finance Section ABS*.

TABLE 4.2. SELECTED PUBLIC SECTOR AGGREGATES AS A PERCENTAGE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

PUBLIC
SECTOR
ACCOUNTS

Period	General government										Net financing requirement (b)	
	Current outlays		Total outlays (a)				Revenue (a)				General government	Total
	Final consumption expenditure	Total	Capital outlays	Common-wealth	State and local	Total	Taxes, fees and fines	Common-wealth	Total			
									State and local	Total		
ANNUAL												
1969-70	13.5	22.8	6.4	23.2	14.2	28.6	24.3	22.5	9.3	26.2	0.7	1.6
1970-71	14.0	23.2	5.7	23.1	14.6	28.3	24.6	23.0	9.8	26.5	0.1	0.9
1971-72	14.2	23.8	5.8	23.1	15.2	29.0	25.1	22.7	10.2	27.0	0.4	1.1
1972-73	14.2	23.9	5.4	22.9	15.6	29.3	24.1	21.2	10.6	25.7	1.4	1.8
1973-74	14.8	24.5	5.7	23.3	15.9	30.1	25.7	22.4	10.8	27.2	0.0	1.8
1974-75	16.5	27.4	7.9	27.9	18.5	35.3	27.4	23.7	12.3	29.0	3.7	4.8
1975-76	17.2	29.2	6.9	28.9	19.1	35.9	27.9	23.9	13.8	29.4	3.9	4.5
1976-77	17.5	30.3	5.3	27.9	19.1	35.6	28.3	24.4	13.8	30.1	2.9	3.8
1977-78	18.0	31.5	4.8	28.4	19.7	36.3	28.4	24.7	14.6	30.5	3.4	4.8
1978-79	17.5	30.9	4.0	27.2	18.8	34.9	27.2	23.8	14.2	29.3	3.1	5.8
1979-80	17.4	30.4	3.6	26.2	18.4	34.0	28.0	24.3	14.1	30.0	1.8	3.5
1980-81	17.8	31.1	3.3	26.3	18.4	34.3	28.9	25.2	14.1	30.8	1.0	2.6
1981-82	18.0	31.6	3.2	26.6	18.2	34.8	29.8	25.9	14.2	31.8	0.5	3.6
1982-83	18.9	34.1	3.6	29.0	19.4	37.7	30.2	26.2	15.1	32.4	2.7	5.6
1983-84	18.5	34.3	3.6	29.5	19.2	37.9	29.2	25.3	15.1	31.6	4.1	6.9
1984-85	18.6	35.2	3.9	30.2	19.5	39.1	30.7	26.9	15.2	33.4	3.5	5.0
1985-86	18.6	35.5	3.8	29.8	19.5	39.2	30.6	27.2	15.4	34.1	2.8	4.6
1986-87	18.4	35.3	3.9	29.1	19.8	39.2	31.5	27.9	15.5	35.1	1.8	3.6
1987-88	17.6	33.8	2.9	26.8	18.7	36.7	31.6	27.3	15.4	34.9	-0.3	0.1
1988-89	16.6	32.3	2.6	24.7	18.2	34.8	31.3	26.2	15.4	34.6	-1.7	-1.8
1989-90	16.6	32.4	2.7	23.9	18.8	35.1	31.2	25.9	15.6	34.6	-1.5	0.3
1990-91	17.8	34.5	3.0	25.7	19.3	37.4	31.6	26.0	15.9	34.9	0.7	1.7

(a) Commonwealth government outlays and state and local government revenue include grants by the Commonwealth to the States. (b) The net financing requirements encompass governments' net borrowing, their call on cash reserves and the net change in other financial assets and liabilities. The financing requirements of public financial enterprises are excluded. The concept of *net public sector borrowing requirements* (net PSBR) used in Commonwealth Budget papers is the same as the ABS concept of net financing requirement. Source: *Government Financial Estimates, Australia* (5501.0) and *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure* (5206.0).

TABLE 4.3. CONSOLIDATED GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE

Period	Current outlays							Total						
	Final consumption expenditure			Land, rent, interest and royalties	Subsidies	Personal benefit payments to residents	Other transfers							
	Payments basis	Consumption of fixed capital												
			Total (a)											
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)														
1969-70	3,721	608	4,305	603	296	1,689	181	7,074						
1970-71	4,231	686	4,904	640	346	1,855	188	7,933						
1971-72	4,835	780	5,596	687	433	2,195	208	9,119						
1972-73	5,470	896	6,348	756	466	2,733	400	10,703						
1973-74	6,694	1,085	7,931	809	592	3,291	495	13,118						
1974-75	9,228	1,450	10,663	1,008	760	4,551	713	17,695						
1975-76	11,501	1,766	13,199	1,125	850	6,261	915	22,350						
1976-77	13,388	2,016	15,306	1,607	1,026	7,561	1,061	26,561						
1977-78	15,025	2,245	17,172	1,884	1,292	8,489	1,203	30,040						
1978-79	16,531	2,461	19,020	2,253	1,591	9,316	1,385	33,565						
1979-80	18,701	2,815	21,339	2,521	1,839	10,125	1,582	37,406						
1980-81	21,741	3,175	24,991	2,996	2,240	11,431	1,910	43,568						
1981-82	24,971	3,580	28,526	3,402	2,572	13,250	2,286	50,036						
1982-83	28,456	4,072	32,437	4,023	3,187	16,167	2,714	58,528						
1983-84	32,035	4,357	35,908	5,160	3,521	18,902	3,177	66,668						
1984-85	35,827	4,600	40,214	7,097	3,905	21,230	3,622	76,068						
1985-86	39,735	5,032	44,722	9,310	4,245	22,927	3,918	85,122						
1986-87	43,571	5,455	48,713	11,176	4,554	24,861	4,189	93,493						
1987-88	46,705	5,809	52,634	12,003	4,450	27,684	4,312	101,083						
1988-89	50,256	6,183	56,335	14,563	4,682	29,269	4,773	109,622						
1989-90	54,966	6,608	61,545	16,894	4,332	32,337	5,323	120,431						
1990-91	60,246	6,997	67,447	15,669	5,463	36,910	5,257	130,746						
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)														
1981-82														
September	5,872	854	6,755	721	567	3,221	527	11,791						
December	6,294	878	7,133	899	597	3,317	622	12,568						
March	5,681	910	6,578	769	662	3,155	596	11,760						
June	7,124	938	8,060	1,013	746	3,557	541	13,917						
1982-83														
September	6,424	979	7,389	808	719	3,472	647	13,035						
December	7,447	1,010	8,379	1,097	752	4,152	735	15,115						
March	6,849	1,034	8,020	912	782	4,051	711	14,476						
June	7,736	1,049	8,649	1,206	934	4,492	621	15,902						
1983-84														
September	7,289	1,065	8,209	934	711	4,440	733	15,027						
December	8,269	1,085	9,214	1,416	987	4,765	718	17,100						
March	7,611	1,100	8,596	1,247	747	4,581	880	16,051						
June	8,866	1,107	9,889	1,563	1,076	5,116	846	18,490						
1984-85														
September	8,360	1,121	9,545	1,549	815	5,057	855	17,821						
December	8,992	1,136	10,087	1,775	922	5,460	854	19,098						
March	8,550	1,157	9,590	1,845	1,037	5,120	1,032	18,624						
June	9,925	1,186	10,992	1,928	1,131	5,593	881	20,525						
1985-86														
September	9,268	1,219	10,549	2,090	890	5,512	834	19,875						
December	10,078	1,245	11,366	2,664	977	5,795	1,004	21,806						
March	9,480	1,271	10,702	2,362	897	5,559	1,039	20,559						
June	10,909	1,297	12,105	2,194	1,481	6,061	1,041	22,882						
1986-87														
September	10,560	1,326	11,973	2,706	968	6,361	998	23,006						
December	11,159	1,352	12,315	3,102	1,260	5,999	1,052	23,728						
March	10,034	1,377	11,518	2,867	1,156	6,297	1,113	22,951						
June	11,818	1,400	12,907	2,501	1,170	6,204	1,026	23,808						
1987-88														
September	10,959	1,420	12,533	2,992	921	7,096	944	24,486						
December	11,759	1,441	13,274	2,989	1,203	6,692	1,026	25,184						
March	11,400	1,463	12,829	3,099	1,053	7,377	1,261	25,619						
June	12,587	1,485	13,998	2,923	1,273	6,519	1,081	25,794						
1988-89														
September	11,943	1,508	13,424	3,496	1,086	7,391	1,241	26,638						
December	12,698	1,532	14,212	3,568	1,162	6,997	1,116	27,055						
March	11,734	1,556	13,284	3,922	1,108	7,723	1,237	27,274						
June	13,881	1,587	15,415	3,577	1,326	7,158	1,179	28,655						
1989-90														
September	13,232	1,613	14,828	4,095	986	8,066	1,268	29,243						
December	14,081	1,637	15,637	4,040	1,139	7,771	1,312	30,623						
March	13,230	1,672	14,852	4,355	963	8,337	1,421	29,928						
June	14,423	1,686	16,228	4,404	1,244	8,163	1,322	31,361						
1990-91														
September	14,822	1,711	16,603	4,110	1,192	9,106	1,390	32,401						
December	15,434	1,735	17,196	3,884	1,404	9,483	1,361	33,328						
March	14,545	1,763	16,348	4,284	1,308	8,872	1,355	32,167						
June	15,445	1,788	17,300	3,391	1,559	9,449	1,151	32,850						
1991-92														
September	15,804	1,819	17,631	4,297	1,424	10,151	1,734	35,237						

(a) : Includes overseas adjustment — defence. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.3. CONSOLIDATED GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE — *continued*PUBLIC
SECTOR
ACCOUNTS

Period	Revenue				Capital outlays		
	Taxes, fees and fines	Income from public enterprises	Interest and dividends	Total revenue	Surplus on current transactions	Gross fixed capital expenditure	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1969-70	7,743	46	547	8,336	1,262	1,204	2,024
1970-71	8,631	67	622	9,320	1,387	1,333	2,002
1971-72	9,863	67	677	10,607	1,488	1,482	2,284
1972-73	10,789	45	683	11,517	814	1,655	2,440
1973-74	13,765	25	799	14,589	1,471	1,908	3,028
1974-75	17,712	8	1,003	18,723	1,028	2,804	5,108
1975-76	21,390	-12	1,188	22,566	216	3,399	5,203
1976-77	24,805	106	1,468	26,379	-182	3,352	4,628
1977-78	27,026	297	1,702	29,025	-1,015	3,499	4,591
1978-79	29,523	417	1,813	31,753	-1,812	3,516	4,286
1979-80	34,434	393	2,009	36,836	-570	3,633	4,441
1980-81	40,551	365	2,240	43,156	-412	3,747	4,569
1981-82	47,148	553	2,591	50,292	256	4,128	4,985
1982-83	51,769	816	3,022	55,607	-2,921	4,622	6,226
1983-84	56,778	1,155	3,486	61,419	-5,249	5,308	7,098
1984-85	66,375	1,417	4,285	72,077	-3,991	6,203	8,386
1985-86	73,586	2,553	5,654	81,793	-3,329	7,268	9,039
1986-87	83,367	3,292	6,288	92,947	-546	7,887	10,202
1987-88	94,767	2,642	7,033	104,442	3,359	7,496	8,568
1988-89	106,485	1,506	9,597	117,588	7,966	7,664	8,824
1989-90	115,846	1,740	11,173	128,759	8,328	8,757	9,900
1990-91	119,745	2,236	10,242	132,223	1,477	9,442	11,214
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)							
1981-82							na
September	9,458	225	549	10,232	-1,559	944	
December	9,905	31	685	10,621	-1,947	1,039	
March	11,810	32	586	12,428	668	900	
June	15,975	265	771	17,011	3,094	1,245	
1982-83							
September	11,217	273	608	12,098	-937	991	
December	11,497	43	826	12,366	-2,749	1,213	
March	12,721	32	683	13,436	-1,040	1,001	
June	16,334	468	905	17,707	1,805	1,417	
1983-84							
September	11,294	324	629	12,247	-2,780	1,079	
December	12,088	141	955	13,184	-3,916	1,333	
March	14,159	128	843	15,130	-921	1,071	
June	19,237	562	1,059	20,858	2,368	1,825	
1984-85							
September	13,961	577	935	15,473	-2,348	1,237	
December	14,077	135	1,069	15,281	-3,817	1,539	
March	15,390	87	1,110	16,587	-2,037	1,289	
June	22,947	618	1,171	24,736	4,211	2,138	
1985-86							
September	15,861	1,178	1,316	18,355	-1,520	1,415	
December	15,900	170	1,620	17,690	-4,116	1,866	
March	17,578	101	1,434	19,113	-1,446	1,483	
June	24,247	1,104	1,284	26,635	3,753	2,504	
1986-87							
September	17,360	1,642	1,515	20,517	-2,489	1,743	
December	17,976	250	1,751	19,977	-3,751	2,084	
March	20,631	94	1,607	22,332	-619	1,684	
June	27,400	1,306	1,415	30,121	6,313	2,376	
1987-88							
September	19,594	1,654	1,447	22,695	-1,791	1,739	1,885
December	21,532	223	1,902	23,657	-1,527	2,048	2,528
March	23,829	166	1,400	25,395	-224	1,609	1,856
June	29,812	599	2,284	32,695	6,901	2,100	2,553
1988-89							
September	23,680	630	2,338	26,648	10	1,628	1,912
December	22,923	320	2,392	25,635	-1,420	1,843	2,032
March	26,249	244	2,102	28,595	1,321	1,723	2,014
June	33,633	312	2,765	36,710	8,055	2,470	2,844
1989-90							
September	26,018	389	2,361	28,768	-475	1,746	1,974
December	24,820	407	2,899	28,126	-1,773	2,183	2,468
March	28,002	404	2,240	30,646	718	1,991	2,251
June	37,006	540	3,673	41,219	9,858	2,837	3,207
1990-91							
September	28,434	597	2,227	31,258	-1,143	2,034	2,539
December	26,816	391	2,830	30,037	-3,291	2,346	2,664
March	30,985	276	2,036	33,297	1,130	2,081	2,945
June	33,510	972	3,149	37,631	4,781	2,981	3,065
1991-92							
September	27,112	1,583	2,173	30,868	-4,369	1,995	4,583

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.4. COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE

Period	Current outlays								Total	
	Final consumption expenditure			Land, rent, interest and royalties	Subsidies	Current grants to state and local	Personal benefit payments to residents	Other transfers		
	Payments basis	Consumption of fixed capital	Total (a)							
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1969-70	1,785	61	1,822	545	215	1,324	1,602	181	5,689	
1970-71	1,940	70	1,997	575	281	1,673	1,752	188	6,466	
1971-72	2,135	81	2,197	613	378	1,769	2,058	208	7,223	
1972-73	2,334	93	2,409	671	300	2,066	2,557	280	8,283	
1973-74	2,703	112	2,967	709	309	2,523	3,099	340	9,947	
1974-75	3,542	154	3,681	885	339	3,766	4,329	459	13,459	
1975-76	4,128	200	4,260	967	400	5,512	5,997	600	17,736	
1976-77	4,703	237	4,842	1,416	392	6,110	7,257	665	20,682	
1977-78	5,160	271	5,333	1,661	532	7,225	8,133	731	23,615	
1978-79	5,616	239	5,883	1,982	759	8,153	8,949	818	26,544	
1979-80	6,298	273	6,394	2,226	926	9,093	9,728	911	29,278	
1980-81	7,356	310	7,741	2,570	1,138	10,309	11,031	1,069	33,858	
1981-82	8,613	354	8,942	2,881	1,232	11,403	12,814	1,286	38,558	
1982-83	9,945	408	10,262	3,313	1,417	13,222	15,598	1,503	45,377	
1983-84	11,411	446	11,373	4,313	1,646	15,170	18,299	1,675	52,476	
1984-85	12,900	494	13,181	5,657	1,911	16,675	20,569	1,932	59,925	
1985-86	14,476	561	14,992	7,070	1,923	17,965	22,218	2,060	66,228	
1986-87	15,893	633	16,213	7,963	1,938	19,481	24,056	2,148	71,799	
1987-88	16,471	693	17,284	7,651	1,814	20,882	26,778	2,110	76,519	
1988-89	17,479	745	18,120	7,441	1,903	21,234	28,260	2,325	79,283	
1989-90	18,429	816	19,216	7,335	2,043	22,927	31,161	2,493	85,175	
1990-91	20,369	888	21,461	6,168	2,997	24,273	35,805	2,449	93,153	
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1981-82										
September	2,042	84	2,155	586	261	3,195	3,139	264	9,600	
December	2,173	86	2,220	775	275	2,915	3,150	284	9,619	
March	1,994	91	2,072	572	319	2,776	3,052	378	9,169	
June	2,404	93	2,495	948	377	2,517	3,473	360	10,170	
1982-83										
September	2,167	98	2,251	641	323	3,634	3,370	318	10,537	
December	2,636	101	2,659	957	330	3,311	3,985	353	11,595	
March	2,373	104	2,614	660	309	3,225	3,906	410	11,124	
June	2,769	105	2,738	1,117	455	3,052	4,337	422	12,121	
1983-84										
September	2,518	110	2,483	775	310	3,732	4,316	393	12,009	
December	3,020	112	2,992	1,218	382	3,696	4,602	385	13,275	
March	2,677	114	2,676	1,058	355	3,772	4,436	453	12,750	
June	3,196	110	3,222	1,262	599	3,970	4,945	444	14,442	
1984-85										
September	3,061	119	3,244	1,238	382	4,380	4,914	417	14,575	
December	3,178	121	3,258	1,377	442	4,206	5,310	514	15,107	
March	3,168	125	3,176	1,514	482	4,036	4,950	538	14,696	
June	3,493	129	3,503	1,528	605	4,053	5,395	463	15,547	
1985-86										
September	3,354	136	3,552	1,610	391	4,795	5,383	412	16,143	
December	3,521	138	3,702	2,068	375	4,603	5,609	464	16,821	
March	3,566	142	3,659	1,808	350	4,205	5,354	599	15,975	
June	4,035	145	4,079	1,584	807	4,362	5,872	585	17,289	
1986-87										
September	3,869	152	4,108	2,016	432	5,587	6,175	439	18,757	
December	3,962	156	3,922	2,182	585	4,732	5,797	529	17,747	
March	3,613	160	3,880	2,135	489	4,613	6,084	619	17,820	
June	4,449	165	4,303	1,630	432	4,549	6,000	561	17,475	
1987-88										
September	3,829	169	4,152	1,995	373	5,345	6,890	421	19,176	
December	4,002	172	4,248	1,864	470	5,393	6,441	496	18,912	
March	4,161	176	4,303	2,075	465	5,154	7,124	650	19,771	
June	4,479	176	4,581	1,717	506	4,990	6,323	543	18,660	
1988-89										
September	4,193	179	4,345	1,911	423	5,360	7,168	489	19,696	
December	4,240	183	4,405	1,683	448	4,902	6,759	609	18,806	
March	4,158	186	4,338	2,141	427	5,694	7,387	611	20,598	
June	4,888	197	5,032	1,706	605	5,278	6,946	616	20,183	
1989-90										
September	4,425	198	4,606	1,952	445	5,875	7,804	511	21,224	
December	4,782	203	4,904	1,666	481	5,803	7,455	634	20,943	
March	4,466	207	4,623	2,097	496	5,853	7,972	717	21,758	
June	4,756	208	5,083	1,620	620	5,396	7,900	631	21,250	
1990-91										
September	5,214	216	5,500	1,839	567	6,315	8,859	562	23,642	
December	5,300	219	5,546	1,325	723	5,977	9,092	600	23,263	
March	4,956	225	5,221	1,916	749	6,505	8,640	658	23,689	
June	4,899	228	5,194	1,088	958	5,476	9,214	629	22,559	
1991-92										
September	5,478	234	5,720	1,742	693	6,611	9,879	694	25,339	

(a) : Includes overseas adjustment — defence. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.4. COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE — continued

PUBLIC
SECTOR
ACCOUNTS

Period	Revenue				Capital outlays		
	Taxes, fees and fines	Income from public enterprises	Interest and dividends (b)	Total revenue	Surplus on current transactions	Gross fixed capital expenditure	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)							
1969-70	6,388	41	736	7,165	1,476	176	1,686
1970-71	7,199	59	818	8,076	1,610	213	1,657
1971-72	7,984	55	883	8,922	1,699	232	1,860
1972-73	8,485	34	959	9,478	1,195	251	1,982
1973-74	10,948	13	1,043	12,004	2,057	294	2,560
1974-75	14,162	-5	1,187	15,344	1,885	468	4,581
1975-76	16,966	-25	1,397	18,338	602	630	4,449
1976-77	19,705	87	1,621	21,413	731	569	3,726
1977-78	21,489	239	1,810	23,538	-77	512	3,401
1978-79	23,506	343	1,913	25,762	-782	370	2,985
1979-80	27,671	309	1,992	29,972	694	413	2,909
1980-81	32,787	272	2,229	35,288	1,430	325	2,997
1981-82	38,076	430	2,514	41,020	2,462	456	3,474
1982-83	41,252	737	2,907	44,896	-481	659	4,469
1983-84	45,084	828	3,412	49,324	-3,152	706	4,946
1984-85	53,290	1,083	3,689	58,062	-1,863	896	5,323
1985-86	59,197	2,108	3,882	65,187	-1,041	1,048	5,406
1986-87	67,120	2,822	3,891	73,833	2,034	1,200	5,213
1987-88	75,616	2,105	4,064	81,785	5,266	1,172	2,665
1988-89	84,206	703	4,166	89,075	9,792	1,030	4,146
1989-90	91,509	846	3,851	96,206	11,031	1,231	3,788
1990-91	93,570	1,139	3,813	98,522	5,369	1,383	4,466
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)							
1981-82							
September	7,453	173	414	8,040	-1,560	106	na
December	7,846	14	598	8,458	-1,161	115	
March	9,489	14	504	10,007	838	119	
June	13,288	229	998	14,515	4,345	116	
1982-83							
September	8,854	255	491	9,600	-937	164	
December	9,044	22	744	9,810	-1,785	176	
March	9,975	22	554	10,551	-573	118	
June	13,379	438	1,118	14,935	2,814	201	
1983-84							
September	8,766	257	438	9,461	-2,548	144	
December	9,448	45	1,155	10,648	-2,627	170	
March	11,251	42	522	11,815	-935	155	
June	15,619	484	1,297	17,400	2,958	237	
1984-85							
September	11,073	484	519	12,076	-2,499	158	
December	11,015	52	1,365	12,432	-2,675	224	
March	12,008	5	518	12,531	-2,165	179	
June	19,194	542	1,287	21,023	5,476	335	
1985-86							
September	12,567	1,085	484	14,136	-2,007	196	
December	12,515	71	1,189	13,775	-3,046	264	
March	13,867	3	575	14,445	-1,530	157	
June	20,248	949	1,634	22,831	5,542	431	
1986-87							
September	13,829	1,548	471	15,848	-2,909	290	
December	14,240	128	1,195	15,563	-2,184	348	
March	16,421	10	572	17,003	-817	233	
June	22,630	1,136	1,653	25,419	7,944	329	
1987-88							
September	15,242	1,554	577	17,373	-1,803	337	988
December	16,993	118	1,302	18,413	-499	363	1,029
March	19,037	30	636	19,703	-68	207	827
June	24,344	403	1,549	26,296	7,636	265	909
1988-89							
September	18,504	505	823	19,832	136	239	1,018
December	17,770	145	1,227	19,142	336	219	850
March	20,336	27	657	21,020	422	186	1,100
June	27,596	26	1,459	29,081	8,898	386	1,566
1989-90							
September	20,191	224	790	21,205	-19	260	800
December	19,408	136	1,038	20,582	-361	275	846
March	21,978	180	635	22,793	1,035	272	837
June	29,932	306	1,388	31,626	10,376	424	1,305
1990-91							
September	22,336	380	786	23,502	-140	234	1,260
December	20,995	67	901	21,963	-1,300	328	1,406
March	24,074	3	793	24,870	1,181	286	923
June	26,165	689	1,333	28,187	5,628	535	877
1991-92							
September	20,523	1,407	697	22,627	-2,712	248	1,306

(b) : Includes a relatively small amount for intergovernmental transfers. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.5. STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE

Period	Current outlays							
	Final consumption expenditure			Land, rent, interest and royalties	Subsidies	Personal benefit payments to residents	Other transfers	Total
	Payments basis	Consumption of fixed capital	Total					
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	1,936	547	2,483	580	54	87	na	3,204
1970-71	2,291	616	2,907	628	63	103		3,701
1971-72	2,700	699	3,399	703	72	137		4,311
1972-73	3,136	803	3,939	746	166	176	120	5,147
1973-74	3,991	973	4,964	805	283	192	155	6,399
1974-75	5,686	1,296	6,982	907	421	222	254	8,786
1975-76	7,373	1,566	8,939	1,013	450	264	315	10,981
1976-77	8,685	1,779	10,464	1,222	634	304	396	13,020
1977-78	9,865	1,974	11,839	1,403	760	356	472	14,830
1978-79	10,915	2,222	13,137	1,554	832	367	567	16,457
1979-80	12,403	2,542	14,945	1,672	913	397	671	18,598
1980-81	14,385	2,865	17,250	1,996	1,102	400	841	21,589
1981-82	16,358	3,226	19,584	2,262	1,340	436	1,000	24,622
1982-83	18,511	3,664	22,175	2,591	1,770	569	1,211	28,316
1983-84	20,624	3,911	24,535	2,941	1,875	603	1,502	31,456
1984-85	22,927	4,106	27,033	3,683	1,994	661	1,690	35,061
1985-86	25,259	4,471	29,730	4,594	2,322	709	1,858	39,213
1986-87	27,678	4,822	32,500	5,644	2,616	805	2,065	43,630
1987-88	30,234	5,116	35,350	6,834	2,636	906	2,231	47,957
1988-89	32,777	5,438	38,215	9,590	2,779	1,009	2,480	54,073
1989-90	36,537	5,792	42,329	12,093	2,289	1,176	2,866	60,753
1990-91	39,877	6,109	45,986	11,965	2,466	1,105	2,848	64,370
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	3,830	770	4,600	419	306	82	263	5,670
December	4,121	792	4,913	534	322	167	338	6,274
March	3,687	819	4,506	492	343	103	218	5,662
June	4,720	845	5,565	817	369	84	181	7,016
1982-83								
September	4,257	881	5,138	444	396	102	329	6,409
December	4,811	909	5,720	650	422	167	382	7,341
March	4,476	930	5,406	530	473	145	301	6,855
June	4,967	944	5,911	967	479	155	199	7,711
1983-84								
September	4,771	955	5,726	483	401	124	340	7,074
December	5,249	973	6,222	900	605	163	333	8,223
March	4,934	986	5,920	510	392	145	427	7,394
June	5,670	997	6,667	1,048	477	171	402	8,765
1984-85								
September	5,299	1,002	6,301	709	433	143	438	8,024
December	5,814	1,015	6,829	1,175	480	150	340	8,974
March	5,382	1,032	6,414	663	555	170	494	8,296
June	6,432	1,057	7,489	1,136	526	198	418	9,767
1985-86								
September	5,914	1,083	6,997	831	499	129	422	8,878
December	6,557	1,107	7,664	1,269	602	186	540	10,261
March	5,914	1,129	7,043	924	547	205	440	9,159
June	6,874	1,152	8,026	1,570	674	189	456	10,915
1986-87								
September	6,691	1,174	7,865	1,122	536	186	559	10,268
December	7,197	1,196	8,393	1,551	675	202	534	11,355
March	6,421	1,217	7,638	1,187	667	213	500	10,205
June	7,369	1,235	8,604	1,784	738	204	472	11,802
1987-88								
September	7,130	1,251	8,381	1,470	548	206	529	11,134
December	7,757	1,269	9,026	1,742	733	251	535	12,287
March	7,239	1,287	8,526	1,504	588	253	616	11,487
June	8,108	1,309	9,417	2,118	767	196	551	13,049
1988-89								
September	7,750	1,329	9,079	2,099	663	223	760	12,824
December	8,458	1,349	9,807	2,417	714	238	515	13,691
March	7,576	1,370	8,946	2,330	681	336	634	12,927
June	8,993	1,390	10,383	2,744	721	212	571	14,631
1989-90								
September	8,807	1,415	10,222	2,751	540	232	766	14,511
December	9,299	1,434	10,733	2,877	658	316	687	15,271
March	8,704	1,405	10,229	2,792	497	365	713	14,566
June	9,667	1,478	11,145	3,673	624	263	700	16,405
1990-91								
September	9,608	1,495	11,103	2,870	625	247	838	15,683
December	10,134	1,516	11,650	2,999	681	391	771	16,492
March	9,589	1,538	11,127	2,990	559	232	707	15,615
June	10,546	1,560	12,106	3,106	601	235	532	16,580
1991-92								
September	10,326	1,585	11,911	3,133	731	272	1,049	17,096

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.5. STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS AND REVENUE — *continued*

Period	Revenue					Capital outlays		
	Taxes, fees and fines	Income from public enterprises	Current grants from the Commonwealth	Interest and dividends	Total revenue	Surplus on current transactions	Gross fixed capital expenditure	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	1,354	5	1,324	292	2,975	-229	1,028	1,329
1970-71	1,432	10	1,673	324	3,439	-252	1,120	1,422
1971-72	1,879	10	1,769	324	3,439	-262	1,250	1,642
1972-73	2,304	11	2,066	385	4,766	-381	1,404	1,832
1973-74	2,817	12	2,523	461	5,813	-586	1,614	2,116
1974-75	3,550	13	3,766	600	7,929	-857	2,336	3,160
1975-76	4,424	13	5,512	646	10,595	-386	2,769	3,693
1976-77	5,100	19	6,110	878	12,107	-913	2,783	3,724
1977-78	5,537	58	7,225	1,072	13,892	-938	2,987	3,961
1978-79	6,017	74	8,153	1,183	15,427	-1,030	3,146	3,913
1979-80	6,763	84	9,093	1,393	17,333	-1,265	3,220	3,998
1980-81	7,764	93	10,309	1,580	19,746	-1,843	3,422	4,181
1981-82	9,072	123	11,403	1,817	22,415	-2,207	3,672	4,151
1982-83	10,517	79	13,222	2,055	25,873	-2,443	3,963	5,043
1983-84	11,694	327	15,170	2,166	29,357	-2,099	4,602	5,947
1984-85	13,085	334	16,675	2,837	32,931	-2,130	5,307	7,019
1985-86	14,389	445	17,965	4,123	36,922	-2,291	6,220	7,665
1986-87	16,247	470	19,481	4,852	41,050	-2,580	6,687	8,784
1987-88	19,151	537	20,882	5,480	46,050	-1,907	6,324	7,895
1988-89	22,279	803	21,234	7,931	52,247	-1,826	6,634	7,609
1989-90	24,337	894	22,927	9,892	58,050	-2,703	7,526	9,134
1990-91	26,175	1,097	24,273	8,933	60,478	-3,892	8,059	8,974
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	2,005	52	3,195	419	5,671	1	838	na
December	2,059	17	2,915	497	5,488	-786	924	
March	2,321	18	2,776	377	5,492	-170	781	
June	2,687	36	2,517	524	5,764	-1,252	1,129	
1982-83								
September	2,363	18	3,634	395	6,410	1	827	
December	2,453	21	3,311	590	6,375	-966	1,037	
March	2,746	10	3,225	404	6,385	-470	883	
June	2,955	30	3,052	666	6,703	-1,008	1,216	
1983-84								
September	2,528	67	3,732	486	6,813	-261	935	
December	2,640	96	3,696	516	6,948	-1,275	1,163	
March	2,908	86	3,772	620	7,386	-8	916	
June	3,618	78	3,970	544	8,210	-555	1,588	
1984-85								
September	2,888	93	4,380	778	8,139	115	1,079	
December	3,062	83	4,206	520	7,871	-1,103	1,315	
March	3,382	82	4,036	892	8,392	96	1,110	
June	3,753	76	4,053	647	8,529	-1,238	1,803	
1985-86								
September	3,294	93	4,795	1,144	9,326	448	1,219	
December	3,385	99	4,603	1,116	9,203	-1,058	1,602	
March	3,711	98	4,205	1,197	9,211	52	1,326	
June	3,999	155	4,362	666	9,182	-1,733	2,073	
1986-87								
September	3,531	94	5,587	1,437	10,649	381	1,453	
December	3,736	122	4,732	1,218	9,808	-1,547	1,736	
March	4,210	84	4,613	1,463	10,370	165	1,451	
June	4,770	170	4,549	734	10,223	-1,579	2,047	
1987-88								
September	4,352	100	5,345	1,323	11,120	-14	1,402	1,652
December	4,539	105	5,393	1,252	11,289	-998	1,685	2,254
March	4,792	136	5,154	1,230	11,312	-175	1,402	1,785
June	5,468	196	4,990	1,675	12,329	-720	1,835	2,200
1988-89								
September	5,176	125	5,360	2,037	12,698	-126	1,389	1,633
December	5,153	175	4,902	1,706	11,936	-1,755	1,624	1,780
March	5,913	217	5,694	2,002	13,826	899	1,537	1,695
June	6,037	286	5,278	2,186	13,787	-844	2,084	2,390
1989-90								
September	5,827	165	5,875	2,188	14,055	-456	1,486	1,803
December	5,412	271	5,803	2,372	13,858	-1,413	1,908	2,316
March	6,024	224	5,853	2,148	14,249	-317	1,719	2,086
June	7,074	234	5,396	3,184	15,888	-517	2,413	2,929
1990-91								
September	6,098	217	6,315	2,050	14,680	-1,003	1,800	2,447
December	5,821	324	5,977	2,378	14,500	-1,992	2,018	1,142
March	6,911	273	6,505	1,876	15,565	-50	1,795	2,474
June	7,345	283	5,476	2,629	15,733	-847	2,446	2,911
1991-92								
September	6,589	176	6,611	2,064	15,440	-1,656	1,747	4,030

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0) and Public Finance Section ABS.

TABLE 4.6. PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES : SELECTED AGGREGATES

Period	Commonwealth				State and local government				Total			
	Net operating surplus	Gross fixed capital expend- iture	Increase in stocks	Net finan- cing require- ments	Net operating surplus	Gross fixed capital expend- iture	Increase in stocks	Net finan- cing require- ments	Net operating surplus	Gross fixed capital expend- iture	Increase in stocks	Net finan- cing require- ments
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)												
1969-70	169	394	-2	-10	497	903	0	299	665	1,297	-2	286
1970-71	168	395	-80	-104	491	943	9	359	658	1,338	-71	254
1971-72	258	537	-112	-128	540	1,072	6	385	798	1,609	-106	255
1972-73	275	489	-46	-101	605	1,064	2	259	880	1,553	-44	155
1973-74	199	630	591	610	645	1,218	16	329	843	1,848	607	950
1974-75	246	794	312	-85	646	1,733	56	760	893	2,527	368	691
1975-76	359	621	10	-195	861	2,014	37	685	1,220	2,635	47	470
1976-77	478	775	-178	109	1,100	2,245	38	692	1,578	3,020	-140	803
1977-78	417	854	-282	279	1,227	2,653	64	1,026	1,644	3,507	-218	1,301
1978-79	548	774	998	1,304	1,394	3,001	67	1,579	1,841	3,775	1,065	2,884
1979-80	663	992	-63	329	1,576	3,474	39	1,828	2,239	4,466	-24	2,157
1980-81	743	1,210	-511	-136	1,750	4,051	124	2,377	2,492	5,261	-388	2,241
1981-82	1,074	1,371	561	942	1,994	5,362	179	3,909	3,068	6,733	739	4,852
1982-83	806	1,298	248	531	2,709	6,524	190	4,472	3,516	7,822	438	5,003
1983-84	1,328	1,662	931	1,295	3,018	6,598	99	4,256	4,346	8,260	1,029	5,551
1984-85	2,334	1,910	168	109	3,643	6,317	-16	3,224	5,977	8,227	152	3,333
1985-86	2,592	3,081	-295	1,047	4,235	6,666	11	3,391	6,826	9,747	-284	4,438
1986-87	1,562	3,269	-577	1,479	5,062	7,031	234	3,092	6,624	10,300	-343	4,571
1987-88	2,280	2,731	-395	-757	5,744	6,304	148	2,201	9,023	9,035	-247	1,442
1988-89	3,724	3,145	195	-721	6,082	6,166	-31	529	9,806	9,311	163	-192
1989-90	2,561	4,949	2,740	5,244	6,634	7,280	8	1,394	9,196	12,229	2,748	6,638
1990-91	2,870	4,635	231	2,840	6,817	7,263	-138	780	9,687	11,898	94	3,619
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)												
1981-82	na	344	na	na	na	1,188	na	na	na	1,532	na	na
September		345				1,253				1,598		
December		296				1,232				1,528		
March		386				1,689				2,075		
June												
1982-83		349				1,503				1,852		
September		267				1,605				1,872		
December		286				1,348				1,634		
March						2,068				2,464		
June												
1983-84		401				1,304				1,705		
September		425				1,837				2,262		
December		433				1,334				1,767		
March		403				2,123				2,526		
June												
1984-85		356				1,355				1,711		
September		490				1,508				1,998		
December		386				1,427				1,813		
March		678				2,027				2,705		
June												
1985-86		1,006				1,518				2,524		
September		689				1,825				2,514		
December		885				1,495				2,380		
March		501				1,828				2,329		
June												
1986-87		700				1,562				2,262		
September		851				1,755				2,606		
December		674				1,574				2,248		
March		1,044				2,140				3,184		
June												
1987-88		706				1,493				2,199		
September		647				1,631				2,278		
December		566				1,386				1,952		
March		812				1,794				2,606		
June												
1988-89	1,031	619	-390	-850	1,861	1,338	5	-345	2,936	1,957	-385	-1,195
September	1,148	981	858	552	1,385	1,528	-4	482	2,533	2,509	854	1,036
December	732	501	188	-123	1,294	1,362	-34	180	2,026	1,863	154	57
March	815	1,044	-548	-327	1,496	1,938	-29	641	2,311	2,982	-577	314
June												
1989-90	732	1,291	287	740	2,370	1,481	90	-393	3,102	2,772	377	347
September	989	1,097	1,935	2,088	1,521	1,958	100	712	2,510	3,055	2,034	2,800
December	637	1,270	933	1,671	1,648	1,630	-78	-133	2,285	2,900	855	1,482
March	203	1,291	-414	801	1,094	2,211	-104	1,208	1,297	3,502	-518	2,009
June												
1990-91	685	1,375	29	832	2,574	1,608	91	-387	3,259	2,983	120	31
September	783	1,343	1,785	2,867	1,587	1,868	266	913	2,370	3,211	2,051	3,365
December	1,026	660	21	-353	1,206	1,646	-267	869	2,232	2,306	-246	102
March	376	1,257	-1,604	-506	1,450	2,141	-228	1,043	1,826	3,398	-1,831	122
June												
1991-92	890	1,067	-349	-5	2,393	1,650	101	-653	3,283	2,717	-248	-407
September												

Source: Government Financial Estimates, Australia (5501.0) and Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 4.7. COMMONWEALTH BUDGET SECTOR FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS

Period	Outlays			Revenue			Financing transactions		
	Current	Capital	Total	Taxes, fees and fines	Other	Total	Domestic financing	Overseas financing	Total
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)									
1972-73	8,181	1,985	10,166	8,468	967	9,435	739	-8	731
1973-74	9,664	2,575	12,239	10,907	1,034	11,940	380	-81	299
1974-75	13,307	4,605	17,912	14,211	1,181	15,391	2,478	43	2,521
1975-76	17,619	4,325	21,943	16,933	1,431	18,364	3,420	159	3,579
1976-77	20,490	3,739	24,230	19,783	1,762	21,545	2,300	385	2,685
1977-78	23,470	3,390	26,860	21,469	2,131	23,560	1,623	1,637	3,260
1978-79	26,174	3,025	29,199	23,514	2,298	25,812	2,022	1,364	3,386
1979-80	28,991	2,757	31,748	27,539	2,252	29,791	1,761	196	1,957
1980-81	33,230	3,074	36,304	32,769	2,548	35,317	1,084	-97	987
1981-82	38,044	3,472	41,515	38,058	2,951	41,008	143	364	507
1982-83	44,883	4,508	49,390	41,239	3,640	44,879	3,932	580	4,512
1983-84	52,383	4,904	57,287	45,064	4,236	49,300	7,630	357	7,987
1984-85	59,347	5,328	64,675	53,208	4,771	57,979	5,796	900	6,696
1985-86	65,472	5,388	70,860	59,205	6,019	65,224	4,371	1,265	5,636
1986-87	70,862	5,234	76,099	66,803	6,665	73,467	1,901	731	2,632
1987-88	75,771	5,636	79,405	75,382	6,083	81,465	-495	-1,567	-2,062
1988-89	78,876	3,944	82,819	83,833	4,881	88,712	-2,820	-3,075	-5,895
1989-90	84,395	3,441	87,836	91,243	4,626	95,872	-5,381	-2,657	-8,038
1990-91	92,429	3,611	95,961	93,086	4,852	97,939	156	-2,052	-1,896
1986-87									
December	6,560	498	7,058	4,615	657	5,272	1,763	23	1,786
January	5,918	372	6,290	4,989	279	5,267	1,079	-56	1,023
February	5,141	407	5,549	5,102	256	5,358	566	-375	191
March	6,285	439	6,725	6,241	76	6,317	-198	606	408
April	5,569	424	5,994	9,652	243	9,895	-3,901	0	-3,901
May	5,534	458	5,992	6,404	316	6,720	-520	-208	-728
June	6,320	344	6,664	6,539	2,094	8,632	-1,926	-42	-1,968
1987-88									
July	6,845	535	7,379	5,033	307	5,339	2,227	-187	2,040
August	5,474	399	5,873	5,926	1,802	7,728	-1,626	-229	-1,855
September	6,701	354	7,055	4,264	94	4,359	2,702	-6	2,696
October	6,037	412	6,449	4,679	381	5,061	1,660	-272	1,388
November	5,678	290	5,968	5,768	302	6,070	-85	-17	-102
December	6,941	360	7,301	6,439	669	7,108	192	0	192
January	5,859	184	6,043	5,474	324	5,798	296	-51	245
February	6,517	357	6,873	5,843	213	6,056	817	0	817
March	7,091	343	7,434	7,621	126	7,746	-231	-81	-312
April	5,483	284	5,767	8,522	266	8,789	-2,959	-63	-3,022
May	6,808	-108	6,700	8,791	317	9,108	-1,921	-487	-2,408
June	6,337	226	6,563	7,022	1,282	8,303	-1,567	-174	-1,741
1988-89									
July	6,371	715	7,085	5,650	441	6,091	1,399	-405	994
August	6,878	367	7,245	6,874	783	7,657	-139	-273	-412
September	6,552	-64	6,488	5,721	161	5,882	867	-261	606
October	6,357	293	6,650	5,364	341	5,705	1,349	-404	945
November	6,078	239	6,317	6,610	290	6,900	-15	-568	-583
December	6,422	368	6,791	5,703	676	6,379	554	-143	411
January	7,666	151	7,816	6,445	378	6,823	1,047	-54	993
February	5,884	484	6,368	7,027	176	7,203	-759	-76	-835
March	6,829	-11	6,818	6,712	170	6,881	321	-385	-64
April	5,784	412	6,196	8,834	185	9,018	-2,654	-168	-2,822
May	7,563	319	7,881	10,362	259	10,621	-2,594	-146	-2,740
June	6,492	671	7,164	8,531	1,021	9,552	-2,196	-192	-2,388
1989-90									
July	7,479	-672	6,807	6,645	318	6,964	820	-977	-157
August	7,438	315	7,753	7,279	454	7,733	137	-116	21
September	6,188	277	6,465	6,018	235	6,253	379	-167	212
October	7,180	321	7,501	5,750	296	6,046	1,572	-117	1,455
November	6,414	326	6,740	7,670	271	7,942	-743	-459	-1,202
December	7,062	416	7,478	5,952	562	6,514	1,048	-84	964
January	8,329	342	8,671	8,058	292	8,351	587	-267	320
February	6,071	403	6,474	6,591	190	6,781	150	-458	-308
March	7,350	347	7,698	7,212	332	7,544	164	-11	153
April	6,419	311	6,730	9,589	165	9,754	-3,023	-1	-3,024
May	7,737	487	8,224	11,133	265	11,398	-3,175	0	-3,175
June	6,728	568	7,295	9,346	1,246	10,592	-3,297	0	-3,297
1990-91									
July	9,613	370	9,983	7,817	388	8,205	1,813	-35	1,778
August	7,078	405	7,483	6,991	471	7,462	765	-744	21
September	7,072	303	7,375	7,394	291	7,685	-44	-265	-309
October	7,636	311	7,947	6,492	155	6,647	1,401	-102	1,299
November	6,714	526	7,240	5,818	300	6,118	1,399	-277	1,122
December	8,561	221	8,782	8,605	499	9,104	-20	-301	-321
January	9,235	-68	9,167	9,242	463	9,705	-523	-15	-538
February	6,608	653	7,262	6,098	161	6,259	1,179	-176	1,003
March	7,620	336	7,956	8,646	171	8,817	-861	0	-861
April	7,922	525	8,447	10,458	174	10,632	-2,184	-1	-2,185
May	7,676	523	8,199	7,283	266	7,549	637	14	651
June	6,694	-494	6,200	8,242	1,513	9,756	-3,405	-150	-3,555
1991-92									
July	10,289	347	10,636	7,265	428	7,693	2,949	-7	2,942
August	7,928	498	8,426	5,106	1,208	6,314	2,158	-45	2,113
September	7,833	357	8,191	7,994	438	8,432	-64	-177	-241
October	8,332	331	8,663	6,584	30	6,614	2,049	0	2,049
November	7,441	271	7,712	5,428	528	5,957	1,831	-75	1,755

Source: Statement of Commonwealth Government Financial Transactions — Department of Finance.

5 CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT

TABLES

5.1	Private final consumption expenditure at average 1984-85 prices	46
5.2	Turnover of retail establishments by industry at average 1984-85 prices	48
5.3	Turnover of retail establishments by industry	50
5.4	Private gross fixed capital expenditure and stocks at average 1984-85 prices	52
5.5	Private new capital expenditure by selected industry and type of asset	53
5.6	Book value of stocks owned by private enterprises	54
5.7	New motor vehicles registrations by type of vehicle	55
5.8	Commonwealth general government final consumption expenditure by purpose	56
5.9	State and local general government final expenditure expenditure by purpose	57

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure, Preliminary (5625.0)

Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia, Actual and Expected Expenditure (5626.0)

Stocks and Manufacturers' Sales, Australia (5629.0)

Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0)

Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, Preliminary (9301.0)

Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9303.0)

TABLE 5.1. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a)

Period	Food	Cigarettes and tobacco	Alcoholic drinks	Clothing, footwear and drapery	Household appliances	Other household durables	Health	Dwelling rent	Gas, electricity and fuel
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
1970-71									
1971-72									
1972-73									
1973-74									
1974-75	15,779	2,611	5,975	7,416	1,932	4,787	6,120	14,496	2,596
1975-76	16,494	2,622	5,833	7,166	2,335	5,048	6,385	15,127	2,662
1976-77	16,991	2,659	6,093	6,915	2,500	5,002	6,354	15,906	2,815
1977-78	17,411	2,630	6,357	6,898	2,331	4,877	6,346	16,806	2,857
1978-79	17,741	2,614	6,068	6,957	2,283	4,932	6,914	17,694	3,003
1979-80	17,971	2,565	6,211	7,015	2,406	4,897	6,977	18,630	2,889
1980-81	18,635	2,639	6,460	7,400	2,763	5,107	7,033	19,646	2,898
1981-82	19,316	2,722	6,610	7,778	3,052	5,353	7,594	20,462	3,002
1982-83	19,615	2,520	6,444	8,102	3,370	5,091	8,071	20,924	2,971
1983-84	19,731	2,424	6,282	8,290	3,755	5,190	8,457	21,361	3,052
1984-85	20,101	2,389	6,268	8,539	4,146	5,463	8,328	21,854	3,074
1985-86	21,028	2,382	6,357	8,859	4,376	5,691	8,666	22,398	3,186
1986-87	21,047	2,402	6,179	8,818	4,348	5,465	9,104	22,888	3,312
1987-88	21,461	2,404	6,233	8,991	4,762	5,687	9,567	23,339	3,327
1988-89	21,457	2,381	6,228	8,905	5,082	5,898	9,964	23,854	3,405
1989-90	22,147	2,357	6,399	8,679	5,747	5,666	10,309	24,451	3,624
1990-91	22,860	2,299	6,143	8,552	5,694	5,297	10,805	25,010	3,719
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1981-82									
September	4,751	679	1,651	1,918	759	1,355	1,887	5,080	754
December	4,776	691	1,639	1,932	744	1,331	1,924	5,097	741
March	4,859	668	1,648	1,945	764	1,327	1,882	5,128	743
June	4,946	685	1,676	1,983	781	1,332	1,915	5,157	755
1982-83									
September	4,852	658	1,642	1,970	794	1,306	1,965	5,189	730
December	4,945	649	1,613	2,021	806	1,267	2,021	5,219	726
March	5,074	625	1,592	2,069	886	1,279	2,028	5,247	738
June	4,735	588	1,608	2,038	890	1,241	2,051	5,269	775
1983-84									
September	4,884	609	1,629	2,079	905	1,255	2,134	5,296	770
December	4,894	599	1,570	2,067	950	1,287	2,147	5,326	730
March	4,879	612	1,504	2,087	939	1,361	2,096	5,355	768
June	4,993	604	1,550	2,041	950	1,293	2,038	5,384	777
1984-85									
September	4,941	608	1,544	2,073	976	1,330	2,045	5,412	767
December	4,993	590	1,551	2,140	1,023	1,345	2,040	5,449	773
March	5,094	592	1,585	2,149	1,070	1,372	2,099	5,481	751
June	5,126	600	1,592	2,193	1,091	1,422	2,152	5,512	774
1985-86									
September	5,232	590	1,587	2,190	1,090	1,427	2,145	5,548	798
December	5,258	602	1,608	2,324	1,095	1,447	2,147	5,585	797
March	5,282	593	1,585	2,121	1,077	1,394	2,150	5,618	796
June	5,303	597	1,583	2,189	1,113	1,408	2,252	5,647	802
1986-87									
September	5,286	599	1,577	2,216	1,161	1,382	2,224	5,678	816
December	5,249	601	1,549	2,202	1,051	1,369	2,235	5,708	847
March	5,231	602	1,552	2,183	1,062	1,376	2,307	5,737	850
June	5,325	600	1,519	2,217	1,088	1,333	2,356	5,765	812
1987-88									
September	5,425	601	1,549	2,249	1,125	1,419	2,336	5,791	832
December	5,377	601	1,570	2,208	1,173	1,388	2,344	5,820	823
March	5,324	602	1,568	2,278	1,218	1,448	2,411	5,850	834
June	5,267	601	1,534	2,237	1,221	1,441	2,445	5,878	835
1988-89									
September	5,222	601	1,529	2,249	1,220	1,459	2,480	5,910	813
December	5,386	597	1,529	2,225	1,239	1,464	2,500	5,946	831
March	5,451	592	1,563	2,261	1,296	1,484	2,457	5,982	870
June	5,378	591	1,607	2,175	1,331	1,493	2,513	6,016	898
1989-90									
September	5,429	593	1,613	2,168	1,425	1,468	2,559	6,056	913
December	5,534	590	1,608	2,180	1,427	1,427	2,594	6,094	895
March	5,591	590	1,582	2,150	1,446	1,389	2,592	6,133	896
June	5,593	584	1,589	2,178	1,461	1,380	2,564	6,168	916
1990-91									
September	5,692	579	1,584	2,128	1,443	1,356	2,624	6,202	919
December	5,712	579	1,550	2,107	1,400	1,200	2,670	6,237	936
March	5,738	575	1,501	2,182	1,477	1,317	2,677	6,270	919
June	5,764	566	1,496	2,123	1,357	1,351	2,844	6,301	941
1991-92									
September	5,856	561	1,459	2,151	1,422	1,437	2,838	6,332	902

(a) Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to estimates at the value at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 5.1. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES (a) — continued

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

Period	Fares	Purchase of motor vehicles	Operation of motor vehicles	Postal and telephone services	Enter- tainment and recreation	Financial services	Other goods	Other services	Net expend- iture overseas	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	77,937
1970-71										81,184
1971-72										84,511
1972-73										89,225
1973-74										94,085
1974-75	2,786	4,136	6,594	965	4,032	2,168	5,756	7,008	1,080	96,237
1975-76	2,830	3,709	7,131	932	4,252	2,202	6,014	7,390	1,352	99,484
1976-77	2,921	3,928	7,272	993	4,358	2,369	6,177	7,501	1,138	101,892
1977-78	3,011	3,741	7,428	1,085	4,482	2,532	6,336	7,715	963	103,806
1978-79	3,223	4,076	7,737	1,189	4,644	2,742	6,733	8,082	826	107,458
1979-80	3,355	4,309	8,225	1,306	4,772	2,913	6,909	8,207	455	110,012
1980-81	3,206	4,828	8,246	1,509	4,896	3,078	7,097	8,710	337	114,488
1981-82	3,195	4,750	8,501	1,643	5,167	3,246	7,317	9,010	490	119,208
1982-83	3,235	4,475	8,721	1,737	5,283	3,423	7,154	9,122	458	120,716
1983-84	3,167	4,569	8,545	1,867	5,510	3,561	7,564	9,918	573	123,816
1984-85	3,471	5,112	8,467	2,000	5,914	3,729	8,114	10,512	755	128,236
1985-86	3,516	5,123	8,909	2,144	6,060	4,097	8,733	11,145	101	132,771
1986-87	3,653	4,261	9,170	2,259	6,253	4,616	8,942	11,487	-403	133,801
1987-88	3,884	4,475	9,707	2,394	6,492	5,727	9,234	12,370	-824	139,230
1988-89	3,941	5,020	10,332	2,577	6,692	6,506	9,649	13,172	-684	144,379
1989-90	3,965	5,617	10,744	2,782	7,016	7,438	10,093	13,854	-224	150,664
1990-91	4,432	5,316	11,114	2,875	7,190	8,089	9,865	13,730	-684	152,306
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)										
1981-82										
September	782	1,192	2,126	403	1,292	803	1,812	2,237	100	29,581
December	784	1,182	2,104	397	1,298	807	1,804	2,237	113	29,601
March	794	1,179	2,107	407	1,294	802	1,827	2,262	107	29,743
June	836	1,194	2,165	437	1,284	834	1,882	2,284	106	30,252
1982-83										
September	830	1,131	2,137	430	1,313	843	1,812	2,268	100	29,970
December	815	1,160	2,196	431	1,332	853	1,758	2,259	91	30,162
March	796	1,112	2,177	447	1,321	859	1,790	2,280	97	30,417
June	794	1,075	2,213	430	1,317	868	1,803	2,331	85	30,111
1983-84										
September	770	1,074	2,125	472	1,343	889	1,841	2,433	64	30,572
December	788	1,105	2,127	451	1,361	880	1,874	2,472	108	30,736
March	788	1,188	2,154	473	1,386	899	1,902	2,487	154	31,032
June	822	1,216	2,145	471	1,419	894	1,951	2,500	184	31,232
1984-85										
September	852	1,170	2,058	481	1,454	899	1,975	2,591	195	31,371
December	857	1,238	2,123	506	1,474	924	1,992	2,594	219	31,831
March	886	1,387	2,125	499	1,497	953	2,047	2,635	147	32,369
June	879	1,335	2,166	516	1,487	953	2,110	2,707	93	32,708
1985-86										
September	880	1,351	2,197	521	1,450	997	2,189	2,757	90	33,039
December	882	1,454	2,213	517	1,511	1,012	2,170	2,767	-14	33,375
March	870	1,128	2,183	556	1,529	1,026	2,185	2,799	-16	32,876
June	885	1,186	2,321	552	1,570	1,064	2,191	2,836	-20	33,479
1986-87										
September	896	1,249	2,305	558	1,547	1,079	2,217	2,801	-37	33,554
December	938	1,048	2,282	555	1,591	1,124	2,224	2,843	-101	33,315
March	898	1,015	2,272	561	1,551	1,197	2,218	2,909	-151	33,370
June	923	934	2,317	586	1,565	1,218	2,281	2,927	-134	33,632
1987-88										
September	945	1,047	2,401	593	1,590	1,347	2,292	2,996	-130	34,408
December	996	1,115	2,412	582	1,627	1,422	2,316	3,043	-172	34,645
March	999	1,117	2,442	598	1,607	1,465	2,327	3,116	-249	34,955
June	947	1,199	2,455	621	1,670	1,496	2,293	3,202	-296	35,046
1988-89										
September	976	1,138	2,531	638	1,694	1,532	2,320	3,285	-361	35,236
December	974	1,287	2,540	622	1,664	1,586	2,388	3,216	-241	35,753
March	998	1,255	2,608	645	1,687	1,668	2,458	3,349	-62	36,562
June	995	1,340	2,656	673	1,649	1,722	2,487	3,333	11	36,868
1989-90										
September	987	1,347	2,665	674	1,724	1,787	2,510	3,406	-10	37,314
December	953	1,324	2,668	708	1,727	1,843	2,494	3,430	-4	37,492
March	996	1,495	2,682	675	1,770	1,896	2,571	3,502	-85	37,671
June	1,029	1,453	2,729	724	1,796	1,914	2,526	3,520	-142	37,982
1990-91										
September	1,107	1,446	2,787	699	1,775	1,920	2,510	3,440	-110	38,101
December	1,076	1,360	2,694	727	1,795	1,986	2,444	3,431	-118	37,944
March	1,074	1,274	2,791	716	1,794	2,085	2,438	3,436	-246	38,018
June	1,174	1,224	2,845	732	1,827	2,101	2,481	3,440	-255	38,312
1991-92										
September	1,229	1,214	2,827	727	1,847	2,053	2,531	3,446	-221	38,611

(a) : Estimates prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to estimates at the value at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 5.2. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY
AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

Period	Grocers, confectioners and tobacconists	Butchers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores and licensed clubs	Cafes and restaurants (a)	Clothing and fabrics stores	Department and general stores	Footwear stores
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83	14,534	1,640	3,357	8,438	2,254	4,813	6,388	705
1983-84	14,994	1,526	3,208	8,202	2,304	4,929	6,444	753
1984-85	15,305	1,489	3,280	8,092	2,486	5,025	6,955	757
1985-86	15,905	1,704	3,397	8,293	2,503	5,138	7,001	768
1986-87	16,115	1,620	3,445	8,000	2,576	4,814	6,967	772
1987-88	16,300	1,532	3,690	8,104	2,581	4,833	6,982	800
1988-89	16,416	1,613	3,528	7,943	2,698	4,767	6,963	767
1989-90	16,784	1,628	3,726	8,093	3,042	4,379	6,971	828
1990-91	17,357	1,621	3,775	7,739	2,854	4,265	6,688	838
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
September	3,586	438	834	2,144	573	1,159	1,637	170
December	3,630	417	871	2,096	555	1,188	1,567	171
March	3,681	410	865	2,109	550	1,215	1,589	179
June	3,630	374	788	2,103	576	1,239	1,590	184
1983-84								
September	3,705	389	793	2,139	576	1,242	1,594	177
December	3,755	382	766	2,063	544	1,206	1,597	175
March	3,668	371	805	1,982	567	1,248	1,590	198
June	3,814	378	839	1,991	617	1,218	1,628	200
1984-85								
September	3,781	362	823	1,986	618	1,220	1,728	201
December	3,824	358	822	1,994	604	1,238	1,698	193
March	3,850	386	809	2,054	609	1,285	1,758	183
June	3,896	389	831	2,071	655	1,306	1,813	183
1985-86								
September	3,940	411	855	2,071	648	1,297	1,798	188
December	3,957	440	851	2,088	607	1,323	1,775	202
March	4,002	426	843	2,093	586	1,238	1,732	190
June	4,026	431	849	2,046	661	1,273	1,699	188
1986-87								
September	4,006	416	846	2,026	645	1,221	1,792	196
December	3,993	403	852	2,006	634	1,214	1,710	194
March	4,043	396	867	2,010	614	1,176	1,734	191
June	4,090	405	882	1,966	683	1,195	1,718	190
1987-88								
September	4,050	399	937	2,014	669	1,236	1,738	197
December	4,100	382	927	2,032	634	1,196	1,713	195
March	4,063	380	909	2,038	633	1,210	1,747	207
June	4,023	366	912	1,997	645	1,173	1,738	200
1988-89								
September	4,008	386	897	1,964	627	1,223	1,722	191
December	4,101	401	879	1,943	677	1,176	1,764	191
March	4,172	415	883	1,992	694	1,229	1,726	187
June	4,127	410	867	2,055	699	1,152	1,711	195
1989-90								
September	4,192	392	876	2,056	741	1,109	1,755	205
December	4,195	395	938	2,030	824	1,101	1,755	211
March	4,180	419	968	2,000	762	1,085	1,708	206
June	4,217	422	946	2,007	715	1,088	1,744	205
1990-91								
September	4,300	423	975	2,017	730	1,068	1,718	208
December	4,339	404	948	1,952	767	1,067	1,693	211
March	4,413	396	913	1,897	685	1,083	1,674	213
June	4,359	403	945	1,886	672	1,065	1,627	207
1991-92								
September	4,498	401	974	1,829	720	1,079	1,723	205

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Care should be exercised in interpreting movements which may be affected by seasonal influences.
Source: Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0).

**TABLE 5.2. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY
AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES — continued**

**CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT**

Period	Domestic hardware stores, jewellers	Electrical goods stores	Furniture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharmacies	Newsagents	Other stores (a)	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83	1,736	3,177	1,423	471	1,740	1,925	2,022	54,625
1983-84	1,809	3,440	1,326	468	1,842	2,007	2,041	55,295
1984-85	1,741	3,563	1,374	517	1,820	2,089	2,050	56,543
1985-86	1,826	3,640	1,506	502	1,887	1,995	2,410	58,477
1986-87	1,852	3,483	1,373	502	1,979	1,994	2,553	58,044
1987-88	2,029	3,746	1,340	551	2,020	1,967	2,664	59,139
1988-89	2,253	3,970	1,314	548	2,230	1,964	3,093	60,067
1989-90	2,144	4,503	1,291	513	2,455	2,098	3,221	61,676
1990-91	1,976	4,350	1,217	470	2,554	1,936	3,115	60,757
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83								
September	445	761	355	121	444	468	480	13,599
December	417	746	360	120	426	481	635	13,621
March	439	850	365	119	424	499	461	13,898
June	429	832	341	111	446	476	446	13,518
1983-84								
September	445	841	324	114	450	494	468	13,725
December	453	877	321	114	464	492	644	13,793
March	463	861	356	130	465	503	458	13,742
June	433	841	322	111	456	516	471	13,824
1984-85								
September	438	854	340	127	457	512	467	13,921
December	432	899	335	126	454	544	652	14,088
March	431	905	333	127	459	526	473	14,254
June	449	911	371	138	455	512	459	14,455
1985-86								
September	444	917	379	129	465	512	532	14,596
December	464	927	380	129	469	496	749	14,706
March	450	871	363	116	469	500	555	14,589
June	466	923	382	128	486	492	574	14,617
1986-87								
September	450	936	363	121	488	492	643	14,633
December	472	843	351	121	498	495	800	14,479
March	464	844	345	131	491	494	564	14,416
June	460	862	313	131	504	516	545	14,508
1987-88								
September	490	886	343	137	500	515	608	14,761
December	501	937	322	133	499	496	835	14,757
March	508	960	335	142	505	482	595	14,757
June	524	947	338	136	511	467	625	14,659
1988-89								
September	527	941	330	142	536	448	724	14,668
December	542	958	327	143	552	480	928	14,910
March	593	1,006	320	128	565	509	712	15,216
June	590	1,059	335	136	576	529	729	15,196
1989-90								
September	564	1,117	320	134	589	534	773	15,397
December	539	1,136	334	125	615	526	955	15,478
March	530	1,132	323	127	619	531	753	15,413
June	514	1,123	316	130	633	513	739	15,393
1990-91								
September	514	1,111	312	120	636	511	765	15,456
December	475	1,111	290	118	640	475	936	15,209
March	505	1,109	310	113	615	477	714	15,211
June	503	1,032	311	121	671	479	700	15,048
1991-92								
September	542	1,080	331	122	713	486	733	15,487

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Care should be exercised in interpreting movements which may be affected by seasonal influences.

Source: Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0).

TABLE 5.3. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY

Period	Grocers, confectioners and tobacconists	Butchers	Other food stores	Hotels, liquor stores and licensed clubs	Cafes and restaurants (a)	Clothing and fabrics stores	Department and general stores	Footwear stores
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1982-83	12,918	1,491	2,891	7,180	na	4,283	5,788	624
1983-84	14,261	1,458	3,061	7,609		4,664	6,170	706
1984-85	15,305	1,489	3,280	8,093		5,025	6,955	757
1985-86	17,090	1,742	3,722	8,949		5,603	7,570	830
1986-87	18,583	1,781	4,202	9,478		5,785	8,234	916
1987-88	19,733	1,769	4,752	10,426		6,256	8,803	1,001
1988-89	21,599	2,044	5,085	10,768	3,590	6,585	9,285	1,029
1989-90	23,635	2,220	5,769	11,731	4,328	6,376	9,726	1,147
1990-91	25,468	2,237	5,938	11,986	4,296	6,496	9,734	1,200
TREND ESTIMATES UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1986-87								
December	1,544	147	352	793	na	477	681	76
January	1,555	147	356	799		477	683	76
February	1,566	148	358	803		479	687	76
March	1,575	149	359	806		482	693	76
April	1,582	150	361	809		487	698	77
May	1,587	151	364	813		495	703	77
June	1,590	151	369	818		503	708	78
1987-88								
July	1,594	151	375	826		511	711	79
August	1,601	150	381	835		515	712	79
September	1,610	149	385	846		516	713	80
October	1,619	147	388	855		516	714	80
November	1,628	146	389	864		516	717	81
December	1,636	145	390	871		516	723	83
January	1,643	145	393	877		517	731	84
February	1,651	145	397	881		519	738	86
March	1,658	145	401	882		521	742	86
April	1,665	146	406	883		524	744	86
May	1,674	148	410	882		528	744	86
June	1,685	150	414	882		534	745	85
1988-89								
July	1,699	153	416	881	276	540	749	85
August	1,717	157	416	878	271	544	756	85
September	1,737	161	416	875	268	549	763	85
October	1,760	165	416	872	272	552	771	85
November	1,783	168	417	871	276	555	776	85
December	1,804	171	418	874	347	558	777	84
January	1,821	174	421	883	319	559	774	83
February	1,833	176	425	897	287	558	770	83
March	1,844	178	430	915	321	555	768	85
April	1,856	179	434	933	308	549	770	87
May	1,871	179	438	948	316	541	777	90
June	1,887	178	443	959	327	534	786	92
1989-90								
July	1,905	176	448	966	342	531	796	94
August	1,922	175	456	970	338	531	804	95
September	1,936	174	464	972	352	531	810	95
October	1,944	176	473	973	349	531	811	96
November	1,950	180	480	973	358	531	810	96
December	1,956	184	486	974	450	531	807	97
January	1,965	189	490	975	373	531	805	97
February	1,977	192	493	978	337	531	805	96
March	1,991	194	494	981	381	531	807	96
April	2,008	195	496	987	353	532	811	95
May	2,024	195	498	994	354	533	816	95
June	2,040	195	497	1,002	340	534	821	96
1990-91								
July	2,053	195	495	1,010	353	535	823	96
August	2,065	193	492	1,014	354	535	824	97
September	2,078	191	490	1,015	372	535	822	97
October	2,096	189	490	1,011	364	537	820	99
November	2,116	187	491	1,005	375	541	819	101
December	2,136	185	493	997	413	546	818	102
January	2,151	185	496	991	366	549	817	104
February	2,159	185	497	988	329	551	814	104
March	2,164	184	498	989	344	553	811	103
April	2,170	184	498	992	337	553	810	101
May	2,181	184	501	993	351	553	814	99
June	2,198	183	505	990	338	554	821	99
1991-92								
July	2,217	183	510	983	352	555	831	100
August	2,235	182	515	973	359	556	841	101
September	2,248	182	520	964	396	556	848	102
October	2,259	181	524	955	415	556	853	102
November	2,260	180	527	947	422	556	856	103

(a) Trend estimates not available. Care should be exercised in interpreting movements in the original data provided, as these movements may be affected by seasonal, irregular and other influences. Data for cafes and restaurants and other stores are not separately available prior to 1988-89 but are included in the total. Source: Retail Trade, Australia (8501.0).

TABLE 5.3. TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY — *continued*CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

Period	Domestic hardware stores, jewellers	Electrical goods stores	Furniture stores	Floor coverings stores	Pharmacies	Newsagents	Other stores (a)	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	10,946
1970-71								11,927
1971-72								12,894
1972-73								14,286
1973-74								17,170
1974-75								20,220
1975-76								23,473
1976-77								25,767
1977-78								28,425
1978-79								31,462
1979-80								34,982
1980-81								39,894
1981-82								44,655
1982-83	1,538	3,270	1,263		1,571	1,701		48,788
1983-84	1,720	3,554	1,258	445	1,747	1,883		52,693
1984-85	1,741	3,563	1,374	517	1,820	2,089		56,543
1985-86	2,003	3,769	1,650	567	2,015	2,202		63,050
1986-87	2,197	3,864	1,613	607	2,271	2,473		68,058
1987-88	2,491	4,301	1,676	733	2,502	2,689		73,736
1988-89	2,853	4,664	1,735	788	2,898	2,896	4,146	79,964
1989-90	2,768	5,339	1,822	781	3,324	3,167	4,525	86,660
1990-91	2,592	5,217	1,828	746	3,689	3,080	4,588	89,095
TREND ESTIMATES UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)								
1987-88								
July	194	336	134	57	202	226	na	5,918
August	198	340	136	57	203	227		5,965
September	202	345	137	58	203	226		6,005
October	204	349	137	58	204	225		6,041
November	205	354	136	59	205	223		6,074
December	206	359	135	60	206	221		6,101
January	206	363	136	61	207	220		6,130
February	208	365	138	62	208	221		6,164
March	211	367	141	63	210	221		6,198
April	214	368	144	64	213	222		6,231
May	218	368	145	64	217	221		6,268
June	220	368	145	65	222	220		6,308
1988-89								
July	220	366	145	66	227	220	313	6,350
August	221	366	144	67	231	220	312	6,396
September	223	368	143	68	234	224	329	6,451
October	226	371	142	68	236	229	344	6,512
November	231	376	142	67	238	235	377	6,580
December	237	383	142	67	240	241	520	6,649
January	243	389	144	66	243	247	313	6,711
February	248	396	145	65	245	252	301	6,764
March	252	402	147	64	248	256	346	6,812
April	252	408	147	64	250	258	312	6,861
May	251	415	147	65	252	260	341	6,911
June	249	423	147	65	255	262	339	6,961
1989-90								
July	246	432	146	65	258	262	339	7,016
August	242	440	147	65	261	263	351	7,071
September	239	446	149	64	265	262	376	7,121
October	236	449	151	64	269	263	370	7,163
November	233	450	154	64	273	264	393	7,198
December	230	450	155	64	277	265	571	7,229
January	227	449	155	65	281	266	356	7,260
February	225	448	155	65	284	267	336	7,282
March	224	446	155	66	287	267	369	7,299
April	224	445	154	66	288	268	346	7,317
May	224	444	154	66	289	267	366	7,338
June	224	442	154	66	292	267	349	7,364
1990-91								
July	223	441	154	65	296	266	356	7,386
August	220	440	152	65	300	264	376	7,401
September	216	441	150	64	303	260	379	7,410
October	212	443	149	63	303	256	400	7,420
November	210	446	148	62	301	252	411	7,434
December	210	447	149	61	299	249	556	7,446
January	212	445	151	61	298	249	360	7,456
February	216	440	153	61	301	251	336	7,462
March	220	433	155	61	310	255	364	7,471
April	225	427	157	62	323	259	356	7,486
May	230	423	158	62	336	263	367	7,517
June	233	423	160	63	345	265	326	7,564
1991-92								
July	235	425	163	64	348	265	349	7,622
August	236	427	167	66	346	266	366	7,678
September	235	427	170	68	341	266	395	7,721
October	233	426	173	70	336	267	440	7,752
November	231	425	176	72	330	267	447	7,764

(a) : Trend estimates not available. Care should be exercised in interpreting movements in the original data provided, as these movements may be affected by seasonal, irregular and other influences. Data for cafes and restaurants and other stores are not separately available prior to 1988-89 but are included in the total. Source: *Retail Trade, Australia* (8501.0).

TABLE 5.4. PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

Period	Private gross fixed capital expenditure						Increase in stocks	
	Business fixed investment				Real estate transfer expenses	Total	Private non-farm	Farm and public authorities
	Dwellings	Non-dwelling construction	Equipment	Total				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	7,436	5,320	9,411	14,731	1,719	23,886	1,763	1,336
1970-71	7,474	6,199	10,302	16,501	1,748	25,723	2,021	-485
1971-72	8,128	5,786	10,296	16,082	1,929	26,139	585	-1,520
1972-73	8,823	5,425	10,326	15,751	2,398	26,972	-531	-604
1973-74	8,929	5,646	10,788	16,434	2,577	27,940	2,083	1,364
1974-75	7,243	4,920	10,139	15,059	1,767	24,069	1,825	1,049
1975-76	8,652	4,348	10,886	15,234	2,088	25,974	-70	230
1976-77	9,773	4,363	11,289	15,652	2,098	27,523	2,365	-25
1977-78	8,995	4,824	11,183	16,007	1,981	26,983	9	-932
1978-79	9,199	5,355	13,079	18,434	2,064	29,697	559	1,878
1979-80	10,119	5,330	12,410	17,740	2,261	30,120	1,702	-261
1980-81	11,378	6,568	14,172	20,740	2,333	34,451	889	-191
1981-82	11,208	7,120	16,122	23,242	2,056	36,506	783	988
1982-83	8,688	6,257	14,013	20,270	1,849	30,807	-2,441	-137
1983-84	9,339	5,548	14,408	19,956	2,469	31,764	-318	2,089
1984-85	10,413	6,174	16,754	22,928	2,572	35,913	1,085	9
1985-86	10,326	7,568	16,644	24,212	2,420	36,958	1,827	-566
1986-87	9,261	7,953	17,240	25,193	2,362	36,816	-804	-284
1987-88	10,119	9,922	18,890	28,812	2,936	41,867	346	-528
1988-89	12,234	10,820	22,384	33,204	3,379	48,817	2,791	288
1989-90	11,660	11,271	21,717	32,988	2,460	47,108	1,086	1,945
1990-91	10,277	9,640	19,505	29,145	2,405	41,827	-1,293	751
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	2,874	1,668	3,892	5,560	561	8,995	222	332
December	2,930	1,803	4,187	5,990	516	9,436	342	333
March	2,820	1,839	4,007	5,846	506	9,172	338	270
June	2,589	1,821	4,028	5,849	474	8,912	-62	73
1982-83								
September	2,438	1,737	3,624	5,361	434	8,233	161	-141
December	2,186	1,657	3,668	5,325	427	7,938	-652	-139
March	2,010	1,521	3,359	4,880	479	7,369	-985	95
June	2,037	1,323	3,352	4,675	513	7,225	-939	59
1983-84								
September	2,157	1,397	3,493	4,890	536	7,583	-620	763
December	2,254	1,389	3,405	4,794	588	7,636	-552	663
March	2,411	1,371	3,729	5,100	667	8,178	373	393
June	2,537	1,391	3,791	5,182	686	8,405	506	303
1984-85								
September	2,551	1,410	4,033	5,443	623	8,617	505	-33
December	2,686	1,515	3,964	5,479	627	8,792	306	-28
March	2,631	1,617	4,283	5,900	647	9,178	169	109
June	2,547	1,641	4,456	6,097	679	9,323	138	51
1985-86								
September	2,735	1,834	4,451	6,285	659	9,679	463	-147
December	2,563	1,906	4,156	6,062	610	9,235	331	-37
March	2,574	1,917	4,055	5,972	595	9,141	713	-250
June	2,450	1,904	3,983	5,887	555	8,892	357	-128
1986-87								
September	2,365	1,906	4,193	6,099	567	9,031	-846	-62
December	2,300	1,933	4,426	6,359	582	9,241	-33	-190
March	2,287	1,974	4,234	6,208	589	9,084	-22	106
June	2,309	2,145	4,346	6,491	625	9,425	108	-193
1987-88								
September	2,350	2,316	4,364	6,680	635	9,665	313	-320
December	2,476	2,291	4,613	6,904	740	10,120	184	-430
March	2,634	2,525	4,835	7,360	740	10,734	-325	39
June	2,676	2,790	5,053	7,843	821	11,340	197	140
1988-89								
September	2,921	2,634	4,701	7,335	889	11,145	500	79
December	3,045	2,590	5,636	8,226	852	12,123	711	212
March	3,105	2,734	6,070	8,804	867	12,776	722	154
June	3,172	2,881	5,962	8,843	769	12,784	919	-136
1989-90								
September	3,116	2,976	5,797	8,773	657	12,546	704	297
December	2,933	2,942	5,437	8,379	593	11,905	302	919
March	2,866	2,828	5,295	8,123	602	11,591	412	290
June	2,733	2,508	5,195	7,703	607	11,043	-320	385
1990-91								
September	2,632	2,557	5,278	7,835	617	11,084	-772	504
December	2,658	2,579	4,955	7,534	609	10,801	-519	425
March	2,511	2,281	4,805	7,086	584	10,181	23	186
June	2,466	2,195	4,494	6,689	594	9,749	-36	-441
1991-92								
September	2,455	1,900	4,632	6,532	668	9,655	-741	-212

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 5.5. PRIVATE NEW CAPITAL EXPENDITURE BY SELECTED INDUSTRY (a) AND TYPE OF ASSET

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

Period	Buildings and structures					Equipment, plant and machinery					Total new capital expenditure
	Mining	Manu- facturing	Finance, property and business services	Other selected industries	Total	Mining	Manu- facturing	Finance, property and business services	Other selected industries	Total	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
1969-70	279	220	180	252	924	254	749	39	451	1,436	2,360
1970-71	338	273	278	306	1,186	443	831	48	505	1,754	2,939
1971-72	390	241	313	316	1,245	484	856	63	528	1,875	3,120
1972-73	210	212	375	327	1,109	245	813	73	473	1,551	2,660
1973-74	237	293	457	408	1,391	304	929	462	708	2,385	3,776
1974-75	357	358	599	419	1,734	351	1,189	524	767	2,832	4,565
1975-76	327	273	735	440	1,775	326	1,219	1,070	926	3,541	5,316
1976-77	243	303	703	513	1,763	247	1,444	1,403	1,095	4,188	5,952
1977-78	397	364	650	553	1,963	407	1,740	1,805	1,175	5,128	7,091
1978-79	499	388	700	629	2,216	536	2,040	2,523	1,384	6,483	8,699
1979-80	499	496	274	1,076	2,345	620	2,259	1,133	2,321	6,333	8,678
1980-81	1,026	789	385	1,155	3,355	886	3,173	1,407	3,111	8,577	11,932
1981-82	1,545	901	557	1,282	4,285	1,325	3,820	1,614	4,001	10,761	15,046
1982-83	1,668	654	733	1,274	4,330	1,823	3,489	1,717	3,549	10,579	14,909
1983-84	1,024	420	880	1,498	3,822	1,365	2,870	1,832	4,216	10,283	14,105
1984-85	941	479	1,405	1,537	4,363	1,161	3,383	2,102	4,436	11,082	15,445
1985-86	1,313	702	1,752	2,367	6,134	1,486	4,583	2,059	4,950	13,078	19,212
1986-87	1,640	811	2,452	2,756	7,659	2,002	5,576	2,073	5,333	14,984	22,643
1987-88	1,619	936	3,914	2,740	9,208	2,212	6,177	2,676	5,493	16,558	25,766
1988-89	1,479	1,259	5,135	3,002	10,876	2,421	6,402	2,975	6,812	18,611	29,486
1989-90	1,783	1,347	5,485	2,839	11,454	2,125	7,160	2,949	6,332	18,565	30,019
1990-91	2,272	1,201	4,307	3,148	10,927	2,319	6,293	2,294	6,200	17,107	28,034
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)											
1981-82											
September	324	192	133	311	960	191	908	377	958	2,433	3,394
December	406	212	137	340	1,096	318	928	406	1,059	2,712	3,808
March	392	251	109	322	1,074	365	1,003	397	1,012	2,777	3,851
June	420	249	171	309	1,149	446	984	429	973	2,832	3,981
1982-83											
September	458	214	190	334	1,196	456	942	413	786	2,598	3,794
December	440	176	167	306	1,090	497	938	431	943	2,809	3,899
March	418	148	177	263	1,006	488	865	400	803	2,557	3,562
June	353	119	196	364	1,031	385	743	464	984	2,577	3,608
1983-84											
September	299	114	176	341	929	367	725	448	1,120	2,660	3,589
December	254	101	231	356	942	339	705	434	1,023	2,500	3,442
March	237	102	228	405	973	320	739	449	1,092	2,600	3,573
June	236	106	244	403	989	339	704	497	993	2,533	3,521
1984-85											
September	221	99	273	379	972	326	773	476	1,029	2,603	3,576
December	258	111	345	384	1,097	281	806	501	1,042	2,631	3,728
March	250	133	354	366	1,103	222	861	548	1,235	2,866	3,969
June	211	138	433	406	1,188	327	937	575	1,145	2,984	4,172
1985-86											
September	244	185	398	504	1,331	351	1,042	594	1,299	3,285	4,616
December	316	191	416	601	1,523	342	1,081	522	1,228	3,173	4,697
March	348	123	458	640	1,569	402	1,135	482	1,201	3,220	4,789
June	411	195	482	624	1,712	398	1,299	468	1,247	3,411	5,123
1986-87											
September	419	198	607	697	1,921	466	1,314	519	1,178	3,477	5,398
December	393	235	572	672	1,872	481	1,413	540	1,558	3,992	5,864
March	409	182	651	743	1,985	523	1,382	518	1,237	3,660	5,645
June	422	188	631	654	1,896	536	1,448	499	1,331	3,814	5,710
1987-88											
September	490	214	778	630	2,112	473	1,580	572	1,309	3,933	6,045
December	356	196	1,036	651	2,239	606	1,368	700	1,405	4,078	6,317
March	378	272	946	691	2,287	590	1,606	615	1,382	4,193	6,480
June	398	257	1,132	767	2,553	536	1,631	780	1,398	4,346	6,899
1988-89											
September	345	275	1,106	697	2,423	578	1,430	662	1,408	4,077	6,500
December	362	280	1,240	734	2,616	616	1,611	730	1,736	4,693	7,309
March	402	335	1,296	732	2,765	601	1,698	799	1,821	4,919	7,684
June	372	367	1,489	830	3,057	623	1,651	782	1,849	4,904	7,962
1989-90											
September	468	312	1,323	783	2,887	537	1,761	762	1,876	4,937	7,823
December	444	343	1,402	718	2,907	528	1,749	720	1,594	4,591	7,498
March	432	347	1,571	658	3,008	507	1,814	734	1,460	4,515	7,523
June	438	343	1,212	672	2,666	550	1,830	733	1,405	4,518	7,184
1990-91											
September	469	345	1,242	997	3,052	605	1,607	714	1,665	4,591	7,643
December	582	320	1,089	732	2,723	539	1,635	590	1,435	4,199	6,923
March	589	271	1,055	864	2,779	579	1,620	475	1,620	4,294	7,072
June	636	265	920	607	2,428	605	1,444	519	1,507	4,075	6,503
1991-92											
September	554	326	848	665	2,393	506	1,593	525	1,550	4,175	6,567

(a) : Excludes public sector and all industries classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, community services and construction. Note that the components may not sum to totals if 5625.0 has been released for the latest reference period, but 5626.0, which contains industry details, has not been released. When this occurs, industry details are as published in the latest available edition of 5626.0. Source: Private New Capital Expenditure, Australia (5626.0).

TABLE 5.6. BOOK VALUE OF STOCKS OWNED BY PRIVATE ENTERPRISES (a)

Period	Current prices					Average 1984-85 prices					Total
	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	Mining	Manufac- turing	Whole- sale trade	Retail trade	Other selected indus- tries	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)											
1977-78	733	9,348	5,000	4,722	139	1,352	16,177	8,084	7,800	232	33,645
1978-79	736	10,367	5,671	5,371	171	1,214	16,169	8,392	8,238	268	34,281
1979-80	810	12,563	7,128	5,977	215	1,188	17,283	8,973	8,270	301	36,015
1980-81	1,213	13,776	8,256	6,598	256	1,593	17,464	9,745	8,404	366	37,572
1981-82	1,472	14,609	9,400	7,515	258	1,750	17,030	10,225	8,794	322	38,121
1982-83	1,796	14,774	9,531	7,787	354	1,954	15,926	9,833	8,393	402	36,508
1983-84	1,808	15,337	9,640	8,679	373	1,905	15,772	9,552	8,914	385	36,528
1984-85	1,699	16,323	11,441	9,711	411	1,593	15,717	11,022	9,445	401	38,178
1985-86	1,792	17,924	12,024	11,018	388	1,641	16,557	11,129	9,800	351	39,478
1986-87	2,277	18,821	13,053	11,267	414	1,959	16,051	10,997	9,118	345	38,470
1987-88	2,372	20,418	14,431	12,130	492	1,869	16,024	11,373	9,221	381	38,868
1988-89	2,628	22,423	16,237	13,578	445	1,954	16,601	13,112	9,748	320	41,735
1989-90	3,233	24,081	17,177	14,560	515	2,374	17,232	13,157	9,885	347	42,995
1990-91	3,606	23,470	16,842	14,679	535	2,600	16,547	12,622	9,671	344	41,784
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)											
1981-82											
September	1,310	13,872	8,455	6,915	241	1,712	17,252	9,892	8,712	328	37,896
December	1,297	14,125	8,740	7,182	273	1,656	17,365	10,072	8,801	359	38,252
March	1,413	14,343	9,150	7,567	258	1,548	17,123	10,274	9,088	332	38,365
June	1,509	14,547	9,455	7,629	260	1,794	16,965	10,302	8,927	325	38,313
1982-83											
September	1,673	15,039	9,547	7,873	285	1,893	17,087	10,182	9,000	344	38,506
December	1,739	14,915	9,604	7,939	297	1,965	16,684	10,117	8,893	353	38,011
March	1,728	14,650	9,645	7,933	310	1,855	16,098	10,024	8,740	356	37,073
June	1,797	14,726	9,595	7,903	357	1,955	15,878	9,913	8,518	405	36,669
1983-84											
September	1,752	14,759	9,468	8,141	363	1,887	15,719	9,543	8,697	401	36,247
December	1,746	14,941	9,233	8,311	360	1,871	15,700	9,253	8,745	384	35,953
March	1,769	15,037	9,437	8,555	370	1,896	15,642	9,403	8,912	391	36,244
June	1,806	15,288	9,728	8,808	376	1,902	15,722	9,661	9,046	388	36,720
1984-85											
September	1,787	15,432	10,213	8,996	387	1,832	15,701	10,344	9,164	395	37,435
December	1,775	15,479	10,679	9,193	392	1,818	15,673	10,787	9,265	395	37,938
March	1,742	15,713	11,112	9,434	402	1,720	15,578	11,059	9,424	399	38,180
June	1,696	16,274	11,589	9,858	416	1,590	15,659	11,175	9,588	406	38,419
1985-86											
September	1,705	16,732	11,827	10,154	411	1,577	15,951	11,050	9,663	393	38,634
December	1,739	17,274	12,126	10,299	418	1,856	16,237	11,163	9,519	392	38,890
March	1,780	17,685	12,291	10,949	392	1,608	16,515	11,163	9,938	359	39,582
June	1,788	17,861	12,218	11,195	395	1,638	16,493	11,305	9,957	358	39,751
1986-87											
September	1,984	18,045	12,207	11,309	398	1,774	16,084	10,792	9,761	351	38,762
December	2,062	18,274	12,627	11,433	403	1,824	16,069	11,000	9,551	348	38,792
March	2,209	18,429	13,063	11,541	410	1,930	15,978	11,097	9,468	347	38,820
June	2,275	18,756	13,294	11,463	426	1,957	15,978	11,186	9,277	355	38,753
1987-88											
September	2,308	19,200	13,739	11,579	449	1,973	16,097	11,414	9,250	370	39,104
December	2,319	19,678	14,132	11,915	472	1,881	16,114	11,581	9,369	383	39,329
March	2,321	19,976	14,357	12,139	504	1,859	15,912	11,445	9,392	399	39,008
June	2,371	20,347	14,715	12,367	508	1,868	15,952	11,574	9,401	394	39,189
1988-89											
September	2,412	20,643	15,380	12,659	522	1,903	15,945	12,093	9,459	395	39,794
December	2,418	21,068	15,554	13,029	543	1,877	16,201	12,471	9,614	407	40,569
March	2,487	21,682	15,857	13,270	557	1,892	16,369	12,880	9,715	412	41,268
June	2,628	22,343	16,567	13,867	461	1,955	16,520	13,349	9,955	332	42,111
1989-90											
September	2,731	22,947	17,246	14,444	480	2,035	16,885	13,577	10,170	337	43,004
December	2,929	23,563	17,068	14,667	503	2,183	17,226	13,461	10,210	349	43,429
March	3,178	23,997	17,713	14,770	506	2,382	17,310	13,741	10,197	348	43,977
June	3,236	23,999	17,521	14,886	535	2,376	17,156	13,393	10,106	360	43,390
1990-91											
September	3,415	23,744	17,221	14,924	557	2,458	16,839	12,967	10,067	372	42,703
December	3,631	23,660	17,296	14,918	530	2,579	16,635	12,875	9,925	347	42,360
March	3,704	23,403	17,220	15,123	536	2,653	16,503	12,830	9,981	347	42,315
June	3,611	23,382	17,169	15,011	555	2,603	16,468	12,843	9,890	357	42,161
1991-92											
September	3,547	22,845	16,856	15,004	509	2,571	16,170	12,501	9,812	321	41,375

(a) : Excludes public sector and all businesses classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and community services. Data is as at the end of period. Source: Stocks and Manufacturers' Sales, Australia (5629.0).

TABLE 5.7. NEW MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS BY TYPE OF VEHICLE

CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT

Period	Original		Total	Seasonally adjusted		Total
	Cars and station wagons	Other vehicles (a)		Cars and station wagons	Other vehicles (a)	
1969-70	409,282	89,718	499,000	na	na	na
1970-71	412,568	88,117	500,685			
1971-72	412,522	89,219	501,741			
1972-73	429,739	104,400	534,139			
1973-74	464,990	107,694	572,684			
1974-75	502,720	121,467	624,187			
1975-76	454,637	129,726	584,363			
1976-77	447,103	134,708	581,811			
1977-78	432,439	131,478	563,917			
1978-79	463,453	116,973	580,426			
1979-80	451,950	116,474	568,424			
1980-81	462,487	131,728	594,215			
1981-82	471,255	150,987	622,242			
1982-83	453,523	136,500	590,023			
1983-84	461,018	142,696	603,714			
1984-85	510,893	163,937	674,830			
1985-86	476,488	135,732	612,220			
1986-87	376,080	92,721	468,801			
1987-88	384,203	86,617	470,820			
1988-89	447,911	121,310	569,221			
1989-90	492,236	135,588	627,824			
1990-91	440,770	101,480	542,250			
1986-87						
December	31,547	6,544	38,091	29,504	6,926	36,430
January	27,566	5,773	33,339	34,376	7,490	41,866
February	28,198	6,266	34,464	31,297	6,796	38,093
March	32,039	7,288	39,327	30,055	6,870	36,925
April	26,205	5,810	32,015	28,129	6,073	34,202
May	29,273	6,500	35,773	28,713	6,115	34,828
June	32,583	8,091	40,674	30,683	7,086	37,769
1987-88						
July	32,608	7,727	40,335	30,237	6,696	36,934
August	29,076	6,232	35,308	29,186	6,460	35,645
September	33,979	6,693	40,672	31,303	6,600	37,903
October	31,847	7,100	38,947	31,510	7,069	38,579
November	28,975	6,442	35,417	29,988	6,618	36,606
December	36,986	7,565	44,551	34,495	8,149	42,643
January	24,886	4,800	29,686	32,166	6,440	38,605
February	28,764	6,709	35,473	30,799	6,954	37,753
March	35,060	7,843	42,903	30,973	6,850	37,823
April	29,708	7,037	36,745	33,576	7,717	41,293
May	35,518	8,817	44,335	33,992	8,102	42,094
June	36,796	9,652	46,448	33,965	8,269	42,234
1988-89						
July	32,315	7,925	40,240	32,433	7,555	39,987
August	37,120	9,067	46,187	34,244	8,662	42,906
September	40,515	9,556	50,071	38,243	9,554	47,797
October	36,428	9,638	46,066	37,662	9,892	47,554
November	42,183	10,797	52,980	40,370	10,459	50,829
December	39,406	9,999	49,405	38,578	11,195	49,773
January	27,549	7,886	35,435	34,693	10,344	45,037
February	34,869	10,183	45,052	38,519	11,050	49,569
March	41,480	11,521	52,981	40,800	11,531	52,331
April	34,062	9,925	43,987	36,902	10,136	47,038
May	40,205	12,508	52,713	36,534	10,775	47,308
June	41,799	12,305	54,104	39,438	10,756	50,194
1989-90						
July	40,282	11,145	51,427	40,856	10,521	51,377
August	42,169	12,621	54,790	38,495	12,195	50,690
September	42,996	12,236	55,232	41,269	12,436	53,705
October	40,314	10,869	51,183	40,175	10,880	51,055
November	41,346	11,922	53,268	39,837	11,453	51,290
December	37,271	9,904	47,175	37,614	11,451	49,065
January	34,718	9,500	44,218	41,493	11,740	53,234
February	37,665	10,550	48,215	41,613	11,424	53,037
March	49,754	12,448	62,202	47,268	11,469	58,736
April	37,385	9,902	47,287	43,323	11,133	54,456
May	47,478	12,878	60,356	42,697	11,179	53,876
June	40,858	11,613	52,471	39,588	10,393	49,981
1990-91						
July	44,633	11,238	55,871	43,592	10,411	54,003
August	40,633	10,050	50,683	37,534	9,642	47,176
September	40,401	9,860	50,261	40,095	10,420	50,516
October	41,902	11,643	53,545	39,421	10,900	50,321
November	37,246	10,238	47,484	36,596	9,971	46,567
December	35,070	6,637	41,707	35,596	7,650	43,245
January	30,700	6,015	36,715	36,487	7,543	44,030
February	32,366	6,717	39,083	35,761	7,245	43,006
March	33,584	6,659	40,243	34,229	6,782	41,011
April	32,418	6,989	39,407	34,682	7,164	41,846
May	37,614	8,069	45,683	34,096	6,901	40,997
June	34,203	7,365	41,568	34,468	6,911	41,379
1991-92						
July	38,354	8,051	46,405	35,481	7,081	42,562
August	36,237	6,170	42,407	34,916	6,249	41,165
September	34,316	6,077	40,393	33,532	6,238	39,770
October	36,320	6,642	42,962	33,764	6,220	39,984
November	35,369	6,446	41,815	35,672	6,402	42,074

(a) : Excludes motor cycles, tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers. Source: Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, Preliminary (9301.0) and Registrations of New Motor Vehicles, Australia, (9303.0).

TABLE 5.8. COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE

Period	Defence			Public order and safety	Educ- ation	Health	Social security and welfare	Housing and comm- unity amen- ities	Trans- port and commu- nication	Economic services	All other	Total	
	General public services	Payments basis	Overseas adjus- tment										
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)													
1969-70	na	1,002	-24	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	1,998	
1970-71		1,048	-13									2,210	
1971-72		1,110	-19									2,429	
1972-73		1,170	-18	36								2,660	
1973-74		1,228	152	47								3,261	
1974-75		1,484	-15	70								4,149	
1975-76		1,685	-68	95								4,890	
1976-77		2,006	-98	112								5,411	
1977-78		2,199	-98	139								5,845	
1978-79		2,419	28	153								6,253	
1979-80		2,811	-177	172								6,807	
1980-81		3,313	75	209								8,066	
1981-82		3,860	-25	250								9,398	
1982-83	2,495	4,472	-91	310	413	729	468	32	168	1,349	576	10,921	
1983-84	2,824	5,012	-484	320	450	950	638	47	112	1,560	650	12,079	
1984-85	3,286	5,611	-213	358	487	1,024	735	85	160	1,738	806	14,077	
1985-86	3,808	6,266	-45	389	490	1,015	940	112	226	1,875	964	16,040	
1986-87	4,398	6,757	-313	437	582	1,122	1,038	141	193	2,089	969	17,413	
1987-88	4,802	6,659	120	456	608	1,233	1,184	88	152	2,126	1,028	18,456	
1988-89	4,498	7,061	-104	548	506	1,640	1,084	117	113	2,269	1,418	19,150	
1989-90	4,572	7,633	-29	628	431	1,492	1,209	137	102	2,465	1,807	20,447	
1990-91	5,015	8,263	204	586	499	1,666	1,346	42	41	3,028	2,154	22,844	
1981-82	na	854	29	62	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	2,261	
September		1,023	-39	59								2,335	
December		842	-13	59								2,191	
March		1,141	-2	70								2,611	
1982-83	571	912	-14	72	99	163	106	11	38	326	131	2,415	
September		1,193	-78	77	129	181	115	5	47	349	149	2,835	
December		584	1,005	137	74	89	185	119	3	33	366	137	2,732
March		672	1,362	-136	87	96	200	128	13	50	308	159	2,939
1983-84	620	1,142	-145	71	84	213	116	8	33	343	142	2,627	
September		1,333	-140	76	143	229	172	12	21	373	173	3,162	
December		664	1,152	-115	81	113	237	149	8	15	378	149	2,831
March		770	1,385	-84	92	110	271	201	19	43	466	186	3,459
1984-85	764	1,332	64	76	170	250	146	17	31	377	175	3,402	
September		1,330	-41	92	119	222	184	24	40	445	198	3,482	
December		796	1,299	-117	92	118	275	190	15	28	457	202	3,355
March		857	1,650	-119	98	80	277	215	29	61	459	231	3,838
1985-86	859	1,348	62	88	203	248	215	23	40	468	194	3,748	
September		1,571	43	93	81	214	208	29	55	481	225	3,966	
December		933	1,445	-49	98	139	268	232	23	65	421	241	3,816
March		1,050	1,902	-101	110	67	285	285	37	66	505	304	4,510
1986-87	1,093	1,479	87	109	179	268	244	38	54	597	250	4,398	
September		1,809	-196	104	132	264	241	39	54	471	212	4,270	
December		1,087	1,351	107	109	102	289	264	27	37	487	253	4,113
March		1,078	2,118	-311	115	169	301	289	37	48	534	254	4,632
1987-88	1,202	1,362	154	109	190	318	287	30	34	494	309	4,489	
September		1,606	74	104	182	274	253	23	40	489	231	4,611	
December		1,165	1,710	-34	119	94	323	312	14	33	546	228	4,510
March		1,100	1,981	-74	124	142	318	332	21	45	597	260	4,846
1988-89	1,107	1,593	-27	137	156	456	215	16	21	547	363	4,584	
September		1,815	-18	134	122	398	217	19	22	524	315	4,624	
December		856	1,680	-6	167	132	351	322	24	28	593	377	4,524
March		1,459	1,973	-53	110	96	435	330	58	42	605	363	5,418
1989-90	1,109	1,838	-17	137	112	333	268	19	33	599	435	4,866	
September		2,075	-81	150	119	391	290	22	22	577	418	5,179	
December		1,117	1,752	-50	160	80	419	296	28	27	616	450	4,895
March		1,150	1,968	119	181	120	349	355	68	20	572	504	5,557
1990-91	1,298	2,031	70	166	120	474	282	1	18	759	515	5,734	
September		2,246	27	162	126	411	335	6	23	687	509	5,874	
December		1,249	2,010	40	108	117	373	310	2	-10	783	525	5,507
March		1,126	1,976	67	150	136	408	419	33	10	799	605	5,729
1991-92	1,204	2,210	8	180	123	408	316	4	21	877	617	5,968	
September													

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

**TABLE 5.9. STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION
EXPENDITURE BY PURPOSE**

**CONSUMPTION
AND
INVESTMENT**

Period	General public services	Public order and safety	Education	Health	Social security and welfare	Housing and community amenities	Transport and communi- cation	Economic services	All other	Total
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	3,511
1970-71										4,027
1971-72										4,649
1972-73	450	334	1,687	759	64	51	630	1,097	271	5,343
1973-74	545	410	2,147	1,015	84	60	687	1,312	318	6,578
1974-75	773	564	3,167	1,519	119	151	812	1,767	446	9,318
1975-76	944	684	3,800	2,280	147	158	959	2,106	630	11,708
1976-77	1,099	799	4,358	2,675	174	151	1,009	2,301	681	13,247
1977-78	1,259	916	4,908	2,970	204	154	1,075	2,513	827	14,826
1978-79	1,435	1,040	5,267	3,257	266	145	1,144	2,749	980	16,283
1979-80	1,557	1,231	5,827	3,539	300	170	1,270	3,084	1,187	18,165
1980-81	1,711	1,436	6,566	4,047	375	207	1,377	3,569	1,384	20,672
1981-82	1,951	1,659	7,428	4,452	429	250	1,497	4,057	1,533	23,256
1982-83	2,152	1,904	8,268	4,751	528	249	1,690	4,719	1,877	26,138
1983-84	2,302	2,079	9,087	5,459	626	275	2,098	5,175	2,036	29,137
1984-85	2,418	2,269	9,864	6,483	722	362	2,377	5,576	2,269	32,340
1985-86	2,706	2,541	10,907	7,269	803	360	2,602	6,028	2,734	35,950
1986-87	3,011	2,786	11,713	8,205	956	335	2,676	6,387	3,118	39,187
1987-88	3,608	3,050	12,168	8,925	1,044	343	2,462	6,638	3,436	41,674
1988-89	3,676	3,391	13,202	9,786	1,198	336	2,603	6,993	3,664	44,849
1989-90	4,118	3,839	14,625	10,712	1,527	474	2,866	7,774	3,920	49,855
1990-91	4,600	4,289	16,110	11,402	1,787	405	3,152	7,989	4,311	54,045
1981-82										
September	420	377	1,740	1,114	107	56	325	957	342	5,438
December	497	411	1,917	1,107	106	62	367	981	389	5,837
March	472	399	1,615	987	97	54	320	978	365	5,287
June	562	472	2,156	1,244	119	78	485	1,141	437	6,694
1982-83										
September	462	452	1,933	1,085	123	54	327	1,124	405	5,965
December	541	493	2,306	1,222	134	63	398	1,126	474	6,757
March	547	459	1,868	1,174	129	57	397	1,193	465	6,289
June	602	500	2,161	1,270	142	75	568	1,276	533	7,127
1983-84										
September	509	479	2,163	1,279	141	60	443	1,123	464	6,661
December	579	549	2,426	1,344	162	74	468	1,244	539	7,385
March	542	520	2,078	1,378	156	48	430	1,224	460	6,836
June	672	531	2,420	1,458	167	93	757	1,584	573	8,255
1984-85										
September	501	521	2,334	1,503	146	90	531	1,265	489	7,380
December	639	560	2,514	1,663	189	92	560	1,352	575	8,144
March	599	542	2,171	1,509	176	64	532	1,412	519	7,524
June	679	646	2,845	1,808	211	116	754	1,547	686	9,292
1985-86										
September	603	576	2,546	1,683	163	76	530	1,441	598	8,216
December	721	638	2,895	1,766	212	91	675	1,529	739	9,266
March	653	636	2,463	1,731	205	77	542	1,417	645	8,369
June	729	691	3,003	2,089	223	116	855	1,641	752	10,099
1986-87										
September	737	649	2,824	1,970	244	80	629	1,545	640	9,318
December	795	703	3,064	2,113	217	107	719	1,618	793	10,129
March	760	720	2,700	1,820	234	72	553	1,538	692	9,089
June	719	714	3,125	2,302	261	76	775	1,686	993	10,651
1987-88										
September	855	702	2,954	2,143	224	88	555	1,558	704	9,783
December	941	793	3,091	2,255	274	80	639	1,673	965	10,711
March	932	745	2,827	2,128	255	72	531	1,619	819	9,928
June	880	810	3,296	2,399	291	103	737	1,788	948	11,252
1988-89										
September	884	802	3,024	2,401	273	74	581	1,574	855	10,468
December	945	868	3,448	2,526	279	84	658	1,647	976	11,431
March	956	777	3,085	2,232	288	76	550	1,657	862	10,483
June	891	944	3,645	2,627	358	102	814	2,115	971	12,467
1989-90										
September	969	880	3,484	2,685	335	87	577	1,843	848	11,708
December	997	958	3,644	2,830	410	95	746	1,971	990	12,641
March	1,037	946	3,565	2,550	337	89	676	1,820	928	11,948
June	1,115	1,055	3,932	2,647	445	203	867	2,140	1,154	13,558
1990-91										
September	1,103	954	3,827	2,929	385	100	706	1,854	1,045	12,903
December	1,154	1,098	4,069	2,915	498	101	827	1,998	1,008	13,668
March	1,143	1,067	3,931	2,633	418	60	697	1,907	1,066	12,922
June	1,200	1,170	4,283	2,925	486	144	922	2,230	1,192	14,552
1991-92										
September	1,137	1,047	4,195	3,040	497	154	644	1,936	1,008	13,658

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLES

6.1	Indexes of industrial production by industry	60
6.2	Manufacturing and livestock production: selected indicators	62
6.3	Manufacturers' sales and stocks	64
6.4	Private mineral and petroleum exploration actual	65
6.5	Mineral production index	66
6.6	Building approvals, number and value	67
6.7	Building commencements, number and value at average 1984-85 prices	68
6.8	Value of building work done at average 1984-85 prices	69
6.9	Construction activity at average 1984-85 prices	70
6.10	Engineering construction activity : value of work done at average 1984-85 prices	71
6.11	Engineering construction activity : work in progress ratios	72
6.12	Tourist accommodation	73

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Stocks and Manufacturers' Sales, Australia (5629.0)

Livestock Products, Australia (7215.0)

Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0)

Manufacturing Production Statistics, Australia (8301.0)

Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0)

Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0)

Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0)

Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements (8750.0)

Engineering Construction Survey, Australia (8762.0)

Construction Activity at Constant Prices, Australia (8782.0)

Mineral Production Index - Australian Mining Industry Council (AMIC)

TABLE 6.1. INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining excluding services to mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Total (a)	Selected manufacturing industries		
					Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Wood, wood products and furniture
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1974-75	73.9	89.1	63.0	82.0	na	na	na
1975-76	71.6	88.1	65.4	81.2			
1976-77	76.3	90.3	70.0	84.3	92.4	87.3	94.9
1977-78	78.2	89.9	70.9	84.6	95.8	86.9	91.5
1978-79	80.2	93.6	74.7	87.9	97.2	91.9	94.7
1979-80	78.4	97.7	79.9	90.7	98.1	94.4	97.8
1980-81	80.0	99.6	83.4	92.8	99.2	96.3	101.3
1981-82	79.4	102.1	87.9	94.7	99.6	96.0	102.9
1982-83	82.4	93.7	90.4	90.5	99.2	89.8	90.8
1983-84	89.2	95.1	94.2	93.6	98.9	96.8	95.4
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	114.2	102.4	104.4	105.6	101.5	112.4	113.8
1986-87	107.7	103.8	107.2	105.2	104.1	104.1	103.1
1987-88	118.8	110.3	112.6	112.7	110.4	106.3	115.7
1988-89	118.4	116.8	117.8	117.4	114.1	110.1	120.1
1989-90	132.5	120.6	125.0	124.1	120.8	85.8	130.0
1990-91	135.5	115.0	127.7	121.7	128.7	83.4	113.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)							
1981-82							
September	74.9	101.4	86.5	92.9	97.3	99.3	104.6
December	80.1	102.6	86.3	95.0	99.7	96.2	102.8
March	77.6	102.1	88.6	94.3	99.5	93.4	103.2
June	84.9	102.2	90.6	96.4	101.6	94.5	100.6
1982-83							
September	80.2	99.6	90.8	93.7	102.1	90.8	91.7
December	82.4	91.5	90.8	89.2	98.9	83.8	86.9
March	81.1	90.0	89.4	87.7	98.5	86.6	86.5
June	85.8	93.1	90.6	91.0	97.0	97.3	97.5
1983-84							
September	86.0	92.7	92.0	90.9	96.2	92.0	89.1
December	85.6	94.3	93.6	92.0	97.3	95.3	96.5
March	91.3	97.2	95.0	95.5	99.8	101.3	99.7
June	94.1	96.5	96.7	95.9	102.1	99.0	96.9
1984-85							
September	95.9	98.8	98.7	98.1	100.9	96.2	99.9
December	96.2	97.8	100.0	97.7	96.6	99.3	96.7
March	98.9	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.7	97.9	101.8
June	109.1	102.3	100.7	103.8	101.8	106.6	101.6
1985-86							
September	121.3	102.1	102.7	106.9	101.5	113.1	118.5
December	115.2	103.8	102.3	106.4	100.3	110.9	113.2
March	115.4	102.3	105.7	106.0	102.0	113.1	114.4
June	104.9	101.3	107.1	102.9	102.3	112.6	108.6
1986-87							
September	103.3	102.9	106.3	103.4	103.0	97.3	100.0
December	106.1	102.3	105.1	103.6	104.3	108.0	101.4
March	109.6	104.2	107.9	106.0	103.7	110.0	104.6
June	112.0	105.7	109.5	107.7	105.4	102.4	106.6
1987-88							
September	113.8	108.3	110.8	110.0	109.0	104.7	113.4
December	121.9	109.8	112.6	113.2	110.8	108.9	114.8
March	120.9	112.6	113.9	114.8	111.5	105.5	112.0
June	118.8	110.5	113.3	112.9	110.5	106.1	122.3
1988-89							
September	120.3	112.8	114.5	114.9	110.6	108.9	118.0
December	117.9	116.8	119.0	117.4	114.3	109.4	122.3
March	117.1	116.8	118.2	117.1	114.8	108.6	117.2
June	118.4	120.9	120.0	120.2	116.7	113.1	122.1
1989-90							
September	127.6	120.3	123.6	122.5	117.8	100.4	123.3
December	125.7	120.2	124.3	122.1	118.9	85.5	129.9
March	136.5	122.7	125.9	126.5	124.1	79.3	143.0
June	140.4	118.0	126.3	124.6	122.8	75.3	125.1
1990-91							
September	137.8	117.1	126.1	123.4	130.2	79.8	125.9
December	133.9	114.2	128.4	120.9	127.1	85.5	109.6
March	132.0	114.8	128.3	120.7	130.1	87.2	112.8
June	138.4	112.2	129.0	120.7	127.7	81.8	103.2
1991-92							
September	136.3	113.2	128.9	120.9	128.5	84.6	110.2

(a) : Total industrial production describes the sum of the three groups: Mining excluding services to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water. Source: Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0).

TABLE 6.1. INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY — *continued*

PRODUCTION

Selected manufacturing industries — continued							
Period	Paper, paper products and printing	Chemical, petroleum and coal products	Glass, clay and other non-metallic mineral products	Basic metal products	Fabricated metal products	Transport equipment	Other industrial machinery and equipment and household appliances
ANNUAL (1984–85 = 100.0)							
1976–77	76.7	83.6	96.3	78.5	100.1	94.2	104.3
1977–78	78.7	86.8	92.9	78.4	98.9	88.2	100.7
1978–79	82.9	91.5	95.5	83.6	105.0	89.7	104.8
1979–80	88.5	93.9	101.8	91.2	111.0	97.6	107.9
1980–81	90.7	93.7	104.4	95.5	115.8	92.4	114.6
1981–82	92.9	96.8	106.7	95.4	120.1	98.0	119.7
1982–83	88.1	94.1	91.9	82.6	102.6	93.2	100.2
1983–84	91.9	97.5	92.5	91.6	99.8	91.6	94.9
1984–85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985–86	103.3	98.4	113.4	98.5	109.6	99.0	98.9
1986–87	108.6	103.0	103.3	99.7	108.7	93.3	107.9
1987–88	117.6	110.5	108.9	101.9	122.6	95.6	114.3
1988–89	125.2	112.8	123.2	107.0	134.3	103.8	125.1
1989–90	133.0	117.9	120.0	109.7	154.1	97.8	124.3
1990–91	129.9	116.9	98.3	101.6	142.0	80.8	117.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984–85 = 100.0)							
1981–82							
September	92.5	96.2	102.5	96.9	121.1	94.4	119.8
December	92.4	98.5	111.4	94.6	122.3	96.1	120.2
March	92.6	93.4	106.7	96.0	121.4	97.8	121.1
June	93.5	98.6	105.6	94.8	115.5	103.8	117.2
1982–83							
September	88.7	95.9	95.5	88.0	112.9	104.7	116.8
December	87.4	93.7	93.4	75.8	97.9	91.6	96.7
March	87.5	91.1	82.6	78.7	96.7	88.7	91.2
June	88.0	95.4	94.6	87.8	102.3	86.6	93.8
1983–84							
September	89.0	96.4	96.4	91.1	94.4	90.5	93.4
December	90.1	99.5	90.3	89.9	96.2	90.5	97.5
March	93.3	105.8	94.6	91.1	103.8	93.5	92.8
June	94.9	88.6	88.5	94.6	105.4	92.2	95.2
1984–85							
September	98.6	100.8	91.5	99.3	100.1	96.2	95.8
December	93.4	96.5	92.7	103.5	101.5	95.8	97.5
March	101.4	101.5	102.3	97.2	100.0	102.3	103.4
June	106.7	101.1	113.5	100.0	98.4	105.7	103.2
1985–86							
September	105.5	99.0	119.1	100.7	112.6	100.0	91.3
December	106.0	98.3	113.0	101.0	106.8	103.5	105.0
March	102.5	100.5	113.8	99.9	108.8	98.8	98.3
June	98.5	95.8	107.4	92.6	110.7	93.0	100.5
1986–87							
September	102.4	100.1	102.8	98.0	109.4	102.9	107.0
December	107.6	105.4	105.8	98.3	109.3	85.1	102.6
March	109.8	98.5	100.4	101.6	106.8	94.5	112.3
June	114.8	108.0	103.2	101.3	109.0	90.0	109.1
1987–88							
September	115.5	108.2	101.3	100.1	116.3	93.8	112.7
December	116.1	111.3	109.3	102.8	124.4	94.3	107.7
March	124.5	112.9	114.2	101.6	125.9	95.4	117.6
June	114.5	109.5	109.8	103.4	124.4	98.3	118.4
1988–89							
September	121.6	111.3	120.1	102.3	130.9	98.3	118.4
December	126.9	112.6	123.1	105.5	126.4	105.7	126.0
March	121.6	111.3	125.2	110.1	135.7	100.5	127.7
June	130.2	116.1	123.3	110.9	144.9	109.7	127.7
1989–90							
September	132.2	115.3	125.0	113.5	145.4	102.6	124.5
December	132.3	114.7	121.2	111.4	150.3	98.6	129.9
March	136.4	119.4	117.3	107.5	166.0	103.4	120.4
June	130.7	122.2	114.5	106.0	156.1	87.5	120.9
1990–91							
September	133.2	118.8	107.0	100.6	146.1	86.3	119.8
December	126.4	115.3	99.9	99.2	141.9	82.6	119.9
March	133.6	112.0	91.7	105.3	141.5	77.9	116.3
June	126.1	121.4	92.5	102.2	138.0	75.7	113.8
1991–92							
September	128.4	118.6	91.0	104.4	132.6	78.3	113.3

Source: Quarterly Indexes of Industrial Production (8125.0).

TABLE 6.2. MANUFACTURING AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION : SELECTED INDICATORS

Period	Wool	Wool yam (tonnes)	Man-made fibre (⁰⁰⁰ sqm)	Textile	Meat : carcass weight		Milk intake by factories (M litres)
	receivals			floor	Chicken meat (b) (c) (tonnes)		
	(a) (tonnes)			coverings (⁰⁰⁰ sqm)		Red meat (tonnes)	
ANNUAL							
1969-70	na	26,500	60,469	15,326	1,939,600	104,246	7,524
1970-71		27,989	58,399	17,385	2,054,300	129,715	7,250
1971-72		28,030	76,175	21,011	2,322,500	140,130	7,079
1972-73		27,032	110,840	22,986	2,415,708	136,471	6,954
1973-74	624,405	24,582	135,020	30,609	2,000,325	169,309	6,720
1974-75	729,158	17,892	101,067	23,309	2,250,093	163,644	6,491
1975-76	686,844	22,438	114,489	31,760	2,601,960	181,575	6,245
1976-77	627,831	19,332	113,503	29,057	2,722,121	192,522	5,768
1977-78	614,906	19,746	118,932	26,752	2,896,540	216,833	5,334
1978-79	646,165	20,115	133,251	28,204	2,708,060	240,226	5,669
1979-80	658,248	20,134	159,323	30,135	2,329,598	277,468	5,430
1980-81	658,039	19,309	157,278	32,992	2,278,349	271,618	5,243
1981-82	680,416	20,169	145,730	34,818	2,315,380	255,516	5,268
1982-83	650,801	17,810	128,994	33,694	2,312,154	278,564	5,524
1983-84	688,423	19,985	149,760	38,853	2,063,547	267,731	5,923
1984-85	752,222	22,342	156,190	41,504	2,085,832	310,599	6,038
1985-86	766,382	23,790	160,482	42,147	2,234,096	328,850	6,038
1986-87	814,044	23,062	169,592	42,250	2,387,672	339,293	6,172
1987-88	842,419	23,077	166,985	42,225	2,470,576	362,289	6,129
1988-89	889,498	21,470	191,597	45,920	2,343,044	368,351	6,289
1989-90	1,049,841	19,758	173,850	44,905	2,621,641	379,852	6,263
1990-91	1,012,077	18,809	178,499	42,836	2,713,935	388,164	6,402
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED							
1987-88							
August	74,374	2,017	15,349	3,464	199,985	27,489	509
September	67,606	1,892	13,358	3,268	191,141	28,322	512
October	68,987	1,912	13,220	3,496	221,921	32,119	517
November	72,365	1,925	13,312	3,376	211,511	27,989	514
December	64,182	1,596	14,223	3,437	212,326	32,289	518
January	61,300	2,391	12,317	3,220	212,358	30,566	511
February	79,801	1,937	14,085	3,567	218,382	29,461	522
March	73,907	1,787	13,679	3,440	216,045	30,654	491
April	65,849	1,863	13,886	3,517	197,046	31,470	481
May	66,446	1,931	14,391	3,691	192,702	28,275	498
June	70,597	1,930	13,990	3,896	184,776	30,840	506
1988-89							
July	72,495	1,843	14,592	3,439	172,375	31,291	510
August	70,963	1,789	15,676	3,680	196,678	27,224	524
September	70,258	1,901	15,523	3,763	204,878	27,854	522
October	75,946	1,970	15,143	3,617	201,932	31,321	512
November	65,709	1,714	16,766	3,744	202,698	28,683	504
December	74,423	2,116	14,806	3,813	193,516	34,813	516
January	78,844	1,786	25,618	4,918	189,641	33,907	534
February	85,459	1,741	16,301	4,044	204,313	30,995	529
March	73,685	1,617	15,603	3,904	186,142	29,404	525
April	79,665	1,776	15,628	4,067	190,707	33,353	551
May	73,811	1,586	16,839	3,883	195,138	30,455	566
June	89,323	1,757	15,854	3,872	204,531	29,052	535
1989-90							
July	101,935	1,634	15,590	3,353	213,681	31,743	527
August	83,236	1,654	14,834	3,585	222,767	28,597	518
September	80,835	1,744	14,594	3,822	213,508	29,048	518
October	80,319	1,495	13,939	3,653	217,323	34,166	520
November	85,763	1,720	14,284	3,923	215,788	29,925	530
December	92,682	1,757	15,347	4,050	223,909	30,818	531
January	89,554	1,451	14,284	4,331	220,211	35,029	504
February	89,500	1,771	14,395	3,833	224,091	31,263	509
March	92,290	1,725	13,630	3,832	227,043	31,804	545
April	69,337	1,601	14,043	3,613	201,482	35,375	518
May	101,304	1,648	14,839	3,740	225,242	31,843	526
June	119,087	1,569	14,531	3,647	235,635	30,243	518
1990-91							
July	67,777	1,542	14,905	3,835	228,726	34,037	510
August	78,390	1,582	13,909	3,747	219,597	30,127	503
September	92,340	1,616	15,569	3,516	232,979	30,681	514
October	84,981	1,559	15,001	3,744	223,376	33,400	526
November	80,482	1,608	15,115	3,290	226,920	29,360	529
December	76,981	1,502	16,009	3,509	240,988	32,980	519
January	94,268	1,646	14,818	4,901	217,819	31,872	529
February	80,916	1,457	15,470	3,446	218,820	30,508	589
March	93,566	1,579	16,347	3,208	220,878	33,666	574
April	97,957	1,560	15,104	3,729	228,569	34,120	556
May	96,484	1,637	13,683	3,414	238,278	33,287	547
June	64,167	1,685	13,830	3,513	230,883	34,125	543
1991-92							
July	67,087	1,567	13,506	3,357	217,556	37,229	535
August	74,483	1,613	14,818	3,391	221,787	31,137	503
September	67,722	1,615	14,446	3,709	219,357	32,892	497
October	62,579	1,572	15,906	3,565	226,584	38,634	528
November	62,721	1,620	14,523	3,367	235,272	35,273	n/a

(a) : Brokers' and dealers' receivals of taxable wool. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. (c) : Excludes the Northern Territory, the Australian Capital Territory and Tasmania (after 1986-87). Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (7215.0) and *Manufacturing Production Statistics, Australia* (8301.0).

TABLE 6.2. MANUFACTURING AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION : SELECTED INDICATORS — *continued*

PRODUCTION

Period	Clay bricks (million)	Portland cement ('000 tonnes)	Basic iron ('000 tonnes)	Cars and station wagons units	Clothes washing machines, domestic units	Electric motors ('000)	Electr- icity (million kwh)
ANNUAL							
1969-70	1,696	4,509	5,994	394,131	316,213	3,359	53,828
1970-71	1,669	4,684	6,231	374,533	304,554	3,249	57,974
1971-72	1,749	4,804	6,060	387,461	310,778	3,467	60,908
1972-73	1,866	5,037	7,219	368,864	342,641	3,813	64,801
1973-74	2,054	5,330	7,507	398,558	380,970	4,589	69,743
1974-75	1,712	5,087	7,599	361,389	313,884	4,516	73,934
1975-76	1,833	5,007	7,519	368,339	354,779	4,082	76,595
1976-77	2,043	5,016	6,959	367,272	298,689	3,234	82,532
1977-78	1,908	5,021	7,098	315,392	273,620	2,805	86,095
1978-79	1,936	5,117	7,347	375,074	355,835	3,187	90,857
1979-80	2,200	5,354	7,276	363,332	362,038	3,720	95,910
1980-81	2,253	5,734	7,403	329,103	374,973	4,007	100,781
1981-82	2,220	6,086	6,574	384,228	337,900	3,858	105,032
1982-83	1,636	5,076	4,893	334,685	250,294	2,543	105,933
1983-84	1,702	5,131	5,287	342,316	294,041	2,671	111,657
1984-85	1,920	5,659	5,331	375,812	275,679	2,483	119,190
1985-86	1,985	6,105	5,925	364,764	281,778	2,316	124,321
1986-87	1,847	5,918	5,783	302,057	400,248	2,519	130,121
1987-88	1,900	6,158	5,545	314,793	394,313	2,844	136,867
1988-89	2,177	6,902	5,874	333,140	396,535	3,076	144,853
1989-90	2,077	7,074	6,187	386,043	330,451	2,528	152,955
1990-91	1,765	6,110	5,599	310,660	325,558	2,480	155,760
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED							
1987-88							
August	155	467	558	25,657	32,279	234	11,148
September	160	486	507	25,914	31,334	226	11,264
October	150	505	429	26,480	34,727	238	11,407
November	152	498	418	27,252	40,890	233	11,476
December	163	530	378	27,788	36,488	243	11,495
January	138	522	361	22,003	26,499	215	11,537
February	154	514	474	25,381	35,275	227	11,440
March	164	515	522	28,105	32,164	234	11,434
April	154	523	471	24,467	30,861	246	11,513
May	175	520	466	25,051	30,378	259	11,504
June	169	598	482	25,451	26,635	253	11,353
1988-89							
July	170	537	478	23,502	26,939	245	11,276
August	180	576	478	26,834	32,503	253	11,684
September	172	575	487	27,073	36,735	252	11,838
October	174	542	504	27,980	31,304	231	12,070
November	186	569	491	29,854	31,304	256	12,215
December	189	588	499	27,563	36,464	258	12,274
January	229	600	493	24,258	26,987	271	12,110
February	187	611	500	28,100	35,787	290	12,275
March	169	606	493	26,418	34,931	250	12,384
April	182	542	516	29,998	35,354	256	12,372
May	183	571	458	28,172	36,261	272	12,040
June	176	608	484	31,692	30,530	251	12,525
1989-90							
July	180	621	513	29,543	29,177	244	12,520
August	183	639	513	30,237	27,813	225	12,665
September	173	618	529	32,869	28,681	236	12,521
October	182	612	539	31,548	25,829	209	12,640
November	177	630	523	29,854	31,304	212	12,580
December	172	555	531	29,497	27,527	204	12,528
January	183	614	529	37,541	27,353	199	12,843
February	167	544	484	33,475	24,649	200	12,916
March	168	574	494	35,288	25,010	198	12,932
April	171	480	523	34,642	28,189	163	12,746
May	165	577	525	32,971	27,733	198	12,918
June	164	604	489	32,331	32,567	232	13,284
1990-91							
July	161	535	499	32,649	34,510	209	12,590
August	155	533	527	29,922	33,492	214	13,034
September	158	522	514	22,509	27,802	202	13,104
October	159	537	502	26,325	29,636	213	12,714
November	151	525	533	24,601	27,729	205	13,050
December	153	516	500	24,552	23,585	205	13,306
January	127	491	456	34,230	21,150	233	13,323
February	146	494	454	25,602	24,512	200	13,156
March	140	507	395	23,171	25,444	225	13,080
April	145	489	372	23,496	26,826	222	13,190
May	138	508	400	25,293	26,819	204	13,037
June	132	456	438	23,839	20,519	172	12,453
1991-92							
July	134	479	519	22,894	20,211	188	12,740
August	132	454	560	24,165	28,851	178	12,962
September	135	448	504	20,561	32,006	214	13,104
October	141	485	543	22,049	22,913	199	12,949
November	145	474	448	21,867	23,860	204	13,256

Source: *Livestock Products, Australia* (7215.0) and *Manufacturing Production Statistics, Australia* (8301.0).

TABLE 6.3. MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND STOCKS

Period	Sales		Stocks(a)		Stocks to sales ratio (b)
	Current prices	Average 1984-85 prices	Current prices	Average 1984-85 prices	
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)					
1977-78	45,169	81,690	9,348	16,177	0.83
1978-79	51,839	86,326	10,367	16,169	0.80
1979-80	60,578	89,301	12,563	17,283	0.83
1980-81	68,084	90,237	13,776	17,464	0.81
1981-82	74,482	91,063	14,609	17,030	0.78
1982-83	74,119	82,959	14,774	15,926	0.80
1983-84	83,434	87,725	15,337	15,772	0.74
1984-85	88,889	88,891	16,323	15,717	0.73
1985-86	95,023	89,490	17,924	16,557	0.75
1986-87	103,316	90,190	18,821	16,051	0.73
1987-88	117,307	94,879	20,418	16,024	0.70
1988-89	133,702	100,904	22,423	16,601	0.67
1989-90	144,359	103,596	24,081	17,232	0.67
1990-91	142,153	98,833	23,470	16,547	0.66
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)					
1981-82					
September	17,918	22,746	13,872	17,252	0.77
December	18,454	23,011	14,125	17,365	0.77
March	18,820	22,878	14,343	17,123	0.76
June	18,878	22,401	14,547	16,965	0.77
1982-83					
September	18,639	21,587	15,039	17,087	0.81
December	17,862	20,272	14,915	16,684	0.84
March	18,046	20,165	14,650	16,098	0.81
June	19,275	20,941	14,726	15,878	0.76
1983-84					
September	19,954	21,349	14,759	15,719	0.74
December	20,630	21,817	14,941	15,700	0.72
March	21,420	22,396	15,037	15,642	0.70
June	21,399	22,097	15,288	15,722	0.71
1984-85					
September	21,815	22,196	15,432	15,701	0.71
December	21,640	21,891	15,479	15,673	0.72
March	22,384	22,361	15,713	15,578	0.70
June	23,100	22,497	16,274	15,659	0.70
1985-86					
September	23,386	22,467	16,732	15,951	0.72
December	23,763	22,550	17,274	16,237	0.73
March	23,787	22,190	17,685	16,515	0.74
June	24,154	22,290	17,861	16,493	0.74
1986-87					
September	25,060	22,482	18,045	16,084	0.72
December	25,464	22,313	18,274	16,069	0.72
March	25,996	22,491	18,429	15,978	0.71
June	26,843	22,914	18,756	15,978	0.70
1987-88					
September	27,572	23,076	19,200	16,097	0.70
December	29,044	23,771	19,678	16,114	0.68
March	30,212	24,137	19,976	15,912	0.66
June	30,428	23,794	20,347	15,952	0.67
1988-89					
September	31,700	24,397	20,643	15,945	0.65
December	33,046	25,094	21,068	16,201	0.64
March	33,842	25,445	21,682	16,369	0.64
June	35,239	26,023	22,343	16,520	0.63
1989-90					
September	35,820	26,095	22,947	16,885	0.64
December	35,986	26,006	23,563	17,226	0.65
March	36,621	26,120	23,997	17,310	0.66
June	35,959	25,359	23,999	17,156	0.67
1990-91					
September	35,824	25,072	23,744	16,839	0.66
December	36,093	24,940	23,660	16,635	0.66
March	35,474	24,679	23,403	16,503	0.66
June	34,824	24,186	23,382	16,468	0.67
1991-92					
September	35,729	24,860	22,845	16,170	0.64

(a) : As at the end of period (b) : Current price series. Annual stocks are as at end of period; annual sales are an average of the quarters in the period. Source: Stocks and Manufacturers' Sales, Australia (5629.0).

TABLE 6.4. PRIVATE MINERAL AND PETROLEUM EXPLORATION

PRODUCTION

Period	Minerals (other than petroleum)						Petroleum			
	Copper, lead, zinc, silver, nickel and cobalt	Gold	Uranium	Coal	Diamonds	Other	Total	Onshore	Offshore	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)										
1973-74	na	na	11.4	3.8	na	na	101.6	na	na	na
1974-75			8.9	5.6			110.8	14.3	67.8	82.2
1975-76			9.2	6.3			100.0	18.1	36.2	54.3
1976-77			16.7	12.8			134.0	18.1	49.5	67.6
1977-78			23.1	24.5			158.4	23.1	80.1	103.1
1978-79			33.0	23.1			181.6	30.4	133.0	163.3
1979-80	91.8	29.9	38.3	46.7	32.6	45.7	286.1	83.5	211.3	294.8
1980-81	153.0	69.2	48.5	74.9	51.4	71.8	470.5	169.7	198.6	368.3
1981-82	166.7	94.8	56.4	108.7	63.1	84.8	575.6	377.2	425.3	802.6
1982-83	129.7	96.3	36.5	61.4	51.2	60.4	437.9	345.0	582.3	927.4
1983-84	138.3	152.1	20.4	43.7	26.9	46.8	428.7	283.2	540.6	823.7
1984-85	134.8	177.0	13.1	34.6	28.6	48.9	437.3	419.6	373.6	793.2
1985-86	79.1	214.5	50.2	32.2	23.1	41.3	442.0	367.8	398.0	765.8
1986-87	76.9	357.4	22.0	36.6	17.2	43.5	556.8	171.0	134.1	305.2
1987-88	83.9	581.0	23.2	24.5	24.3	61.2	799.2	271.9	223.2	495.1
1988-89	100.4	448.5	28.3	29.0	32.6	57.6	697.6	233.6	405.7	639.3
1989-90	118.0	341.3	18.8	33.4	37.2	56.2	607.5	143.2	439.4	582.6
1990-91	171.8	299.9	12.8	23.1	39.0	55.5	602.2	217.1	365.4	582.6
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)										
1981-82										
September	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	71.3	48.8	120.2
December								102.4	107.5	210.0
March								92.1	119.2	211.3
June								111.4	149.8	261.1
1982-83										
September								144.9	117.7	262.6
December								98.9	176.9	275.8
March								48.5	137.7	186.3
June								52.7	150.0	202.7
1983-84										
September								61.3	155.4	216.6
December								78.8	141.6	220.4
March								54.2	96.2	150.4
June								88.9	147.4	236.3
1984-85										
September								109.6	98.0	207.6
December								106.4	82.6	189.0
March								76.6	76.0	152.6
June								127.0	117.0	244.0
1985-86										
September								122.6	115.7	238.4
December								105.7	79.4	185.1
March								72.3	129.8	202.1
June								67.2	73.1	140.3
1986-87										
September								37.7	41.6	79.3
December								43.0	33.3	76.4
March								30.6	24.5	55.0
June								59.7	34.7	94.5
1987-88										
September								63.9	42.7	106.6
December								89.7	59.4	149.1
March								56.3	41.8	98.1
June								62.0	79.3	141.3
1988-89										
September								67.3	84.5	151.8
December								80.4	119.0	199.1
March								43.0	92.0	135.0
June	26.8	105.4	4.6	8.4	8.4	17.0	170.2	43.3	109.8	153.0
1989-90										
September	26.8	88.7	5.9	8.5	7.5	12.8	150.8	37.6	96.3	133.0
December	28.4	95.9	5.4	11.0	9.8	13.7	165.1	40.4	106.1	146.5
March	32.2	67.9	1.9	8.0	6.4	12.3	129.5	33.7	134.6	168.3
June	30.7	88.7	5.6	5.9	13.4	17.1	162.1	31.6	102.3	133.9
1990-91										
September	35.1	67.0	5.0	7.4	13.8	14.9	144.2	49.1	119.3	168.4
December	45.6	87.4	3.5	6.0	9.7	14.4	167.2	55.6	91.6	147.3
March	45.3	58.3	1.6	4.6	6.3	11.0	127.0	57.7	70.9	128.6
June	45.8	87.2	2.7	5.1	9.3	13.8	163.8	54.7	83.5	138.2

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia (8412.0).

PRODUCTION

TABLE 6.5. MINERAL PRODUCTION INDEX

Period	Coal	Bauxite	Copper	Lead	Zinc	Tin	Nickel	Iron ore	Gold	Manganese	Uranium	Diamonds	Total
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100)													
1983-84	98	96	104	96	93	115	95	83	74	87	101	125	93
1984-85	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1985-86	117	92	99	103	103	97	100	98	130	100	105	314	112
1986-87	129	94	100	93	98	125	95	99	193	78	105	578	125
1987-88	120	103	100	107	106	107	88	104	275	97	97	539	129
1988-89	127	103	112	103	109	119	83	101	397	100	94	652	143
1989-90	143	112	123	110	121	133	96	114	498	133	95	631	163
1990-91	146	126	133	108	128	90	106	129	520	78	97	535	170
ORIGINAL (1984-85 = 100)													
1983-84													
September	105	85	127	115	103	121	98	56	76	95	90	135	92
December	91	101	92	101	99	105	98	88	74	79	66	146	90
March	96	96	99	90	87	112	92	90	73	74	120	107	94
June	98	103	97	78	82	122	91	99	73	100	129	111	97
1984-85													
September	99	105	92	108	110	115	100	97	81	99	100	101	98
December	103	100	100	101	99	111	109	99	109	99	129	89	104
March	84	97	94	94	92	83	94	101	102	104	101	79	92
June	113	98	114	97	100	91	96	103	108	97	69	130	106
1985-86													
September	128	92	105	110	113	65	88	104	118	110	85	127	115
December	119	95	81	95	116	89	108	96	130	93	99	171	110
March	104	86	102	98	90	88	109	94	131	102	120	451	107
June	116	96	107	110	94	146	94	99	139	93	116	506	116
1986-87													
September	143	94	111	87	100	154	104	99	153	87	122	582	130
December	119	96	99	101	94	112	100	95	201	59	104	561	120
March	124	89	87	88	94	105	88	100	207	94	106	548	123
June	131	95	103	94	102	129	88	101	210	71	89	620	128
1987-88													
September	125	101	101	118	113	114	97	110	228	93	99	490	129
December	124	103	95	109	109	101	95	112	290	105	122	522	135
March	114	102	103	99	98	117	81	94	275	93	112	579	125
June	117	105	100	101	105	97	78	100	307	95	54	566	128
1988-89													
September	140	102	104	109	110	117	77	101	344	110	59	650	143
December	115	108	107	91	109	120	82	90	393	99	119	708	136
March	123	100	111	101	98	110	83	100	399	88	81	555	139
June	130	102	126	110	120	130	88	114	452	104	117	696	154
1989-90													
September	142	107	125	113	120	142	93	108	468	106	103	633	159
December	146	107	115	102	120	128	92	110	501	156	98	623	163
March	144	109	122	118	121	117	91	117	498	118	74	576	163
June	140	123	130	110	122	145	108	119	524	103	103	690	168
1990-91													
September	153	126	131	123	128	122	103	134	514	83	98	547	174
December	147	133	130	113	133	95	104	121	595	106	91	614	176
March	128	122	129	116	132	73	106	136	476	88	89	470	157
June	157	124	142	105	120	69	111	126	494	59	110	510	172
1991-92													
September	153	124	131	133	130	89	94	131	516	66	115	887	178

Source: Australian Mining Industry Council — Mineral Production Index (AMIC).

TABLE 6.6. BUILDING APPROVALS, NUMBER AND VALUE

PRODUCTION

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million) (a)			
	Houses		Total		Alterations and additions to residential building		Non-residential building (b)	Total building
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	New residential building			
ANNUAL								
1969-70	87,978	101,648	138,063	155,931	1,486	na	1,281	2,767
1970-71	86,108	100,926	123,124	141,804	1,437		1,318	2,755
1971-72	96,776	107,271	137,684	151,259	1,633		1,392	3,025
1972-73	121,384	134,503	171,572	188,384	2,282		1,660	3,942
1973-74	108,518	119,869	164,960	179,720	2,653	67	1,884	4,604
1974-75	72,940	87,556	101,547	121,323	2,246	101	1,786	4,133
1975-76	105,629	114,847	134,205	146,113	3,257	211	1,931	5,400
1976-77	99,625	109,429	127,300	141,374	3,541	250	2,211	6,002
1977-78	90,753	98,511	110,823	123,772	3,350	292	2,494	6,137
1978-79	95,336	100,841	117,822	127,481	3,650	331	2,672	6,653
1979-80	104,008	110,000	134,837	145,342	4,540	433	2,985	7,958
1980-81	105,384	110,405	147,529	156,501	5,563	567	3,521	9,652
1981-82	87,874	92,603	130,498	138,504	5,710	657	4,441	10,808
1982-83	78,960	86,720	102,734	116,388	4,904	627	3,804	9,328
1983-84	109,225	118,152	134,888	150,747	6,441	754	4,796	11,991
1984-85	113,519	122,519	144,645	160,459	7,514	892	6,666	15,072
1985-86	101,010	108,319	126,017	140,655	7,311	1,016	8,446	16,773
1986-87	88,414	93,835	108,611	120,780	6,929	1,113	8,456	16,498
1987-88	113,061	117,691	140,464	151,168	9,512	1,396	11,312	22,219
1988-89	133,648	138,402	174,587	186,358	13,464	1,859	13,534	28,857
1989-90	96,637	100,783	129,049	140,016	11,159	1,902	13,200	26,260
1990-91	90,973	94,055	117,240	126,046	10,253	1,895	8,957	21,106
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED								
1987-88								
August	7,728	8,057	9,779	10,486	650	105	1,098	1,789
September	8,393	8,755	10,052	10,952	667	106	801	1,584
October	8,812	9,313	10,799	11,622	724	108	950	1,767
November	9,261	9,697	11,286	12,061	742	122	893	1,681
December	9,459	9,784	11,449	12,351	758	114	890	1,768
January	9,727	10,100	12,439	13,415	838	114	736	1,826
February	9,397	9,696	12,209	13,227	824	120	1,015	2,070
March	9,727	10,321	11,945	13,012	860	115	741	1,683
April	10,617	10,768	13,413	14,042	897	128	947	2,069
May	10,498	10,833	13,030	13,922	865	118	1,455	2,210
June	11,145	11,425	14,089	14,830	982	135	989	2,021
1988-89								
July	11,306	11,773	14,225	15,428	1,007	133	1,157	2,544
August	12,439	12,447	15,988	16,545	1,176	140	909	2,067
September	11,856	12,614	15,066	16,491	1,110	151	1,048	2,278
October	11,095	11,563	14,603	15,529	1,066	136	896	2,113
November	11,601	12,018	14,827	15,413	1,112	150	1,101	2,274
December	11,055	11,529	14,753	15,723	1,114	145	1,154	2,471
January	11,210	11,543	14,626	15,467	1,123	170	1,245	2,667
February	11,384	11,803	14,607	15,482	1,137	163	859	2,352
March	11,021	11,453	14,651	15,728	1,164	172	1,349	2,782
April	11,412	11,534	14,517	15,465	1,170	162	1,143	2,500
May	10,269	10,601	14,139	15,104	1,182	177	1,437	2,504
June	9,374	9,881	13,013	14,508	1,118	167	1,236	2,396
1989-90								
July	8,262	8,593	11,452	12,246	954	154	949	2,283
August	8,405	8,736	11,312	12,060	959	159	1,061	2,042
September	8,169	8,575	11,345	12,507	968	154	1,202	2,362
October	8,348	8,672	10,999	11,926	931	166	1,419	2,455
November	7,794	8,257	10,891	11,884	905	163	1,197	2,156
December	8,437	8,572	10,812	11,440	927	156	701	1,851
January	7,932	8,311	10,515	11,351	891	159	1,620	2,792
February	8,076	8,436	10,982	11,766	971	168	919	2,245
March	8,260	8,834	10,786	11,770	938	166	934	2,026
April	7,609	7,714	10,296	11,021	949	153	881	2,043
May	7,686	8,035	10,188	11,165	897	152	1,337	2,125
June	7,861	8,275	9,794	10,993	890	152	979	1,991
1990-91								
July	7,517	7,744	9,637	10,593	849	158	624	1,784
August	7,611	7,715	9,853	10,786	870	165	954	1,855
September	7,428	7,698	9,672	10,548	859	157	831	1,916
October	7,569	7,729	9,687	10,513	852	157	866	1,799
November	8,088	8,429	10,499	10,905	885	158	924	1,873
December	7,189	7,290	9,389	9,996	824	162	531	1,557
January	7,690	8,140	9,833	10,669	918	163	569	1,667
February	7,500	7,926	9,622	10,441	852	152	977	2,160
March	7,284	7,664	9,463	10,234	861	148	554	1,638
April	7,586	7,847	9,436	10,261	804	157	565	1,517
May	7,979	8,208	10,574	11,234	870	166	892	1,703
June	7,683	7,876	9,725	10,209	851	154	671	1,701
1991-92								
July	9,014	9,099	11,407	12,024	976	161	700	1,989
August	8,937	9,152	11,465	11,883	963	144	658	1,700
September	8,748	9,062	11,241	12,198	977	182	485	1,616
October	8,859	9,384	11,014	11,906	974	163	788	1,873
November	8,526	8,971	11,000	11,367	929	161	494	1,571

(a) : Prior to 1973-74, alterations and additions were included with new residential building. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Care should be exercised in interpreting movements which may be affected by seasonal influences in the original data. Source: Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0).

TABLE 6.7. BUILDING COMMENCEMENTS, NUMBER, AND VALUE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

Period	Number of dwelling units				Value (\$ million) (a)			
	Houses		Total		Alterations and additions to			
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	New residential building	residential building	Non-residential building	Total building
ANNUAL								
1969-70	83,203	96,921	127,199	144,979	6,379	na	6,197	12,576
1970-71	83,723	98,592	120,558	139,010	6,233		6,686	12,919
1971-72	93,557	105,292	133,058	148,143	6,663		6,006	12,669
1972-73	110,921	122,532	155,385	170,508	7,845		6,962	14,807
1973-74	102,550	113,500	150,134	164,422	7,578	187	6,473	14,237
1974-75	72,302	86,476	99,103	118,109	5,358	230	4,850	10,438
1975-76	96,224	106,559	123,766	137,058	6,504	412	4,402	11,318
1976-77	98,146	108,841	126,429	141,717	6,814	482	4,713	12,009
1977-78	85,801	93,971	105,496	118,696	5,798	508	4,927	11,233
1978-79	89,264	94,746	109,576	119,103	6,002	518	5,106	11,627
1979-80	95,921	102,091	123,293	133,859	6,828	602	4,963	12,394
1980-81	100,520	105,760	139,800	149,160	7,952	809	5,927	14,688
1981-82	85,120	89,720	123,850	132,280	7,262	806	4,930	12,997
1982-83	71,680	79,110	92,340	105,020	5,199	727	4,496	10,422
1983-84	99,677	107,930	122,180	137,030	6,509	746	5,567	12,822
1984-85	109,123	117,584	137,852	152,720	7,399	881	6,534	14,814
1985-86	97,803	104,914	122,496	135,797	6,677	922	7,386	14,985
1986-87	83,973	89,692	103,207	116,121	5,872	947	8,058	14,877
1987-88	100,069	104,509	124,844	135,812	7,088	1,081	8,689	16,859
1988-89	128,231	132,379	164,573	174,963	9,173	1,212	10,932	21,317
1989-90	96,390	100,653	126,325	137,702	7,180	1,225	9,217	17,622
1990-91	87,035	90,450	111,404	121,264	6,331	1,211	6,553	14,095
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1981-82								
September	24,175	25,364	35,009	37,544	2,018	207	1,252	3,500
December	22,213	23,352	33,028	35,250	1,961	208	1,116	3,357
March	19,559	21,034	29,318	31,384	1,765	185	1,427	3,322
June	18,935	19,821	26,236	27,956	1,509	202	1,128	2,836
1982-83								
September	17,074	18,581	23,031	25,643	1,339	190	1,306	2,856
December	16,863	18,306	21,782	24,434	1,235	178	1,094	2,519
March	17,959	19,996	22,836	25,946	1,242	179	1,005	2,394
June	19,882	22,336	24,729	29,098	1,380	179	1,082	2,639
1983-84								
September	21,577	23,845	26,544	30,456	1,454	173	1,309	2,960
December	24,402	26,711	29,591	33,493	1,578	188	1,367	3,137
March	26,597	28,572	32,050	35,638	1,689	191	1,183	3,026
June	27,413	29,091	34,305	37,818	1,804	194	1,695	3,696
1984-85								
September	28,192	30,252	35,291	38,568	1,885	206	1,423	3,540
December	27,582	29,644	34,845	38,344	1,852	238	1,584	3,675
March	26,018	27,866	32,985	36,530	1,799	197	1,689	3,656
June	27,169	29,734	34,607	39,312	1,860	239	1,843	3,948
1985-86								
September	27,310	29,220	34,585	37,568	1,821	230	1,842	3,920
December	25,535	27,189	32,074	35,180	1,732	229	2,077	4,016
March	23,088	25,202	28,928	32,734	1,640	235	1,803	3,659
June	21,538	23,079	26,567	30,094	1,472	229	1,667	3,380
1986-87								
September	20,959	22,719	25,608	29,723	1,481	233	2,391	4,113
December	21,084	22,624	26,133	29,288	1,489	241	1,761	3,477
March	21,180	22,413	26,287	28,949	1,453	236	1,982	3,667
June	20,673	21,871	25,138	28,113	1,444	239	1,897	3,598
1987-88								
September	21,526	22,821	26,757	29,672	1,537	261	2,052	3,848
December	24,464	25,541	29,841	32,236	1,674	266	2,114	4,035
March	26,367	27,252	33,178	35,682	1,894	277	2,315	4,490
June	27,771	28,968	35,256	38,555	1,995	278	2,191	4,487
1988-89								
September	32,395	33,274	41,276	43,248	2,253	293	2,481	5,006
December	32,759	33,893	42,008	44,751	2,331	292	2,596	5,213
March	31,766	32,787	41,058	43,414	2,331	305	2,842	5,479
June	31,158	32,283	40,078	43,376	2,255	323	2,966	5,605
1989-90								
September	26,141	27,243	34,399	37,276	1,938	304	2,519	4,708
December	22,961	24,187	30,703	34,033	1,803	301	2,509	4,608
March	23,074	24,054	30,376	33,012	1,716	313	2,126	4,154
June	23,379	24,316	30,524	33,153	1,711	307	2,068	4,133
1990-91								
September	22,001	22,896	28,104	30,879	1,670	300	1,758	3,686
December	22,101	22,762	28,260	30,618	1,597	320	2,051	3,971
March	21,369	22,183	27,320	29,450	1,548	289	1,571	3,401
June	21,518	22,562	27,734	30,214	1,511	301	1,214	3,044
1991-92								
September	23,380	25,071	30,908	32,099	1,671	266	1,484	3,386

(a) : Prior to 1973-74, alterations and additions were included with new residential building. Source: *Building Activity, Australia: Dwelling Unit Commencements (8750.0) and Building Activity, Australia (8752.0)*.

TABLE 6.8. VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

PRODUCTION

Period	New residential building				Alterations and additions to residential dwellings	Non-residential building		Total building	
	Houses		Other residential buildings	Total		Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
	Private sector	Total							
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1976-77	5,027	5,485	1,425	6,910	456	2,787	5,103	9,501	12,468
1977-78	4,588	4,963	1,181	6,144	506	2,839	5,109	8,915	11,760
1978-79	4,687	4,946	1,104	6,050	515	3,136	5,324	9,234	11,889
1979-80	5,129	5,363	1,346	6,709	587	3,207	5,299	10,104	12,595
1980-81	5,514	5,755	1,840	7,595	755	3,863	5,715	11,793	14,065
1981-82	4,883	5,091	2,257	7,349	830	4,001	5,613	11,816	13,792
1982-83	3,787	4,061	1,489	5,551	705	3,295	4,775	9,131	11,031
1983-84	4,694	5,012	1,231	6,243	726	3,328	5,236	9,771	12,206
1984-85	5,372	5,666	1,400	7,066	843	4,083	6,108	11,460	14,016
1985-86	5,230	5,554	1,307	6,860	954	5,171	7,425	12,409	15,239
1986-87	4,556	4,812	1,116	5,928	952	5,404	8,045	11,725	14,925
1987-88	5,117	5,315	1,170	6,485	1,071	6,681	9,224	13,774	16,780
1988-89	6,531	6,697	1,784	8,481	1,228	7,413	9,620	16,705	19,329
1989-90	5,852	6,038	1,984	8,022	1,314	7,891	10,239	16,715	19,576
1990-91	5,044	5,197	1,688	6,885	1,272	6,344	8,913	14,015	17,070
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)									
1981-82									
September	1,295	1,361	553	1,911	202	966	1,407	2,966	3,520
December	1,268	1,319	572	1,898	223	1,013	1,412	3,004	3,527
March	1,209	1,261	594	1,847	210	1,026	1,422	3,022	3,483
June	1,101	1,144	543	1,692	194	1,004	1,377	2,825	3,269
1982-83									
September	1,028	1,093	473	1,564	184	932	1,303	2,574	3,047
December	930	991	399	1,393	176	866	1,232	2,320	2,794
March	886	949	314	1,258	167	804	1,177	2,150	2,609
June	931	1,019	294	1,318	177	686	1,057	2,052	2,557
1983-84									
September	1,029	1,124	300	1,422	176	798	1,295	2,255	2,887
December	1,145	1,233	296	1,531	174	816	1,268	2,365	2,965
March	1,226	1,302	292	1,587	188	823	1,288	2,484	3,074
June	1,303	1,362	343	1,713	190	897	1,389	2,686	3,297
1984-85									
September	1,317	1,389	338	1,725	189	910	1,367	2,683	3,270
December	1,369	1,441	344	1,786	224	974	1,485	2,849	3,488
March	1,366	1,440	361	1,795	207	1,095	1,616	2,977	3,634
June	1,317	1,393	360	1,760	223	1,121	1,659	2,967	3,644
1985-86									
September	1,385	1,465	338	1,800	237	1,265	1,819	3,166	3,847
December	1,355	1,439	340	1,778	229	1,305	1,855	3,154	3,855
March	1,269	1,353	319	1,668	244	1,248	1,778	3,022	3,705
June	1,206	1,286	308	1,600	245	1,353	1,972	3,050	3,815
1986-87									
September	1,154	1,231	293	1,522	237	1,311	1,978	2,912	3,734
December	1,102	1,168	285	1,452	238	1,275	1,922	2,818	3,608
March	1,146	1,206	280	1,484	234	1,370	2,026	2,957	3,755
June	1,152	1,206	258	1,469	243	1,456	2,126	3,042	3,830
1987-88									
September	1,138	1,191	273	1,462	253	1,605	2,245	3,202	3,964
December	1,234	1,287	273	1,558	268	1,724	2,392	3,429	4,216
March	1,377	1,423	292	1,712	271	1,707	2,370	3,582	4,361
June	1,377	1,424	336	1,766	279	1,646	2,218	3,578	4,255
1988-89									
September	1,555	1,598	397	1,993	293	1,687	2,267	3,854	4,552
December	1,642	1,684	430	2,113	304	1,773	2,297	4,090	4,717
March	1,659	1,698	467	2,163	312	1,905	2,448	4,281	4,929
June	1,676	1,718	497	2,217	320	2,064	2,621	4,502	5,148
1989-90									
September	1,609	1,655	511	2,167	324	2,088	2,648	4,464	5,141
December	1,490	1,540	513	2,054	321	2,013	2,618	4,256	4,999
March	1,416	1,465	505	1,970	339	1,948	2,529	4,104	4,837
June	1,330	1,371	451	1,822	331	1,830	2,435	3,868	4,580
1990-91									
September	1,312	1,353	421	1,774	318	1,742	2,352	3,721	4,447
December	1,278	1,318	423	1,741	338	1,675	2,331	3,620	4,418
March	1,257	1,291	434	1,725	308	1,494	2,138	3,407	4,168
June	1,195	1,234	410	1,643	306	1,410	2,073	3,243	4,016
1991-92									
September	1,242	1,271	331	1,602	295	1,172	1,803	2,989	3,701

Source: Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

TABLE 6.9. CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

Period	Total building		Engineering construction (a)		Non-residential construction (a)		Total construction (a)	
	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total	Private sector	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1976-77	9,501	12,468	1,080	7,038	3,866	12,141	10,581	19,506
1977-78	8,915	11,760	1,262	6,940	4,101	12,049	10,177	18,699
1978-79	9,234	11,889	1,406	7,266	4,543	12,590	10,641	19,155
1979-80	10,104	12,595	1,183	6,913	4,390	12,212	11,287	19,509
1980-81	11,793	14,065	1,572	7,679	5,435	13,393	13,365	21,744
1981-82	11,816	13,792	2,286	9,207	6,287	14,820	14,102	22,999
1982-83	9,131	11,031	2,434	9,525	5,730	14,299	11,565	20,556
1983-84	9,771	12,206	1,556	7,933	4,885	13,169	11,327	20,139
1984-85	11,460	14,016	1,422	7,763	5,505	13,871	12,882	21,779
1985-86	12,409	15,239	1,601	7,823	6,772	15,249	14,010	23,063
1986-87	11,725	14,925	1,893	7,828	7,297	15,873	13,618	22,753
1987-88	13,774	16,780	2,124	7,183	8,805	16,407	15,898	23,963
1988-89	16,705	19,329	2,240	7,132	9,653	16,752	18,946	26,461
1989-90	16,715	19,576	2,316	7,798	10,207	18,037	19,031	27,373
1990-91	14,015	17,070	2,205	7,862	8,549	16,775	16,220	24,933
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	2,966	3,520	469	na	1,435	3,497	3,447	na
December	3,004	3,527	571		1,584	3,680	3,619	
March	3,022	3,483	620		1,646	3,872	3,618	
June	2,825	3,269	637		1,641	3,793	3,436	
1982-83								
September	2,574	3,047	659		1,591	3,789	3,240	
December	2,320	2,794	666		1,531	3,678	3,008	
March	2,150	2,609	579		1,382	3,606	2,719	
June	2,052	2,557	519		1,205	3,203	2,559	
1983-84								
September	2,255	2,887	434		1,232	3,365	2,693	
December	2,365	2,965	411		1,226	3,310	2,791	
March	2,484	3,074	365		1,188	3,177	2,841	
June	2,686	3,297	340		1,237	3,299	3,012	
1984-85								
September	2,683	3,270	370		1,281	3,352	3,060	
December	2,849	3,488	353		1,328	3,423	3,211	
March	2,977	3,634	352		1,447	3,593	3,324	
June	2,967	3,644	345		1,466	3,511	3,303	
1985-86								
September	3,166	3,847	367		1,633	3,701	3,535	
December	3,154	3,855	382		1,687	3,808	3,545	
March	3,022	3,705	394		1,642	3,734	3,412	
June	3,050	3,815	464		1,817	3,995	3,512	
1986-87								
September	2,912	3,734	476	2,030	1,787	4,008	3,385	5,767
December	2,818	3,608	435	1,932	1,710	3,854	3,257	5,544
March	2,957	3,755	501	2,014	1,871	4,040	3,458	5,757
June	3,042	3,830	485	1,871	1,941	3,997	3,529	5,708
1987-88								
September	3,202	3,964	485	1,742	2,089	3,987	3,678	5,702
December	3,429	4,216	541	1,837	2,265	4,229	3,974	6,055
March	3,582	4,361	540	1,786	2,247	4,157	4,126	6,140
June	3,578	4,255	562	1,818	2,208	4,035	4,139	6,080
1988-89								
September	3,854	4,552	524	1,743	2,211	4,010	4,373	6,296
December	4,090	4,717	549	1,795	2,322	4,092	4,639	6,509
March	4,281	4,929	584	1,781	2,489	4,229	4,875	6,704
June	4,502	5,148	588	1,815	2,653	4,435	5,088	6,971
1989-90								
September	4,464	5,141	632	1,973	2,719	4,621	5,088	7,112
December	4,256	4,999	586	1,901	2,598	4,519	4,840	6,894
March	4,104	4,837	543	1,958	2,491	4,486	4,661	6,796
June	3,868	4,580	550	1,957	2,379	4,392	4,415	6,545
1990-91								
September	3,721	4,447	552	1,977	2,294	4,328	4,267	6,421
December	3,620	4,418	535	1,942	2,210	4,273	4,150	6,352
March	3,407	4,168	538	1,944	2,032	4,082	3,958	6,114
June	3,243	4,016	583	2,004	1,993	4,077	3,821	6,026
1991-92								
September	2,989	3,701	540	1,769	1,711	3,573	3,528	5,469

(a) : There is a series break between 1985-86 and 1986-87, resulting from a change in survey methodology for engineering construction, introduced from the September quarter 1986. The most significant change was the introduction of public sector units into the survey. Estimates prior to 1986-87 for construction activity by the public sector were extrapolated using Public Finance data. Source: *Construction Activity at Constant Prices, Australia* (8782.0).

TABLE 6.10. ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : VALUE OF WORK DONE AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES

PRODUCTION

Period	By the private sector			By the public sector	Total	Total for the public sector (a)
	For the private sector	For the public sector	Total			
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1976-77	1,080	1,833	2,912	4,126	7,038	5,958
1977-78	1,262	1,860	3,121	3,818	6,940	5,678
1978-79	1,406	2,001	3,407	3,859	7,266	5,860
1979-80	1,183	1,940	3,123	3,791	6,913	5,730
1980-81	1,572	2,165	3,737	3,941	7,679	6,106
1981-82	2,286	2,643	4,929	4,278	9,207	6,921
1982-83	2,434	2,988	5,422	4,102	9,525	7,090
1983-84	1,556	2,779	4,336	3,597	7,933	6,377
1984-85	1,422	2,515	3,937	3,826	7,763	6,341
1985-86	1,601	2,360	3,961	3,863	7,823	6,223
1986-87	1,893	1,980	3,873	3,955	7,828	5,935
1987-88	2,124	1,459	3,583	3,600	7,183	5,059
1988-89	2,240	1,292	3,532	3,600	7,132	4,891
1989-90	2,316	1,433	3,749	4,048	7,798	5,482
1990-91	2,205	1,682	3,887	3,975	7,862	5,657
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED						
1981-82						
September	469	580	1,049	na	na	na
December	571	626	1,197			
March	620	690	1,310			
June	637	739	1,375			
1982-83						
September	659	786	1,445			
December	666	758	1,424			
March	579	742	1,321			
June	519	674	1,193			
1983-84						
September	434	700	1,134			
December	411	759	1,170			
March	365	623	988			
June	340	683	1,023			
1984-85						
September	370	664	1,034			
December	353	653	1,006			
March	352	615	968			
June	345	571	916			
1985-86						
September	367	572	939			
December	382	603	986			
March	394	530	923			
June	464	649	1,113			
1986-87						
September	476	527	1,003	1,027	2,030	1,554
December	435	497	932	1,000	1,932	1,497
March	501	502	1,003	1,011	2,014	1,512
June	485	456	941	929	1,871	1,386
1987-88						
September	485	367	852	890	1,742	1,257
December	541	365	905	932	1,837	1,296
March	540	376	916	870	1,786	1,246
June	562	352	914	904	1,818	1,256
1988-89						
September	524	325	849	894	1,743	1,219
December	549	330	878	917	1,795	1,246
March	584	322	906	874	1,781	1,196
June	588	316	905	910	1,815	1,226
1989-90						
September	632	381	1,012	961	1,973	1,342
December	586	365	950	950	1,901	1,315
March	543	344	887	1,071	1,958	1,414
June	550	344	894	1,064	1,957	1,408
1990-91						
September	552	392	944	1,033	1,977	1,424
December	535	439	974	968	1,942	1,407
March	538	420	958	986	1,944	1,406
June	583	431	1,014	990	2,004	1,421
1991-92						
September	540	445	984	785	1,769	1,230

(a) : Includes work done by the private sector for the public sector and work done by the public sector. Source: Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0).

TABLE 6.11. ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY : WORK IN PROGRESS RATIOS

Period	Work commenced to work done					Work yet to be done to work done				
	By the private sector for:			By the public		By the private sector for:			By the public	
	Private	Public	Total	sector	Total	Private	Public	Total	sector	Total
	sector	sector				sector	sector			
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1986-87	1.091	0.605	0.842	0.946	0.884	2.056	2.190	2.126	2.520	2.313
1987-88	0.781	0.804	0.790	1.248	1.016	2.026	2.106	2.057	2.720	2.381
1988-89	0.886	0.949	0.909	1.119	1.012	1.839	2.088	1.933	1.685	1.802
1989-90	0.897	1.218	1.024	1.036	1.023	1.498	2.689	1.972	1.360	1.629
1990-91	1.049	0.941	0.999	0.963	0.984	1.695	2.681	2.132	1.319	1.714
ORIGINAL										
1986-87										
September	0.787	0.560	0.669	2.275	1.456	1.805	2.444	2.138	3.369	2.741
December	1.049	0.737	0.886	0.550	0.715	2.018	2.354	2.193	2.697	2.450
March	0.794	0.606	0.700	0.534	0.620	1.757	2.175	1.965	2.529	2.239
June	1.734	0.516	1.112	0.424	0.746	2.644	1.787	2.207	1.483	1.822
1987-88										
September	0.906	0.676	0.808	2.636	1.715	2.378	2.181	2.294	3.277	2.782
December	0.747	0.858	0.791	0.684	0.737	1.873	2.090	1.958	2.619	2.288
March	0.844	0.872	0.855	0.983	0.916	2.052	2.096	2.070	3.037	2.528
June	0.630	0.811	0.705	0.690	0.697	1.800	2.057	1.906	1.947	1.928
1988-89										
September	0.951	0.701	0.855	1.271	1.065	1.983	1.912	1.956	1.712	1.833
December	0.914	0.914	0.914	0.869	0.891	1.801	1.917	1.844	1.446	1.643
March	0.863	1.146	0.967	1.418	1.184	1.813	2.278	1.984	2.078	2.030
June	0.816	1.034	0.900	0.917	0.910	1.758	2.247	1.947	1.503	1.704
1989-90										
September	0.985	0.877	0.944	1.451	1.192	1.437	1.984	1.643	1.570	1.607
December	0.856	1.518	1.109	0.934	1.021	1.407	2.505	1.828	1.479	1.653
March	0.890	1.301	1.054	0.964	1.005	1.615	3.094	2.205	1.431	1.787
June	0.857	1.179	0.991	0.794	0.874	1.533	3.171	2.214	0.959	1.470
1990-91										
September	0.921	0.965	0.939	1.358	1.156	1.391	2.881	2.016	1.613	1.807
December	1.095	1.032	1.066	0.813	0.942	1.504	2.566	1.987	1.474	1.735
March	1.338	1.038	1.201	0.880	1.042	2.049	2.867	2.422	1.329	1.879
June	0.855	0.709	0.788	0.799	0.794	1.837	2.425	2.108	0.869	1.443
1991-92										
September	0.912	0.617	0.776	1.624	1.146	1.792	1.999	1.887	1.883	1.885

Source: Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0).

TABLE 6.12. TOURIST ACCOMMODATION

PRODUCTION

Period	Capacity (a)			Occupancy rates (per cent) (b)			Takings (\$'000) (c)		
	Hotels, motels, etc. (rooms)	Caravan parks (sites)	Holiday flats and units (number)	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units	Hotels, motels, etc.	Caravan parks	Holiday flats and units
ANNUAL									
1977-78	76,160	179,582	na	57.9	23.8	na	361,311	61,012	na
1978-79	79,007	184,044		57.8	23.8		411,337	67,979	
1979-80	81,031	187,679		58.0	23.7		478,680	77,169	
1980-81	85,147	193,084		59.3	24.3		563,047	88,679	
1981-82	92,387	203,374		57.9	25.6		668,773	107,905	
1982-83	101,436	200,216		52.8	25.2		731,718	118,176	
1983-84	104,646	206,322		54.1	24.3		832,617	126,275	
1984-85	108,732	207,500		55.2	24.3		959,648	139,080	
1985-86	114,871	212,090		57.0	24.9		1,137,245	155,050	
1986-87	123,364	208,998		55.9	24.8		1,363,491	166,613	
1987-88	131,510	205,728	29,533	56.3	25.5	56.6	1,706,669	178,271	250,589
1988-89	142,662	189,755	31,012	56.0	27.8	55.7	2,059,097	186,126	303,867
1989-90	150,686	185,954	32,137	52.7	27.9	50.4	2,147,666	191,471	306,947
1990-91	158,608	189,761	32,313	50.1	27.4	48.6	2,272,642	206,644	319,865
ORIGINAL									
1986-87									
October				60.7	20.7	na	119,735	11,965	na
November				57.9	19.7		114,397	11,165	
December	120,081	212,844	na	48.8	30.8		99,622	18,743	
January				60.1	46.6		128,728	26,649	
February				55.8	23.4		112,411	11,898	
March	121,457	212,626		56.0	21.9		119,639	12,519	
April				56.7	27.7		121,496	15,787	
May				52.3	20.1		115,030	10,928	
June	123,364	208,998		51.5	21.2		108,653	11,487	
1987-88									
July				55.9	22.9	62.9	128,849	13,325	20,490
August				56.0	21.5	59.3	131,415	12,119	19,255
September	126,108	204,237	28,156	60.5	23.7	60.6	137,831	13,606	20,905
October				62.0	22.3	58.4	152,577	13,870	20,329
November				57.4	19.9	52.6	139,954	11,995	17,845
December	128,100	205,328	29,675	48.6	30.7	57.6	122,672	19,277	23,572
January				58.1	46.7	77.4	152,177	27,751	35,110
February				54.4	22.4	52.4	137,316	12,667	18,125
March	129,624	205,924	30,118	56.9	23.1	50.6	150,849	14,051	18,306
April				57.3	27.6	50.2	152,511	15,668	18,970
May				54.1	21.0	44.0	154,525	11,505	17,454
June	131,510	205,728	29,533	54.6	22.9	51.8	145,993	12,496	20,225
1988-89									
July				59.4	26.7	64.0	172,816	15,126	28,186
August				59.6	25.8	61.9	177,741	14,425	27,204
September	134,241	204,604	30,689	64.2	28.3	65.1	186,283	15,882	29,569
October				64.0	25.4	59.9	200,943	14,557	27,544
November				57.0	22.5	51.0	177,542	12,415	21,696
December	139,319	197,608	31,538	48.1	32.2	56.0	150,821	20,070	27,376
January				55.9	47.3	74.0	173,179	28,199	40,956
February				53.3	25.0	51.5	154,795	12,534	20,830
March	139,315	191,978	31,251	56.7	29.7	53.1	178,260	17,297	24,026
April				53.9	25.0	46.7	168,877	12,499	19,686
May				49.7	22.0	39.3	160,602	10,994	17,076
June	142,662	189,755	31,012	50.6	24.2	46.1	157,238	12,128	19,718
1989-90									
July				53.6	25.0	56.1	176,213	13,894	26,289
August				52.3	24.5	52.5	174,625	13,173	25,095
September	142,811	189,257	31,773	56.6	27.5	53.7	176,597	15,116	26,358
October				56.8	25.9	51.7	188,618	14,980	25,281
November				55.1	24.1	46.2	184,369	13,368	21,837
December	145,914	189,038	32,118	47.1	33.3	52.4	159,453	20,482	29,659
January				54.8	46.2	72.6	190,501	30,454	45,999
February				52.2	25.7	48.1	171,710	13,202	21,766
March	147,300	188,343	32,254	54.0	25.6	44.1	195,099	14,456	21,488
April				53.1	30.1	49.4	185,592	17,526	25,193
May				49.1	23.0	37.9	178,048	12,102	18,902
June	150,686	185,954	32,137	48.2	24.2	40.3	166,841	12,718	19,080
1990-91									
July				51.1	25.2	51.3	187,895	15,732	25,750
August				50.8	24.3	48.6	193,886	14,132	24,618
September	153,113	187,664	32,182	56.4	27.4	53.0	203,389	16,792	28,219
October				54.8	24.7	49.1	211,424	15,723	26,916
November				51.8	23.8	44.6	200,123	14,665	22,672
December	157,156	189,095	33,402	44.3	32.3	50.3	173,603	22,382	32,205
January				50.7	43.8	69.5	198,641	31,048	47,283
February				47.5	25.2	46.1	168,374	14,115	22,703
March	157,620	189,920	33,079	50.8	28.2	45.9	196,789	17,925	25,106
April				49.9	27.4	46.5	186,818	17,279	24,140
May				46.3	22.5	36.9	177,787	12,905	19,336
June	158,608	189,761	32,313	46.6	23.8	42.0	173,913	13,946	20,917
1991-92									
July				50.7	25.4	55.0	196,730	17,204	30,178
August				50.1	24.5	52.3	199,162	15,425	29,046
September	160,296	189,013	32,909	55.7	26.2	55.8	212,562	17,244	32,116

(a) : All annual data are end of period. (b) : All annual data are annual averages. (c) : All annual data are aggregates. Source: Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0).

TABLES

7.1	Consumer price index : by group	76
7.2	Consumer price index : special series	77
7.3	Implicit price deflators : components of expenditure on gross domestic product	78
7.4	Fixed-weighted price indexes : components of expenditure on gross domestic product	79
7.5	Implicit price deflators : components of exports and imports of goods and services . .	80
7.6	Commodity price indexes	81
7.7	Selected housing price and related indexes : original	82
7.8	Indexes of prices received and paid by farmers	83
7.9	Price indexes for building materials : selected ASIC groups	84
7.10	Price indexes of materials used in manufacturing industry, selected industries	85
7.11	Price indexes of articles produced by manufacturing industry	86
7.12	Terms of trade and indexes of competitiveness	87

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0)

Consumer Price Index (6401.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Eight Capital Cities (6407.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Eight Capital Cities (6408.0)

Price Index of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia (6411.0)

Price Index of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry, Australia (6412.0)

House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities (6416.0)

Agricultural Resource Quarterly - Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE)

TABLE 7.1. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : BY GROUP

Period	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transportation	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care	Recreation and education	All groups
ANNUAL (1980-81 = 100.0)(a)									
1972-73	40.2	39.7	41.2	43.7	41.6	41.3	35.8	na	41.3
1973-74	47.8	45.2	45.7	47.8	44.6	45.2	41.2		46.6
1974-75	52.4	54.7	54.2	56.7	53.2	53.0	51.6		54.5
1975-76	57.5	63.5	64.0	65.8	62.7	65.7	41.9		61.5
1976-77	64.3	73.5	72.9	72.4	68.3	71.5	73.5		70.0
1977-78	71.3	81.4	79.5	78.4	73.9	74.7	88.0		76.7
1978-79	79.5	87.3	84.6	83.3	80.9	86.4	83.4		83.0
1979-80	90.6	93.3	90.9	90.0	91.3	93.6	91.1		91.4
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1981-82	108.6	107.1	111.0	110.6	110.3	109.1	124.2		110.4
1982-83	118.5	114.1	122.8	123.8	124.1	124.1	153.2	107.7	123.1
1983-84	127.7	120.9	131.5	132.6	134.7	139.5	146.5	114.5	131.5
1984-85	134.3	128.3	141.4	138.9	143.4	151.2	121.8	118.9	137.2
1985-86	144.6	139.0	153.4	150.2	155.5	165.1	132.9	129.5	148.7
1986-87	156.3	152.3	164.8	161.2	172.9	182.5	154.4	141.5	162.6
1987-88	164.4	164.2	176.2	172.4	186.3	197.8	171.9	152.6	174.5
1988-89	179.9	175.9	198.4	182.2	193.6	209.1	186.3	162.0	187.3
1989-90	192.7	184.9	228.1	192.2	209.1	226.3	199.6	172.1	202.3
1990-91	199.0	193.5	236.2	201.9	223.5	246.3	218.9	180.7	213.0
ORIGINAL (1980-81 = 100.0)(a)									
1981-82									
September	106.4	104.1	106.4	105.5	105.3	105.7	102.9	na	105.5
December	108.1	106.9	109.7	109.2	110.0	107.6	128.2		109.9
March	109.1	107.4	112.2	112.0	111.3	110.4	131.2	100.0	111.8
June	110.7	110.0	115.9	115.6	114.7	112.9	134.5	101.2	114.5
1982-83									
September	114.0	111.2	118.9	119.1	121.1	118.0	143.1	103.3	118.5
December	116.8	113.7	122.3	123.6	122.7	124.0	151.2	105.7	122.0
March	118.9	113.9	124.1	125.5	126.4	125.8	157.4	109.8	124.7
June	124.2	117.8	126.0	127.1	126.4	128.5	161.1	112.0	127.3
1983-84									
September	125.6	117.8	127.4	129.1	130.9	131.2	164.5	113.2	129.4
December	127.2	120.4	130.5	132.8	134.5	139.5	167.9	113.5	132.5
March	129.2	120.9	132.6	133.7	135.5	142.0	135.5	115.9	132.0
June	128.8	124.4	135.5	134.8	138.1	145.5	118.2	115.4	132.3
1984-85									
September	131.6	124.9	137.9	136.2	139.7	147.5	118.2	116.7	134.0
December	133.5	128.1	140.2	137.6	140.9	150.5	120.8	116.9	135.9
March	134.9	128.4	142.2	139.7	143.4	152.4	123.1	119.5	137.8
June	137.4	132.0	145.4	142.1	149.7	154.6	125.0	122.5	141.1
1985-86									
September	139.9	133.6	148.7	145.0	152.9	159.0	128.5	125.9	144.2
December	143.2	138.1	152.2	149.3	153.8	162.8	130.2	127.6	147.1
March	146.1	139.0	155.0	152.1	159.0	167.5	133.5	131.2	150.5
June	149.4	145.4	157.8	154.3	156.4	171.0	139.6	133.4	153.0
1986-87									
September	153.5	146.1	160.5	156.9	164.4	174.9	143.3	137.0	157.0
December	156.0	152.2	163.1	160.3	171.9	180.2	153.6	139.1	161.5
March	157.7	153.1	166.2	162.1	176.8	185.2	158.7	143.8	164.7
June	157.9	157.8	169.4	165.6	178.4	189.7	162.0	146.0	167.2
1987-88									
September	160.2	159.1	172.3	168.8	181.9	192.6	163.7	148.7	170.0
December	162.2	163.8	174.4	171.4	186.7	195.9	168.4	149.5	172.9
March	165.0	163.9	177.2	173.4	188.6	199.8	176.2	155.3	176.0
June	170.4	170.1	180.8	176.1	188.2	203.0	179.2	156.9	179.0
1988-89									
September	175.1	170.8	188.0	179.0	191.1	205.6	180.6	158.1	182.4
December	177.9	176.0	199.7	181.8	191.7	206.0	181.5	161.9	186.2
March	180.5	175.9	197.7	183.1	193.6	210.1	191.1	163.2	188.0
June	186.2	180.8	208.1	185.0	198.2	214.6	192.1	165.0	192.6
1989-90									
September	190.8	181.2	219.3	187.8	202.5	219.6	194.1	166.6	197.0
December	191.4	184.9	226.8	190.7	207.4	223.9	195.5	170.8	200.7
March	191.7	185.0	231.4	193.5	212.7	228.9	203.0	174.7	204.1
June	197.0	188.7	235.1	196.8	214.0	233.0	206.0	176.4	207.4
1990-91									
September	195.7	190.0	236.4	198.5	218.1	237.4	208.5	177.2	208.9
December	197.5	193.2	238.4	202.1	232.8	245.4	216.1	182.7	214.5
March	201.7	194.1	235.1	203.2	222.2	248.7	223.7	182.1	214.1
June	201.0	196.8	235.1	203.8	221.0	253.8	227.4	180.8	214.4
1991-92									
September	202.3	196.2	230.3	205.7	225.1	257.2	231.8	182.5	215.7

(a) : Weighted average of eight capital cities. Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

TABLE 7.2. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : SPECIAL SERIES

PRICES

<i>All groups excluding —</i>									
Period	Food	Housing	Home ownership	Mortgage interest and consumer credit charges (a)	Hospital and medical services	All groups: goods component	All groups: services component	Selected State and Local government charges	All groups
ANNUAL (1980-81 = 100) (b)									
1972-73	41.6	41.4	na	na	41.2	na	na	na	41.3
1973-74	46.0	46.9			46.5				46.6
1974-75	54.9	54.5			54.2	54.3	55.1		54.5
1975-76	62.7	61.2			62.6	62.1	59.7		61.5
1976-77	71.7	69.6			69.8	69.0	73.0		70.0
1977-78	78.3	76.3			75.9	75.1	81.4		76.7
1978-79	84.0	82.7			82.9	82.3	84.8		83.0
1979-80	91.6	91.4			91.3	91.2	91.8		91.4
1980-81	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1981-82	111.0	110.3	110.3		109.6	109.0	114.7	125.4	110.4
1982-83	124.4	123.1	123.1		121.3	120.1	131.7	151.5	123.1
1983-84	132.7	131.6	131.5		130.8	129.4	137.9	161.9	131.5
1984-85	138.0	136.5	136.8		138.6	137.0	138.8	167.6	137.2
1985-86	149.9	148.0	148.3		150.2	148.4	150.4	178.7	148.7
1986-87	164.3	162.3	162.6		163.7	161.5	166.3	193.1	162.6
1987-88	177.2	174.2	174.9	108.1	175.2	171.9	181.0	208.6	174.5
1988-89	189.4	185.5	186.7	115.4	187.9	182.8	197.7	218.7	187.3
1989-90	204.9	198.1	199.4	123.1	202.9	194.1	219.7	232.4	202.3
1990-91	216.7	209.2	210.6	130.0	213.4	203.7	232.7	246.0	213.0
ORIGINAL (1980-81 = 100) (b)									
1981-82									
September	105.3	105.4	105.4	na	105.7	105.5	105.6	106.9	105.5
December	110.5	110.0	109.9		108.8	108.4	114.7	126.7	109.9
March	112.6	111.7	111.7		110.6	109.8	117.7	131.9	111.8
June	115.6	114.3	114.3		113.3	112.3	120.9	136.1	114.5
1982-83									
September	119.8	118.4	118.5		117.0	116.1	125.5	144.5	118.5
December	123.5	121.9	121.9		120.2	119.1	130.3	152.0	122.0
March	126.3	124.7	124.7		122.7	121.3	134.2	153.6	124.7
June	128.2	127.6	127.5		125.3	124.1	136.7	155.9	127.3
1983-84									
September	130.6	129.8	129.7		127.4	126.2	138.8	159.9	129.4
December	134.0	132.8	132.7		130.4	129.1	142.4	167.5	132.5
March	132.8	131.9	131.9		132.0	130.5	136.7	161.2	132.0
June	133.3	131.8	131.9		133.5	132.0	133.9	159.0	132.3
1984-85									
September	134.8	133.4	133.6		135.4	133.9	135.4	162.6	134.0
December	136.6	135.2	135.4		137.3	135.7	137.3	167.4	135.9
March	138.6	137.1	137.4		139.2	137.4	139.8	169.2	137.8
June	142.2	140.5	140.7		142.6	140.9	142.7	171.2	141.1
1985-86									
September	145.4	143.5	143.8		145.8	144.0	145.7	174.5	144.2
December	148.3	146.4	146.7		148.7	147.0	148.5	177.7	147.1
March	151.8	149.8	150.1		152.1	150.4	152.0	180.0	150.5
June	154.0	152.2	152.6		154.4	152.4	155.6	182.6	153.0
1986-87									
September	158.0	156.5	156.9		158.4	156.2	160.3	188.9	157.0
December	163.0	161.2	161.6	100.0	162.6	160.8	164.5	192.5	161.5
March	166.6	164.5	164.8	101.9	165.7	163.5	168.7	194.2	164.7
June	169.7	166.9	167.3	103.4	168.2	165.6	171.9	196.9	167.2
1987-88									
September	172.6	169.6	170.2	105.2	170.9	167.7	176.1	206.2	170.0
December	175.8	172.6	173.3	107.1	173.6	170.5	179.2	209.5	172.9
March	178.9	175.8	176.6	109.1	176.7	173.2	183.1	208.6	176.0
June	181.4	178.8	179.6	111.0	179.8	176.4	185.8	210.3	179.0
1988-89									
September	184.5	181.6	182.6	112.8	183.2	179.4	190.1	215.9	182.4
December	188.5	184.0	185.1	114.5	186.9	181.1	197.7	219.1	186.2
March	190.1	186.4	187.7	116.0	188.5	183.3	198.8	219.3	188.0
June	194.4	190.1	191.4	118.3	193.2	187.4	204.4	220.5	192.6
1989-90									
September	198.8	193.4	194.7	120.2	197.7	190.1	212.0	227.0	197.0
December	203.2	196.5	197.8	122.2	201.3	192.6	218.0	233.4	200.7
March	207.4	199.7	201.0	124.0	204.7	195.2	222.8	233.6	204.1
June	210.2	202.9	204.2	126.0	208.1	198.5	226.2	235.5	207.4
1990-91									
September	212.5	204.5	205.9	127.0	209.6	199.4	229.0	236.7	208.9
December	219.0	210.6	211.9	130.8	214.9	205.3	234.2	247.2	214.5
March	217.4	210.6	212.0	130.8	214.4	204.8	233.9	248.6	214.1
June	218.1	211.1	212.5	131.3	214.6	205.4	233.8	251.7	214.4
1991-92									
September	219.3	213.3	214.7	132.7	215.7	207.7	233.3	257.3	215.7

(a) : Base period is December 1986 = 100.0. (b) : Weighted average of eight capital cities. Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

TABLE 7.3. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (a)

Period	Final consumption expenditure		Gross fixed capital expenditure		Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Gross domestic product GDP(I)	Gross farm product	Gross non-farm product
	Private	Government	Private	Public					
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)									
1969-70	24.2	20.2	23.7	21.8	26.0	23.0	23.6	35.0	23.1
1970-71	25.7	22.1	24.9	23.1	25.2	24.9	24.8	32.4	24.5
1971-72	27.4	24.3	26.6	24.8	26.3	26.5	26.5	33.9	26.4
1972-73	29.1	26.6	28.6	26.4	31.8	26.9	29.1	58.2	28.1
1973-74	32.6	31.0	32.7	30.2	38.1	30.0	33.3	66.7	32.0
1974-75	38.9	38.5	40.2	37.6	44.7	38.3	39.7	55.2	39.1
1975-76	45.0	44.5	46.9	43.5	47.7	42.9	45.8	51.5	45.6
1976-77	50.2	49.8	52.3	48.7	53.4	49.4	50.9	55.8	50.7
1977-78	54.8	54.0	57.3	52.6	55.4	56.1	54.8	54.9	54.8
1978-79	59.8	57.5	61.9	56.3	61.9	61.2	59.5	71.6	58.8
1979-80	65.9	63.3	67.6	62.9	75.1	72.1	65.9	96.4	64.6
1980-81	72.4	71.1	75.0	70.1	80.9	78.5	72.7	105.6	71.5
1981-82	79.2	80.4	82.6	78.5	82.8	81.6	80.1	92.5	79.6
1982-83	87.8	89.0	90.8	89.4	89.2	89.1	88.5	91.7	88.4
1983-84	94.3	94.4	95.0	94.6	93.4	91.2	94.7	99.9	94.5
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	108.3	106.3	111.6	108.9	105.1	115.0	106.8	100.5	107.1
1986-87	117.7	113.0	121.8	117.1	107.7	123.3	114.7	105.8	115.1
1987-88	126.2	118.7	128.4	124.0	117.2	123.1	123.9	138.0	123.4
1988-89	135.0	125.6	136.2	131.6	124.8	115.2	135.7	167.8	134.6
1989-90	143.7	132.2	142.2	138.5	128.3	120.4	143.4	156.6	142.9
1990-91	151.1	139.5	143.5	143.2	124.1	122.5	147.7	120.9	148.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)									
1981-82									
September	76.3	75.8	79.8	74.6	82.3	79.7	77.0	100.7	76.1
December	78.5	78.7	81.4	76.0	81.8	80.1	79.2	93.8	78.6
March	80.1	81.8	83.5	79.7	82.0	82.5	81.0	89.7	80.6
June	82.1	85.2	86.1	83.3	84.3	83.9	83.4	87.5	83.3
1982-83									
September	84.9	85.8	88.9	86.9	85.9	86.1	85.8	90.4	85.6
December	87.2	89.3	90.4	89.0	88.5	88.8	88.2	86.6	88.3
March	88.8	90.1	91.4	90.2	89.1	88.9	89.4	94.1	89.2
June	90.7	90.5	92.9	91.4	93.2	93.1	90.6	97.6	90.4
1983-84									
September	91.8	90.4	94.0	92.0	94.4	92.7	92.2	101.2	91.7
December	94.0	93.6	95.2	93.8	93.4	90.5	93.8	99.8	93.5
March	95.3	95.4	94.9	95.0	92.5	90.6	95.7	101.3	95.5
June	96.5	97.8	95.8	96.7	93.1	91.2	96.9	97.8	96.9
1984-85									
September	97.8	97.5	97.3	97.5	96.5	95.5	97.5	101.0	97.3
December	99.0	100.4	98.9	98.3	95.9	95.1	99.1	100.7	99.1
March	100.4	99.8	100.3	99.9	99.4	98.8	101.0	99.1	101.1
June	103.0	102.2	103.2	103.2	107.0	110.7	102.2	99.0	102.4
1985-86									
September	105.2	103.8	107.3	105.4	106.8	112.3	104.1	102.6	104.2
December	107.4	105.7	110.9	107.8	106.2	115.5	105.9	100.5	106.1
March	109.6	107.8	113.3	110.4	105.0	117.4	108.0	100.6	108.3
June	111.3	108.1	115.4	111.7	102.3	115.2	109.6	98.5	110.1
1986-87									
September	114.2	111.4	118.4	114.6	108.1	123.2	111.2	104.7	111.5
December	117.0	112.4	121.2	116.5	107.5	123.7	114.3	105.5	114.7
March	119.1	113.6	123.3	117.9	108.7	124.8	115.8	108.4	116.1
June	120.9	114.7	124.3	118.8	106.8	121.2	117.9	113.8	118.1
1987-88									
September	123.1	116.7	125.9	120.7	110.4	121.8	119.9	128.5	119.5
December	125.1	117.0	127.4	123.3	115.2	123.5	122.8	133.4	122.4
March	127.3	119.7	128.5	125.7	119.8	126.0	125.1	151.9	124.1
June	129.4	121.2	131.5	126.8	122.1	121.1	128.1	150.9	127.4
1988-89									
September	131.7	122.6	134.6	127.5	122.1	115.8	132.0	175.4	130.6
December	134.1	124.9	135.6	128.5	122.8	115.6	134.2	166.2	133.1
March	135.6	125.9	136.4	133.8	124.4	112.2	136.8	164.1	135.9
June	138.5	128.7	138.4	135.2	129.7	117.5	139.4	153.4	138.9
1989-90									
September	140.6	129.3	139.9	134.4	130.3	121.4	141.0	162.5	140.2
December	142.6	131.9	142.4	139.1	128.3	118.5	143.3	159.8	142.7
March	144.9	133.1	143.2	138.1	127.0	120.5	143.6	152.1	143.3
June	146.8	134.1	143.6	141.4	128.2	121.3	145.3	149.3	145.1
1990-91									
September	148.2	138.0	142.8	139.9	124.2	118.9	146.4	127.4	147.1
December	151.8	140.0	143.8	142.9	127.2	125.4	148.5	124.6	149.5
March	152.1	140.2	143.6	145.5	125.0	125.8	147.4	112.8	148.8
June	152.3	139.5	143.8	144.5	120.4	119.9	147.4	100.4	149.4
1991-92									
September	153.6	141.9	143.1	144.0	119.6	119.9	149.4	114.6	150.6

(a) : Indexes prior to 1974-75 have been derived by splicing to indexes related to an earlier base period. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 7.4. FIXED-WEIGHTED PRICE INDEXES : COMPONENTS OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

PRICES

	<i>Final consumption expenditure</i>		<i>Gross fixed capital expenditure</i>		<i>Exports of goods and services</i>	<i>Imports of goods and services</i>	<i>GDP expenditure based GDP(E)</i>
<i>Period</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Public</i>			
ANNUAL (1984–85 = 100.0)							
1984–85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985–86	108.4	106.3	111.9	108.8	104.8	115.4	106.8
1986–87	118.1	112.9	123.8	117.2	106.4	127.6	114.4
1987–88	126.5	118.2	131.9	124.7	114.0	128.5	123.4
1988–89	135.6	125.1	141.5	132.9	122.8	121.4	135.0
1989–90	144.6	131.3	149.3	142.0	129.9	127.7	143.5
1990–91	152.3	138.4	152.9	147.2	124.1	132.1	148.6
ORIGINAL (1984–85 = 100.0)							
1984–85							
September	97.7	98.5	97.2	97.7	96.6	95.6	98.0
December	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.7	96.0	95.1	99.2
March	100.4	99.9	100.5	100.3	99.9	98.4	100.6
June	102.9	102.4	103.4	103.3	107.5	110.9	102.2
1985–86							
September	105.2	103.9	107.5	105.4	106.4	112.6	104.2
December	107.5	105.7	111.1	108.1	106.4	115.7	106.1
March	109.7	107.6	113.4	110.4	105.5	117.5	107.9
June	111.3	107.9	115.8	111.4	101.0	115.9	108.9
1986–87							
September	114.4	111.3	119.5	114.8	106.7	127.8	111.0
December	117.4	112.5	123.0	116.6	107.3	128.9	113.6
March	119.4	113.3	125.7	118.0	106.5	128.4	115.5
June	121.2	114.4	127.1	119.6	105.1	125.4	117.4
1987–88							
September	123.2	116.4	129.0	121.2	107.9	125.4	119.9
December	125.5	116.9	130.7	123.6	112.2	129.6	121.7
March	127.6	118.7	132.3	126.2	117.0	131.3	124.2
June	129.9	120.7	135.7	127.9	119.0	127.8	127.6
1988–89							
September	132.4	122.0	138.2	129.3	119.8	121.5	131.2
December	134.6	124.2	140.7	131.8	119.8	121.2	133.5
March	136.3	126.0	142.3	133.9	122.8	118.5	136.3
June	139.2	128.2	144.7	136.5	129.0	124.4	138.9
1989–90							
September	141.4	128.1	146.3	139.0	130.3	127.7	140.3
December	143.6	131.1	149.3	141.4	128.5	126.1	142.8
March	145.6	133.0	150.1	143.1	129.5	127.9	144.5
June	147.8	133.2	151.5	144.6	131.5	129.0	146.3
1990–91							
September	149.3	136.8	151.2	146.0	125.6	127.0	147.3
December	153.1	138.4	152.6	147.6	126.6	134.9	148.9
March	153.3	139.6	153.4	147.7	124.8	135.1	149.1
June	153.7	138.9	154.5	147.5	119.3	131.5	149.1
1991–92							
September	155.1	140.6	154.4	147.7	119.2	130.5	150.5

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 7.5. IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS : COMPONENTS OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Period	Merchandise exports fob (a)			Services credits	Total exports of goods and services	Merchandise imports fob (a)					Services debits	Total imports of goods and services
	Rural	Non-rural	Total			Endogenous goods			Exogenous goods			
						Consumption	Capital	Other				
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)												
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	23.0
1970-71												24.9
1971-72												26.5
1972-73												26.9
1973-74												30.0
1974-75	54.8	40.0	45.7	40.0	44.7	na	na	na	26.5	38.3	38.1	38.3
1975-76	51.1	45.6	48.0	46.1	47.7	na	na	na	30.4	42.8	43.1	42.9
1976-77	55.2	52.2	53.6	52.2	53.4	na	na	na	35.4	49.4	49.3	49.4
1977-78	55.7	55.0	55.3	56.3	55.4	na	na	na	40.2	56.2	55.6	56.1
1978-79	66.3	59.1	62.1	61.0	61.9	na	na	na	41.7	61.1	61.5	61.2
1979-80	80.4	72.9	76.3	68.9	75.1	70.7	76.5	75.3	61.9	71.9	73.0	72.1
1980-81	89.6	76.4	82.0	76.2	80.9	75.4	79.9	80.9	75.4	78.4	78.7	78.5
1981-82	84.3	81.8	82.9	82.6	82.8	77.4	81.5	83.2	83.3	81.6	81.4	81.6
1982-83	86.7	90.4	89.0	90.0	89.2	82.5	91.2	89.6	95.2	89.2	88.8	89.1
1983-84	95.3	91.7	93.1	95.3	93.4	86.6	94.6	92.3	91.2	91.2	91.4	91.2
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	102.5	105.2	104.2	109.9	105.1	117.9	115.8	116.6	101.5	114.6	116.4	115.0
1986-87	105.4	105.9	105.7	118.1	107.7	133.6	126.4	129.4	88.1	122.7	125.4	123.3
1987-88	128.6	108.8	115.5	124.6	117.2	133.7	117.6	130.6	83.3	121.9	127.1	123.1
1988-89	142.1	115.3	123.9	128.7	124.8	127.1	105.4	125.9	73.0	113.8	120.0	115.2
1989-90	139.2	121.0	126.3	137.3	128.3	130.9	106.8	128.6	84.9	117.8	129.3	120.4
1990-91	118.9	120.1	119.7	145.3	124.1	129.8	102.0	126.0	100.6	117.5	140.1	122.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1984-85 = 100.0)												
1981-82												
September	85.4	81.0	82.8	80.2	82.3	77.4	80.1	82.7	77.5	80.0	78.8	79.7
December	83.7	80.8	81.9	81.1	81.8	76.1	79.4	81.5	81.9	80.0	80.4	80.1
March	83.1	80.7	81.7	83.4	82.0	77.8	82.1	83.1	86.6	82.3	83.0	82.5
June	83.5	84.5	84.1	85.1	84.3	78.6	84.1	85.6	87.7	84.1	83.3	83.9
1982-83												
September	83.7	87.1	85.7	87.0	85.9	79.6	86.4	86.7	94.7	86.3	85.7	86.1
December	84.1	91.6	88.3	88.9	88.5	81.0	89.1	88.5	100.6	89.0	88.2	88.8
March	86.1	90.0	88.5	91.7	89.1	83.5	92.0	89.2	90.7	88.7	89.5	88.9
June	94.0	93.1	93.4	92.5	93.2	86.8	98.0	94.6	95.0	93.4	92.3	93.1
1983-84												
September	96.6	93.9	94.8	92.4	94.4	87.1	96.6	93.8	94.2	92.8	92.4	92.7
December	95.4	91.6	93.0	95.5	93.4	84.6	95.0	91.6	91.3	90.4	91.0	90.5
March	93.9	90.7	91.9	95.7	92.5	88.5	92.6	90.8	91.0	90.6	90.5	90.6
June	94.9	90.8	92.3	97.3	93.1	86.5	94.1	92.9	89.2	91.1	91.6	91.2
1984-85												
September	95.8	96.4	96.2	98.3	96.5	95.9	95.7	96.1	94.5	95.7	94.9	95.5
December	96.2	94.8	95.3	98.9	95.9	96.2	94.4	95.8	95.2	95.5	94.0	95.1
March	100.4	98.7	99.3	99.9	99.4	98.8	98.4	97.9	99.5	98.4	100.0	98.8
June	105.3	109.4	107.8	102.6	107.0	110.0	110.7	110.2	111.4	110.4	111.7	110.7
1985-86												
September	104.4	108.0	106.6	107.4	106.8	113.6	111.9	112.5	108.0	111.9	113.5	112.3
December	103.3	107.3	105.8	108.8	106.2	116.1	115.7	115.7	108.1	114.7	118.1	115.5
March	102.9	104.4	103.8	111.4	105.0	120.6	118.3	119.1	105.3	117.2	117.9	117.4
June	99.7	100.7	100.3	111.7	102.3	122.7	117.7	119.5	82.4	115.0	115.9	115.2
1986-87												
September	104.9	107.9	106.7	114.8	108.1	133.4	131.4	130.9	79.7	121.8	128.3	123.2
December	104.7	106.1	105.6	117.9	107.5	134.8	127.3	130.4	91.0	123.1	125.7	123.7
March	106.3	106.8	106.7	119.1	108.7	134.3	126.2	130.1	89.4	124.5	125.7	124.8
June	105.9	103.2	104.2	120.4	106.8	131.5	120.8	126.2	92.9	121.1	121.4	121.2
1987-88												
September	111.4	105.7	107.8	122.3	110.4	130.3	119.7	128.1	88.7	121.3	123.4	121.8
December	123.0	108.5	113.6	122.5	115.2	133.9	118.4	130.7	85.2	121.9	128.8	123.5
March	136.7	109.4	118.5	125.6	119.8	136.8	119.3	133.8	83.9	124.6	130.9	126.0
June	142.0	111.5	120.7	127.9	122.1	133.7	113.8	130.3	75.7	120.0	125.0	121.1
1988-89												
September	140.0	112.0	120.5	128.1	122.1	127.6	107.2	125.7	71.3	114.8	119.1	115.8
December	144.2	110.4	121.5	127.9	122.8	128.9	104.9	126.0	79.5	114.9	118.3	115.6
March	141.0	115.7	123.6	127.9	124.4	124.2	103.1	123.9	64.6	110.4	118.4	112.2
June	142.5	122.9	129.4	131.2	129.7	128.0	106.4	128.3	76.7	115.6	124.0	117.5
1989-90												
September	142.6	123.4	129.5	133.8	130.3	133.1	111.6	131.4	86.1	119.9	126.5	121.4
December	140.0	121.2	126.7	135.6	128.3	120.2	105.1	127.3	79.3	115.5	125.5	116.5
March	138.2	119.2	124.6	137.6	127.0	128.7	106.2	127.3	89.4	117.6	130.9	120.5
June	137.5	120.4	125.0	141.9	128.2	131.3	103.5	127.8	84.4	117.2	134.6	121.3
1990-91												
September	127.0	117.3	120.0	143.5	124.2	128.6	102.0	123.8	88.2	114.2	134.9	118.9
December	121.8	123.6	123.1	146.9	127.2	127.9	105.0	125.9	119.5	120.2	144.4	125.4
March	117.0	122.0	120.7	146.4	125.0	131.9	105.7	129.1	107.1	121.0	143.4	125.8
June	112.1	116.9	115.5	144.2	120.4	131.5	95.3	125.5	86.5	114.8	138.0	119.9
1991-92												
September	116.4	113.7	114.4	145.8	119.6	134.0	98.1	124.1	86.9	114.4	139.0	119.9

(a) : Balance of payments basis. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

TABLE 7.6. COMMODITY PRICE INDEXES (a)

Period	Rural			Energy (b)			Other minerals (b)			Total		
	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar	Australian dollar	Special drawing rights	United States dollar
ANNUAL (1987-88 = 100)												
1970-71	17.9	37.0	27.5	(b)	(b)	(b)	22.4	46.4	34.6	20.8	43.1	32.1
1971-72	19.0	39.4	30.8				21.6	44.8	34.9	21.1	43.6	34.0
1972-73	29.3	62.4	52.3				21.8	46.4	38.7	26.7	56.9	47.5
1973-74	36.5	82.4	74.0				27.9	63.2	56.7	33.6	76.0	68.3
1974-75	37.8	77.7	71.3				37.4	76.5	70.3	39.1	80.1	73.5
1975-76	33.3	66.3	57.8				48.5	96.5	84.2	42.1	83.8	73.1
1976-77	35.1	63.7	55.5				53.5	97.0	84.5	45.6	82.7	72.0
1977-78	36.4	63.2	56.6				57.2	99.2	88.8	48.1	83.5	74.8
1978-79	43.7	71.3	68.3				62.7	102.3	98.0	54.8	89.4	85.7
1979-80	55.0	87.0	84.4				77.3	122.2	118.5	68.2	107.9	104.6
1980-81	58.9	101.2	94.3				76.0	130.6	121.6	69.7	119.7	111.5
1981-82	52.5	93.8	79.8				76.9	137.4	116.9	66.6	119.1	101.3
1982-83	59.6	94.6	76.7				89.6	142.7	115.6	76.8	122.1	98.9
1983-84	63.5	101.0	79.1				86.9	138.3	108.3	77.5	123.4	96.6
1984-85	69.9	99.6	74.0	127.0	181.2	134.5	66.3	94.2	69.9	83.3	118.6	88.1
1985-86	71.7	84.5	68.9	127.7	151.0	122.5	71.8	84.6	69.0	86.1	101.6	82.7
1986-87	77.4	76.3	70.6	114.7	112.8	104.2	84.1	82.8	76.5	89.4	88.0	81.4
1987-88	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.0
1988-89	102.7	118.3	115.0	93.7	108.0	104.8	95.5	110.1	107.0	97.8	112.7	109.5
1989-90	103.5	114.0	109.5	109.2	120.1	115.5	90.5	99.6	95.7	100.3	110.4	106.1
1990-91	79.7	83.2	86.2	117.8	123.0	127.5	87.5	91.5	94.7	92.3	96.4	99.9
ORIGINAL (1987-88 = 100)												
1987-88												
July	84.1	85.6	81.8	105.8	107.7	102.8	89.4	91.1	86.9	91.6	93.3	89.0
August	90.9	92.9	88.1	106.6	108.8	103.3	92.6	94.6	89.7	95.5	97.6	92.6
September	87.9	91.4	87.7	102.5	106.5	102.2	88.0	91.5	87.8	91.7	95.3	91.4
October	91.2	85.9	89.5	102.5	96.5	100.5	94.2	88.7	92.4	95.2	89.7	93.4
November	95.7	92.0	89.9	106.1	102.0	99.7	95.4	91.7	89.6	98.2	94.5	92.3
December	96.2	91.3	93.9	103.3	98.0	100.8	98.3	93.3	95.9	98.8	93.7	96.4
January	101.1	96.2	98.8	101.1	96.2	98.8	98.7	93.9	96.4	100.2	95.4	97.9
February	109.5	106.5	107.3	100.0	97.2	97.9	99.4	96.7	97.4	103.4	100.6	101.3
March	109.9	108.5	110.5	94.4	93.2	94.9	107.4	106.0	107.9	105.0	103.6	105.5
April	113.9	113.8	116.8	95.6	95.5	98.0	107.1	107.1	109.8	106.7	106.7	109.5
May	110.3	115.2	117.6	93.8	98.0	100.1	109.7	114.6	117.0	105.8	110.6	112.9
June	106.6	118.0	118.3	91.1	100.9	101.2	116.2	128.7	129.0	106.0	117.4	117.7
1988-89												
July	107.9	122.0	118.5	91.3	103.2	100.2	99.0	111.9	108.7	100.4	113.5	110.3
August	103.5	119.2	114.6	92.8	106.9	102.7	99.6	114.8	110.3	99.3	114.4	110.0
September	105.7	119.7	115.1	92.3	104.5	100.5	95.5	108.2	104.0	98.6	111.6	107.3
October	106.3	120.6	118.1	90.2	102.3	100.2	94.0	106.7	104.5	97.7	110.9	108.6
November	98.9	114.5	115.4	85.9	99.5	100.3	93.3	108.0	108.9	93.6	108.3	109.2
December	97.3	113.8	114.9	86.5	101.0	102.0	95.2	111.3	112.4	93.8	109.6	110.7
January	100.3	121.6	119.8	88.2	106.9	105.3	94.2	114.3	112.5	95.0	115.2	113.4
February	99.4	119.5	117.2	90.2	108.5	106.4	91.4	109.9	107.8	94.2	113.2	111.0
March	103.5	119.4	115.8	96.2	111.0	107.7	94.9	109.5	106.2	98.5	113.7	110.3
April	101.7	116.3	112.4	99.3	113.7	109.8	94.9	108.5	104.9	98.6	112.8	109.0
May	103.4	116.3	109.6	103.9	117.0	110.2	99.9	112.4	105.9	102.3	115.1	108.4
June	104.0	117.0	108.1	107.8	121.2	112.0	94.4	106.2	98.1	101.5	114.2	105.5
1989-90												
July	104.9	115.6	109.0	109.7	120.9	114.0	93.9	103.5	97.6	102.2	112.6	106.2
August	104.8	116.8	108.7	108.7	121.1	112.8	96.7	107.8	100.3	102.9	114.7	106.7
September	104.3	119.4	110.5	107.4	122.9	113.8	91.7	105.0	97.2	100.6	115.1	106.6
October	105.4	118.6	112.0	109.2	122.8	116.1	92.0	103.5	97.8	101.6	114.2	107.9
November	106.0	120.0	114.2	108.7	123.1	117.2	88.6	100.4	95.5	100.4	113.8	108.3
December	104.9	117.1	113.6	110.1	122.9	119.2	87.4	97.5	94.6	99.9	111.6	108.2
January	104.9	115.0	113.0	109.6	120.1	118.0	83.7	91.8	90.1	98.5	108.0	106.1
February	103.8	109.8	108.6	111.8	118.2	117.0	87.2	92.2	91.3	99.9	105.6	104.6
March	104.5	112.0	108.7	111.5	119.6	116.1	92.9	99.6	96.6	102.1	109.5	106.3
April	104.9	113.7	110.3	108.1	117.2	113.7	90.1	97.7	94.7	100.4	108.9	105.6
May	102.9	109.8	107.9	108.8	116.1	114.1	93.0	99.3	97.6	100.9	107.7	105.8
June	91.1	99.7	97.7	106.4	116.4	114.0	88.8	97.2	95.2	94.2	103.1	101.0
1990-91												
July	87.3	95.2	95.2	107.2	116.9	116.9	89.4	97.5	97.5	93.2	101.6	101.6
August	85.6	92.9	95.3	122.8	133.2	136.7	93.6	101.6	104.2	98.0	106.4	109.1
September	83.9	92.0	95.3	127.0	139.2	144.3	94.6	103.7	107.5	98.8	108.3	112.3
October	83.0	86.1	91.7	130.2	135.1	144.0	92.7	96.2	102.5	98.6	102.3	109.0
November	84.2	83.4	89.7	132.1	131.0	140.9	88.8	88.0	94.6	98.1	97.3	104.6
December	84.6	84.3	89.7	125.9	125.4	133.5	86.6	86.3	91.8	96.0	95.6	101.7
January	83.2	84.2	89.3	118.0	119.5	126.6	86.0	87.0	92.2	93.1	94.3	99.9
February	68.4	68.7	73.8	109.3	109.8	118.0	83.7	84.1	90.3	84.4	84.8	91.1
March	70.0	71.9	74.4	111.2	114.3	118.2	86.4	88.9	91.9	86.5	88.9	91.9
April	70.6	75.2	75.8	109.2	116.3	117.3	84.8	90.3	91.1	85.6	91.2	92.0
May	75.5	80.5	80.5	109.8	117.0	117.1	81.4	86.8	86.8	86.4	92.1	92.2
June	79.6	84.6	83.3	111.1	118.2	116.3	82.5	87.8	86.4	88.7	94.4	92.9
1991-92												
July	77.1	83.1	81.8	111.0	119.7	117.9	83.8	90.4	89.0	88.2	95.1	93.7
August	73.9	79.9	79.6	110.7	119.7	119.2	80.4	87.0	86.6	85.7	92.7	92.3
September	72.7	78.7	79.3	111.2	120.4	121.3	77.9	84.4	85.0	84.5	91.5	92.2
October	72.2	77.7	78.9	112.6	121.2	123.0	77.1	83.0	84.3	84.3	90.8	92.2
November	76.4	81.8	82.7	112.8	120.9	122.1	78.0	83.6	84.4	86.3	92.5	93.5
December	80.2	84.5	85.3	110.5	116.4	117.5	79.4	83.7	84.5	87.7	92.4	93.3

(a) : The ABARE commodity price indexes are compiled from the most relevant available world markets price indicators for sixteen commodities, five rural, four energy and seven other minerals, weighted together according to their share of exports in 1987-88. (b) : Data prior to 1985-86 for the separate categories energy and other minerals are not available. Data for the joint category, minerals, are recorded in the other minerals columns. Source: *Agricultural Resource Quarterly* — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

TABLE 7.7. SELECTED HOUSING PRICE AND RELATED INDEXES (a)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Established houses</i>	<i>Project homes</i>	<i>Materials used in house building</i>	<i>Award rates of pay, construction industry</i>	<i>National accounts housing investment deflator</i>
ANNUAL					
1986-87	101.7	101.6	102.4	101.0	101.4
1987-88	112.9	108.8	110.1	105.6	106.9
1988-89	149.8	129.2	122.0	111.8	122.0
1989-90	162.6	141.3	131.4	118.7	136.1
1990-91	163.9	144.3	137.5	123.9	140.9
ORIGINAL					
1986-87					
September	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
December	101.1	100.9	101.9	100.0	101.0
March	102.3	102.1	103.0	101.0	101.8
June	103.4	103.3	104.6	103.0	102.9
1987-88					
September	105.2	104.5	106.1	103.6	104.0
December	110.2	106.8	108.3	104.4	105.6
March	115.1	109.6	111.2	106.6	107.5
June	121.3	114.5	114.8	107.7	110.5
1988-89					
September	133.1	120.6	117.6	109.0	114.4
December	146.5	126.8	120.6	111.5	119.4
March	158.4	132.7	123.4	112.1	124.8
June	161.4	136.8	126.4	114.8	129.4
1989-90					
September	161.4	139.4	128.5	115.3	133.0
December	162.0	141.0	130.5	117.8	135.6
March	162.8	141.9	132.1	119.6	137.2
June	164.2	142.9	134.6	122.0	138.5
1990-91					
September	162.7	143.7	135.8	123.4	139.8
December	163.8	144.7	137.0	123.9	140.8
March	163.6	144.8	138.4	124.1	141.4
June	165.5	144.0	138.8	124.2	141.8
1991-92					
September	170.5	144.4	138.2	125.9	141.4

(a) : Base of each index — September 1986 = 100.0. Source: *House Price Indexes: Eight Capital Cities* (6416.0)

TABLE 7.8. INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

PRICES

Period	Prices received by farmers							Prices paid by farmers					Farmers' terms of trade (a)	
	Crops		Livestock slaughterings		Livestock products			Materials and services	Labour	Over-heads	Marketing expenses	Capital		Total
	All	Wheat	All	Beef	All	Wool	Total							
ANNUAL (1987-88 = 100)														
1986-87	94	89	95	97	71	63	85	93	96	101	95	na	96	89
1987-88	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1988-89	123	128	109	107	100	98	112	107	107	118	110	106	109	103
1989-90	123	118	108	110	93	86	109	111	115	134	113	111	116	94
1990-91	105	77	104	107	75	63	95	115	121	126	114	114	117	81
ORIGINAL (1987-88 = 100)														
1987-88														
September	99	100	99	98	88	84	95	98	99	101	98	97	99	96
December	98	100	94	96	92	89	95	98	99	99	99	96	98	97
March	100	100	98	99	108	110	102	101	101	99	100	101	100	102
June	103	100	110	107	113	117	108	103	101	101	104	103	103	105
1988-89														
September	124	128	111	111	105	104	115	106	101	106	109	104	106	108
December	121	128	105	101	102	100	111	105	105	114	112	105	107	103
March	121	128	105	100	100	96	110	106	110	121	109	106	110	100
June	123	128	115	114	95	90	112	109	114	129	110	108	113	99
1989-90														
September	128	118	112	112	94	88	112	111	114	135	112	110	116	97
December	126	119	104	105	90	87	109	110	114	135	114	111	116	94
March	119	119	106	106	94	88	107	111	116	135	115	112	117	92
June	123	119	111	116	90	82	109	114	117	133	112	113	117	93
1990-91														
September	105	77	107	110	81	71	98	113	118	132	116	114	118	83
December	102	77	100	103	81	70	94	117	121	128	115	114	119	79
March	107	77	106	109	71	56	94	114	121	124	112	115	116	81
June	105	77	104	108	69	53	92	114	124	121	115	115	116	79
1991-92														
September	112	92	105	105	66	49	94	114	124	122	112	116	117	81

(a) : Ratio of index of prices received by farmers and index of prices paid by farmers. Source: *Index of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers* — Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE).

TABLE 7.9. PRICE INDEXES FOR BUILDING MATERIALS: SELECTED ASIC GROUPS (a)

Period	Wood and wood products	Clay products and refract- ories	Cement and concrete products	Basic iron and steel	Structural metal products	Appliances and electrical equipment	Indus- trial machinery and equipment	Total other than house building	Used in house building (b)
ANNUAL (1979-80 = 100.0 UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	36.5	21.5
1970-71								38.2	22.5
1971-72								40.6	23.8
1972-73								42.6	25.5
1973-74								48.2	29.4
1974-75								59.2	35.6
1975-76								68.1	40.4
1976-77								76.1	45.2
1977-78								82.5	48.9
1978-79								88.6	52.1
1979-80	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58.8
1980-81	114.3	114.2	113.0	113.2	113.2	109.8	111.2	113.0	66.8
1981-82	126.5	126.2	125.1	126.6	126.6	122.1	124.2	125.4	73.4
1982-83	139.9	138.9	143.0	138.6	138.6	137.4	139.9	139.5	80.4
1983-84	149.8	149.0	149.9	143.9	143.9	145.6	146.8	147.3	86.5
1984-85	163.7	158.8	159.0	151.5	151.5	154.3	157.2	155.5	93.4
1985-86	177.6	170.3	164.3	164.1	164.1	169.4	183.7	167.9	100.0
1986-87	188.5	182.7	170.7	175.8	175.8	188.0	207.7	180.9	105.8
1987-88	203.7	195.0	179.5	191.4	191.4	220.5	218.4	196.7	113.8
1988-89	225.9	218.0	195.7	211.5	211.5	247.0	227.6	214.9	126.1
1989-90	244.8	240.4	213.0	232.4	232.4	271.7	246.0	231.9	135.8
1990-91	254.5	250.6	231.1	246.0	246.0	290.7	253.3	243.7	142.1
ORIGINAL (1979-80 = 100.0 UNLESS FOOTNOTED)									
1987-88									
July	193.8	188.3	175.7	182.3	177.5	199.6	212.6	187.7	108.9
August	194.4	190.6	175.8	182.8	178.0	201.8	213.6	188.9	109.8
September	196.3	190.7	175.9	184.1	178.7	203.4	212.8	189.8	110.2
October	197.6	191.6	176.4	190.1	180.7	205.6	213.5	191.7	110.8
November	199.0	192.5	177.4	191.1	182.4	214.5	214.8	194.3	112.0
December	203.2	192.8	178.0	191.1	183.5	220.4	215.5	196.2	112.9
January	204.1	193.3	178.9	192.9	184.7	230.0	219.0	198.5	113.8
February	206.4	196.5	180.3	193.7	185.9	230.3	219.5	199.4	114.7
March	208.0	198.6	182.4	194.5	186.6	232.0	223.1	200.9	116.1
April	211.4	199.5	183.6	194.7	188.4	233.8	224.9	202.6	117.4
May	214.0	200.8	183.9	199.2	191.8	236.7	225.0	204.8	118.8
June	216.0	204.8	185.6	200.2	193.1	237.8	226.2	206.2	119.7
1988-89									
July	217.4	206.5	187.6	202.4	193.9	235.3	223.4	207.0	120.5
August	218.4	208.3	190.4	203.9	195.0	234.8	223.5	208.1	121.5
September	220.2	208.8	191.7	204.1	197.1	234.9	223.7	209.4	122.4
October	221.8	211.9	192.3	207.9	198.3	238.4	226.3	211.3	123.6
November	222.6	215.9	193.2	209.8	198.9	246.3	227.5	213.4	124.8
December	223.6	218.8	194.1	210.9	199.5	249.4	225.8	214.3	125.5
January	226.1	219.7	196.8	212.9	200.9	249.9	227.1	215.8	126.5
February	227.7	220.3	197.9	212.6	201.6	250.0	228.0	216.5	127.3
March	230.1	222.1	199.3	214.2	203.1	253.2	228.4	218.2	128.8
April	231.4	224.0	200.6	218.0	204.2	257.5	230.7	220.0	129.9
May	234.4	229.6	201.2	220.2	206.6	257.5	233.0	222.0	130.7
June	237.1	230.3	203.1	221.4	206.9	256.5	234.4	222.6	131.3
1989-90									
July	238.8	231.7	204.7	222.3	209.2	257.9	236.4	224.2	131.8
August	240.4	234.8	206.6	222.3	210.7	257.0	239.6	225.5	132.6
September	241.1	235.5	208.5	223.3	212.1	266.2	242.4	227.8	133.7
October	241.6	237.4	209.8	229.0	213.0	267.1	243.5	229.1	134.4
November	242.5	238.8	210.5	229.9	213.3	270.6	243.7	230.0	134.8
December	243.3	240.0	212.3	231.3	214.6	272.4	245.8	231.2	135.2
January	245.7	240.5	215.4	235.8	215.9	271.8	246.9	232.6	135.8
February	246.5	242.4	216.1	236.7	216.8	271.2	248.9	233.5	136.4
March	247.9	244.6	216.9	238.3	217.7	277.3	250.7	235.2	137.4
April	248.7	246.1	217.1	239.7	220.1	282.7	252.1	237.2	138.6
May	250.0	246.2	218.3	240.0	220.6	283.5	250.7	237.8	138.8
June	250.6	246.8	220.0	240.2	221.7	282.7	251.3	238.6	139.6
1990-91									
July	252.0	247.6	222.4	240.9	222.1	283.3	250.2	239.3	139.9
August	252.5	248.9	224.0	241.3	222.3	283.9	250.1	239.9	140.3
September	252.9	249.3	226.4	244.3	222.7	296.6	248.4	241.9	140.8
October	253.8	249.2	227.8	245.3	222.7	297.3	249.0	242.9	140.8
November	255.1	250.0	230.6	245.2	222.9	291.7	250.4	243.3	141.7
December	254.4	249.5	232.2	246.2	223.9	289.2	250.5	243.8	142.1
January	255.5	251.0	234.4	246.0	224.3	289.5	253.2	244.8	142.9
February	256.3	251.0	235.3	245.8	223.8	288.6	254.4	245.0	143.0
March	255.6	252.5	235.3	246.9	223.2	290.1	255.4	245.3	143.0
April	255.6	252.9	235.2	248.6	222.8	290.1	258.6	245.7	143.2
May	255.8	253.0	235.1	250.5	223.4	292.5	259.5	246.6	143.8
June	255.1	252.1	234.3	251.6	222.4	296.1	260.0	246.4	143.3
1991-92									
July	256.2	251.3	235.1	251.5	220.1	294.8	261.9	246.0	142.8
August	257.7	251.0	235.5	252.4	218.1	294.8	261.3	245.6	142.9
September	257.5	251.9	235.3	251.9	219.1	294.6	261.5	246.0	142.6
October	257.9	252.2	232.4	252.0	221.5	295.0	262.1	246.4	142.4

(a) : Weighted average of six state capital cities. (b) : Materials used in house building has a base of 1985-86 = 100.0. Source: Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other than House Building, Eight Capital Cities (6407.0), and Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Eight Capital Cities (6408.0).

TABLE 7.10. PRICE INDEXES OF MATERIALS USED IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : SELECTED INDUSTRIES (a)

PRICES

Period	Imported materials					Home produced					
	Agric- ultural	Crude petroleum and conden- sates	Mining	Manuf- actured	Total	Agric- ulture, forestry and fishing	Coal, crude petroleum and gas	Mining	Elect- ricity	Total	All groups
ANNUAL (1984-85 = 100.0)											
1969-70	28.2	na	6.9	28.5	19.5	31.7	na	19.3	27.6	26.7	24.3
1970-71	27.5		7.6	28.7	19.9	31.0		17.5	27.5	25.6	23.7
1971-72	25.8		8.0	29.1	20.2	32.4		17.2	28.1	26.3	24.3
1972-73	28.4		7.8	29.4	20.4	39.1		17.8	28.7	30.2	27.0
1973-74	35.2		14.1	31.9	24.7	46.2		21.1	30.4	35.5	31.9
1974-75	40.3		25.7	42.1	35.2	41.6		22.8	34.4	34.0	34.4
1975-76	44.9		30.4	45.8	39.4	41.8		28.9	38.1	36.7	37.6
1976-77	69.8		34.4	51.3	45.3	48.6		33.5	41.1	42.1	43.2
1977-78	81.9		37.0	56.8	49.9	51.4		37.4	44.5	45.6	47.0
1978-79	77.0		39.0	62.6	53.5	71.5		49.9	48.0	61.6	58.9
1979-80	88.8		65.5	73.8	71.1	87.5		71.5	51.6	78.7	76.2
1980-81	79.2		82.3	78.5	80.2	92.6		80.4	58.1	85.4	83.7
1981-82	71.4		89.6	81.9	84.6	88.5		83.6	70.0	85.3	85.0
1982-83	81.9		94.7	87.5	90.2	90.6		95.8	92.3	92.6	91.9
1983-84	92.8		92.5	91.2	91.8	98.0		95.3	97.1	96.9	95.3
1984-85	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	117.3	87.2	91.5	117.7	111.8	100.6	99.4	101.4	102.9	101.6	105.1
1986-87	126.0	60.6	68.8	131.6	117.3	109.3	79.3	87.7	107.4	99.3	105.6
1987-88	106.5	61.6	67.9	136.4	120.0	118.3	82.5	96.3	112.3	106.8	111.4
1988-89	95.3	47.6	56.7	135.8	116.5	131.0	71.6	93.6	118.3	111.3	113.1
1989-90	85.5	58.0	66.1	139.5	121.1	134.0	83.1	103.5	123.6	117.9	119.0
1990-91	83.5	73.5	79.7	140.3	124.7	126.9	105.8	119.1	128.9	123.3	123.8
ORIGINAL (1984-85 = 100.0)											
1987-88											
August	104.7	68.8	74.3	132.5	118.4	115.3	87.2	98.0	111.4	106.4	110.5
September	104.2	66.3	71.9	132.2	117.6	113.6	86.5	96.5	111.8	104.9	109.3
October	104.1	63.8	69.9	133.0	117.8	111.8	84.2	95.6	112.1	103.8	108.6
November	105.7	67.7	73.3	135.6	120.5	111.3	84.3	97.4	112.2	104.4	110.0
December	108.6	66.4	71.9	137.2	121.6	114.4	86.1	99.8	111.9	106.9	111.9
January	108.3	60.1	66.7	138.5	121.3	117.2	84.0	98.9	111.8	107.6	112.4
February	108.8	60.4	66.7	139.6	122.1	118.4	81.9	96.8	112.2	107.1	112.3
March	109.7	58.4	64.7	140.7	122.5	121.0	78.7	94.1	112.1	106.8	112.3
April	108.2	52.0	59.2	140.5	121.1	123.0	78.3	94.3	112.6	107.8	112.4
May	105.3	56.1	63.1	139.1	120.9	128.8	77.8	94.7	113.8	110.5	114.1
June	105.2	53.8	61.0	137.2	119.0	132.2	74.9	93.6	113.9	111.4	114.0
1988-89											
July	104.7	47.2	55.7	136.1	116.9	129.5	73.0	91.0	117.4	109.3	111.9
August	101.0	46.6	55.9	137.0	117.5	128.8	72.5	91.5	117.6	109.3	112.1
September	100.0	46.0	55.5	138.3	118.3	129.8	71.9	91.9	117.8	109.9	112.8
October	96.4	40.6	50.9	137.2	116.4	129.0	64.1	87.3	117.5	107.2	110.4
November	95.1	37.8	48.4	135.5	114.5	128.7	60.3	85.7	117.9	106.3	109.1
December	90.6	37.1	47.4	133.1	112.3	126.4	62.7	87.2	118.3	106.1	108.3
January	91.1	43.5	52.8	132.3	112.9	128.4	70.7	91.9	118.7	109.4	110.6
February	89.5	48.2	56.6	131.8	113.4	128.3	70.9	93.2	119.0	110.0	111.2
March	92.0	51.0	59.4	134.7	116.2	134.0	75.2	96.9	118.1	114.2	114.9
April	94.5	56.1	64.2	135.9	118.3	135.5	77.8	101.3	118.8	117.0	117.5
May	94.1	58.3	66.3	138.2	120.5	136.3	78.4	101.6	118.9	117.5	118.6
June	94.6	58.6	66.8	139.1	121.3	137.6	81.9	103.6	119.1	119.1	119.9
1989-90											
July	95.7	58.2	66.9	140.3	122.2	137.5	81.0	102.7	122.9	118.9	120.1
August	95.8	57.8	66.0	139.6	121.5	135.4	80.7	102.5	123.0	117.9	119.2
September	90.2	55.0	63.5	138.8	120.1	132.8	80.4	101.5	123.2	116.4	117.7
October	85.3	55.5	63.9	138.6	119.9	131.2	82.6	103.5	123.2	116.7	117.8
November	83.1	56.7	65.0	138.4	120.0	131.0	84.2	104.0	123.5	116.9	118.0
December	82.9	57.8	65.9	138.3	120.0	130.8	85.0	104.9	123.5	117.2	118.2
January	81.9	62.1	69.6	139.0	121.4	131.4	88.5	106.1	123.5	118.1	119.2
February	81.1	64.0	71.3	140.4	122.8	134.9	88.8	106.5	123.9	119.8	120.8
March	81.6	64.0	71.0	140.7	122.9	135.9	88.9	107.3	125.2	120.7	121.5
April	81.9	60.3	67.7	140.0	121.7	136.5	83.7	103.6	123.7	119.0	119.9
May	83.6	53.2	61.7	140.1	120.5	136.3	78.9	101.9	123.6	118.0	118.9
June	83.4	52.0	60.8	139.8	120.0	133.8	73.4	97.6	123.9	114.8	116.6
1990-91											
July	82.7	48.5	58.4	138.6	118.6	131.8	75.1	98.9	128.2	115.3	116.4
August	82.5	64.5	71.8	138.0	121.2	129.0	101.1	116.7	128.5	123.0	122.4
September	81.2	85.5	89.5	136.4	123.9	126.8	125.4	133.3	128.7	130.4	128.2
October	81.1	104.8	106.3	139.1	129.7	124.1	145.8	147.5	128.9	136.4	134.1
November	83.4	104.5	106.5	141.5	131.5	124.0	141.5	144.5	129.3	134.9	133.7
December	83.9	93.9	97.7	141.1	129.3	125.3	121.6	130.6	128.9	128.5	128.8
January	84.9	80.9	86.3	141.5	127.1	125.0	112.9	123.6	128.4	124.8	125.6
February	84.6	66.6	73.8	142.2	124.8	128.0	95.0	111.2	128.4	119.8	121.5
March	84.2	55.9	64.7	142.3	122.8	127.8	87.3	105.9	129.4	117.2	119.1
April	84.3	57.4	65.8	140.8	122.0	125.5	85.3	104.3	129.3	115.3	117.6
May	84.2	59.5	67.7	140.2	121.9	125.1	87.9	105.1	129.2	115.6	117.8
June	84.9	59.8	68.3	141.7	123.2	130.3	91.1	107.3	129.5	118.9	120.4
1991-92											
July	85.1	59.8	68.3	140.9	122.6	130.5	90.8	107.4	131.3	119.2	120.4
August	85.2	61.0	69.2	139.8	122.0	129.8	91.2	107.0	131.8	118.8	119.9
September	83.0	61.2	69.2	138.3	120.8	124.8	92.7	107.5	131.8	116.9	118.3
October	81.4	63.6	71.2	139.0	121.7	123.2	94.4	108.8	133.7	117.1	118.7

(a) : Estimates prior to 1985-86 have been derived by splicing to estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. Source: Price Indexes of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia (6411.0).

TABLE 7.11. PRICE INDEXES OF ARTICLES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

Period	Food, beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Chemicals and chemical products	Petroleum products	Basic metal products	Fabric- ated metal products	Trans- port equip- ment	Other industrial machinery and equipment (a)	All manufac- turing industry
ANNUAL (1988-89 = 100.0)									
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	19.8
1970-71									20.6
1971-72									21.7
1972-73									22.9
1973-74									25.6
1974-75									30.1
1975-76									33.8
1976-77									37.4
1977-78									40.7
1978-79									45.2
1979-80									52.3
1980-81						57.5			58.1
1981-82						64.1			62.6
1982-83						70.0			68.5
1983-84	72.9	71.3			71.8	74.3	63.9	72.0	72.8
1984-85	77.3	75.3			74.9	78.2	67.4	75.4	77.0
1985-86	82.0	80.6			78.0	82.7	74.3	80.7	81.8
1986-87	88.1	87.1			82.7	87.7	85.4	86.9	87.2
1987-88	93.4	92.9			90.9	92.5	93.9	93.7	93.6
1988-89	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989-90	106.9	107.3	104.3	118.4	105.6	107.9	105.5	104.2	106.5
1990-91	109.5	112.0	109.3	150.1	106.2	113.7	109.9	107.0	111.2
ORIGINAL (1988-89 = 100.0)									
1987-88									
July	90.2	89.6	na	na	85.3	89.8	90.6	89.5	90.2
August	91.4	90.2			86.1	90.0	91.3	90.0	91.0
September	91.8	90.8			86.3	90.3	91.7	90.6	91.5
October	91.7	91.0			87.7	90.4	92.9	91.8	91.9
November	92.2	91.7			90.4	90.8	93.3	92.8	92.6
December	92.7	92.0			91.8	91.2	93.4	93.5	93.1
January	93.5	92.2			94.2	93.1	94.0	94.6	94.0
February	94.9	94.5			92.9	93.7	94.9	95.1	94.8
March	94.8	95.4			93.3	94.3	95.8	95.5	95.4
April	95.2	95.7			93.9	95.1	96.1	96.6	95.9
May	95.9	95.9			94.6	95.6	96.5	97.0	96.4
June	96.5	95.9			94.5	95.6	96.8	97.1	96.6
1988-89									
July	96.8	96.4	96.5	104.5	95.4	96.0	98.2	97.3	96.9
August	98.3	98.3	97.7	100.3	95.5	96.9	98.4	97.7	97.7
September	98.7	98.3	98.4	99.0	96.4	98.8	98.8	98.0	98.4
October	98.5	98.3	99.3	97.3	97.5	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.8
November	98.6	98.6	100.0	94.6	98.3	99.0	99.3	100.1	99.0
December	98.2	98.8	100.5	92.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	100.3	99.1
January	99.2	99.0	100.9	91.5	99.6	100.3	100.6	100.4	99.6
February	100.7	101.5	100.9	92.4	101.0	100.4	100.5	100.7	100.6
March	101.1	102.1	100.6	100.1	103.5	101.1	100.8	100.9	101.3
April	102.0	102.6	101.6	102.0	103.4	101.8	101.0	101.2	102.0
May	103.4	102.8	101.8	112.5	105.0	102.8	101.7	102.3	103.3
June	104.1	103.4	101.8	112.8	105.2	103.4	102.0	102.1	103.7
1989-90									
July	104.9	104.3	101.7	116.1	104.9	104.6	102.9	102.5	104.3
August	105.0	105.1	102.3	113.0	104.6	104.5	103.8	102.8	104.4
September	105.2	105.5	102.9	107.9	105.3	105.6	104.5	103.7	104.7
October	106.2	105.6	104.0	107.5	105.0	105.9	104.4	103.8	105.2
November	106.6	105.7	104.3	114.1	104.0	107.3	105.1	104.6	105.9
December	107.0	106.1	104.2	117.8	103.7	107.1	105.3	104.2	106.1
January	106.9	107.4	104.4	121.3	103.2	108.1	106.1	104.3	106.5
February	106.6	109.3	104.8	125.7	104.0	108.6	106.0	104.1	107.0
March	107.6	109.8	105.0	128.2	106.9	110.0	106.6	104.6	108.0
April	108.5	109.7	106.1	129.5	109.3	110.4	106.7	105.3	108.7
May	109.0	109.8	106.2	125.0	109.0	111.3	107.4	105.1	108.8
June	108.9	109.7	106.3	115.1	107.5	111.7	107.7	105.2	108.3
1990-91									
July	109.4	110.3	106.3	118.3	107.4	112.4	107.9	105.4	108.6
August	109.6	110.7	106.3	137.2	107.9	112.5	108.0	105.3	109.6
September	108.9	110.9	106.5	166.3	107.8	112.7	109.3	106.3	111.1
October	109.0	110.8	106.9	186.0	108.8	113.1	109.4	105.5	112.3
November	109.6	110.4	107.6	196.1	110.0	113.4	109.9	107.1	113.5
December	109.7	111.3	108.9	175.0	108.3	114.1	110.1	107.3	112.8
January	109.0	111.8	110.8	162.1	106.1	114.1	110.3	107.4	111.9
February	109.4	113.0	111.4	145.4	104.3	113.9	110.5	107.6	111.3
March	109.5	113.5	112.1	126.0	103.9	113.7	110.7	107.6	110.5
April	109.6	113.6	111.8	124.7	103.9	114.5	111.4	107.7	110.5
May	109.6	113.6	111.4	128.7	103.2	114.9	110.7	108.0	110.8
June	110.6	113.7	111.1	135.0	102.8	115.0	110.7	107.5	111.2
1991-92									
July	110.9	113.9	110.5	136.9	102.4	114.5	112.1	106.8	111.4
August	110.9	114.0	109.9	134.3	101.1	114.2	111.9	107.1	111.2
September	111.3	114.5	109.7	132.5	99.7	114.2	111.8	107.0	111.1
October	111.3	114.9	109.8	135.3	99.3	114.3	112.1	107.1	111.2

(a) : Includes household appliances. Source: Price Indexes of Articles Produced By Manufacturing Industry, Australia (6412.0).

TABLE 7.12. TERMS OF TRADE AND INDEXES OF COMPETITIVENESS

PRICES

Period	Terms of trade (1984-85=100.0)	Index of relative domestic prices (1980=100.0) (a) (c)	Indexes unit labour costs and prices adjusted for exchange rate changes (1984-85 = 100.0) (a) (b)		
			CPI based (d)	GDP deflator based (e)	Unit labour cost based (f)
ANNUAL					
1969-70	113.0	127.5	na	na	93.6
1970-71	101.2	122.1	112.1	96.3	94.9
1971-72	99.2	123.1	112.4	96.8	96.3
1972-73	118.2	129.8	118.1	103.8	101.7
1973-74	127.0	133.4	131.1	117.7	117.0
1974-75	116.7	117.2	126.8	117.7	122.3
1975-76	111.2	119.2	124.4	119.4	123.0
1976-77	108.1	117.8	119.0	112.4	115.2
1977-78	98.8	112.3	110.6	102.1	105.7
1978-79	101.1	111.1	103.0	94.6	94.5
1979-80	104.2	101.6	104.2	99.5	96.1
1980-81	103.1	102.3	105.7	103.3	101.7
1981-82	101.5	110.7	113.4	111.8	113.6
1982-83	100.1	113.5	108.6	106.2	110.1
1983-84	102.4	120.1	109.1	107.2	106.7
1984-85	100.0	113.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1985-86	91.4	104.1	83.8	82.6	82.3
1986-87	87.3	107.1	74.6	71.4	70.9
1987-88	95.2	117.5	79.4	76.8	74.5
1988-89	108.3	139.6	93.1	92.1	88.7
1989-90	106.6	145.4	95.9	93.5	92.0
1990-91	101.3	151.7	93.7	89.5	91.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED					
1983-84					
September	101.8	115.2	106.4	103.2	102.8
December	103.2	122.4	110.7	106.8	106.6
March	102.1	121.7	111.7	110.6	108.9
June	102.1	121.0	107.8	108.2	108.4
1984-85					
September	101.0	115.9	104.7	104.2	105.2
December	100.8	118.6	107.8	107.9	107.7
March	100.6	115.0	100.0	100.5	100.4
June	96.7	102.2	87.1	87.0	86.5
1985-86					
September	95.1	103.3	89.3	88.8	86.7
December	91.9	102.2	83.0	82.1	82.3
March	89.4	103.1	82.2	80.8	81.1
June	88.8	108.0	80.7	78.7	79.0
1986-87					
September	87.7	102.2	69.4	66.6	67.9
December	86.9	105.5	74.9	71.8	71.2
March	87.1	107.1	76.0	72.3	71.3
June	88.1	113.5	78.1	75.1	73.4
1987-88					
September	90.6	115.2	80.5	77.3	75.7
December	93.3	115.7	76.4	73.9	71.5
March	95.1	115.3	77.2	74.5	72.3
June	100.8	123.9	83.4	81.3	78.7
1988-89					
September	105.4	134.3	91.2	89.9	85.8
December	106.2	138.0	93.2	91.7	88.3
March	110.9	145.1	96.1	95.2	92.0
June	110.4	141.2	92.2	91.6	88.6
1989-90					
September	107.3	139.4	94.1	92.7	89.4
December	108.3	146.8	96.7	95.0	93.1
March	105.4	146.9	95.2	92.2	91.0
June	105.7	148.6	97.5	94.1	94.4
1990-91					
September	104.5	153.5	98.0	94.6	96.1
December	101.4	148.6	91.8	87.7	88.6
March	99.4	147.7	91.4	86.8	89.1
June	100.4	156.8	93.6	88.8	90.9
1991-92					
September	99.7	158.0	94.6	90.3	93.2

(a) : Original data provided. (b) : The weights used are based on the average share of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and West Germany from 1984-85 to 1987-88. The four countries are the source for about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to our four major trading partners after adjusting for exchange rate changes. (c) : The relative domestic price of non-traded goods compared with imported goods. The relative domestic price index can be used to indicate possible resource flows between the domestic traded and non-traded goods sectors in a small economy that engages in international trade. A decrease in the price of non-traded goods relative to imported goods in the domestic economy — that is, a fall in the relative domestic price — encourages a flow of resources into the traded goods sector, thereby encouraging additional exports and import replacement. (d) : The CPI based index is the ratio of the Australian consumer price index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indexes of Australia's four major trading partners. (e) : The GDP deflator based index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflators of Australia's four major trading partners. (f) : The unit labour cost based index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour cost indexes estimated for the business sectors of Australia's four major trading partners. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0), Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE) and Department of Treasury.

8 LABOUR FORCE AND DEMOGRAPHY

TABLES

8.1	Labour force status of the civilian population : persons	90
8.2	Labour force status of the civilian population : males	91
8.3	Labour force status of the civilian population : females	92
8.4	Unemployment rate by sex and age group	93
8.5	Unemployed persons : reason for unemployment, duration of unemployment, and proportion with dependants present	95
8.6	Employed persons by industry	96
8.7	Job vacancies and overtime	97
8.8	Industrial disputes by industry	98
8.9	Estimated resident population and components of population change	99
8.10	Overseas arrivals and departures	100

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0)

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia (3201.0)

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, Monthly (3401.0)

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia, Quarterly (3402.0)

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

Industrial Disputes, Australia (6321.0)

Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0)

TABLE 8.1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : PERSONS (a)

Period	Thousands						Per cent			
	Employed					Unempl- oyed rate	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (b)	Partici- pation rate	
	Full-time		Part- time	Total	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+								
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1969-70	na	na	4724.0	561.3	5285.3	93.7	5379.0	8825.1	1.7	61.0
1970-71			4875.5	590.7	5466.2	97.1	5563.3	9038.0	1.7	61.6
1971-72			4966.5	573.4	5539.9	126.6	5666.5	9264.2	2.3	61.2
1972-73			5031.1	649.5	5680.5	153.6	5834.1	9446.4	2.7	61.8
1973-74			5143.4	719.7	5863.1	127.3	5990.3	9642.8	2.2	62.1
1974-75			5089.4	766.7	5856.0	247.1	6103.1	9834.8	4.1	62.1
1975-76			5086.9	842.4	5929.3	301.6	6230.9	10002.4	4.9	62.3
1976-77			5082.3	883.3	5965.6	325.1	6290.6	10170.1	5.2	61.9
1977-78			5084.8	918.9	6003.7	396.8	6400.5	10409.3	6.2	61.5
1978-79	523.2	4594.8	5118.0	936.0	6054.0	408.7	6462.7	10638.3	6.3	60.7
1979-80	526.7	4695.0	5221.7	971.4	6193.1	407.6	6600.7	10821.7	6.2	61.0
1980-81	539.9	4794.4	5334.3	1026.9	6361.2	395.9	6757.1	11026.9	5.9	61.3
1981-82	518.7	4881.0	5399.8	1040.2	6439.9	423.4	6863.4	11255.3	6.2	61.0
1982-83	457.5	4785.2	5242.7	1086.3	6329.0	624.9	6953.8	11473.8	9.0	60.6
1983-84	426.9	4854.8	5281.8	1105.8	6387.5	680.1	7067.6	11680.7	9.6	60.5
1984-85	429.3	4983.8	5413.1	1166.2	6579.3	619.4	7198.8	11892.0	8.6	60.5
1985-86	438.8	5164.8	5603.6	1256.4	6860.0	591.5	7451.4	12130.1	7.9	61.4
1986-87	430.7	5258.2	5688.9	1355.4	7044.4	635.1	7679.5	12390.7	8.3	62.0
1987-88	425.9	5396.8	5822.7	1433.6	7256.3	610.5	7866.8	12652.5	7.8	62.2
1988-89	445.8	5590.6	6036.3	1514.8	7551.2	535.0	8086.2	12913.7	6.6	62.6
1989-90	436.5	5765.2	6201.8	1638.5	7840.3	515.0	8355.2	13155.3	6.2	63.5
1990-91	359.2	5759.9	6119.1	1689.7	7808.8	713.6	8522.4	13383.9	8.4	63.7
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1987-88										
July	436.4	5336.2	5772.6	1394.6	7167.2	637.0	7804.2	12531.2	8.2	62.3
August	410.9	5323.4	5734.3	1420.1	7154.3	631.7	7786.1	12551.2	8.1	62.0
September	421.1	5318.9	5740.0	1406.8	7146.8	602.8	7749.6	12571.1	7.8	61.6
October	421.0	5347.7	5768.7	1406.4	7175.1	632.6	7807.7	12594.4	8.1	62.0
November	415.5	5316.1	5731.7	1427.8	7159.5	624.3	7783.8	12617.4	8.0	61.7
December	428.2	5385.3	5813.5	1429.1	7242.6	606.7	7849.3	12640.5	7.7	62.1
January	419.5	5442.6	5862.2	1447.9	7310.1	601.8	7911.8	12664.4	7.6	62.5
February	427.5	5427.9	5855.5	1431.6	7287.1	583.5	7870.6	12688.0	7.4	62.0
March	426.3	5466.4	5892.8	1460.0	7352.8	601.2	7954.0	12711.8	7.6	62.6
April	435.8	5465.4	5901.2	1458.6	7359.8	630.8	7990.6	12732.6	7.9	62.8
May	433.7	5457.1	5890.8	1451.1	7341.8	589.1	7931.0	12753.4	7.4	62.2
June	434.5	5472.1	5906.6	1468.3	7374.9	589.6	7964.5	12774.3	7.4	62.3
1988-89										
July	435.2	5482.3	5917.5	1457.2	7374.7	540.1	7914.8	12794.6	6.8	61.9
August	437.4	5503.6	5941.0	1476.0	7417.0	564.7	7981.8	12814.5	7.1	62.3
September	439.1	5532.2	5971.3	1489.3	7460.5	558.7	8019.2	12834.5	7.0	62.5
October	440.1	5577.5	6017.6	1460.9	7478.5	547.0	8025.4	12856.9	6.8	62.4
November	442.0	5562.7	6004.6	1486.3	7490.9	539.9	8030.8	12879.3	6.7	62.4
December	439.8	5581.3	6021.1	1508.8	7529.9	553.2	8083.1	12901.7	6.8	62.7
January	448.3	5584.8	6033.1	1533.8	7567.0	554.5	8121.5	12924.4	6.8	62.8
February	450.4	5613.6	6064.0	1548.4	7612.4	540.4	8152.8	12947.1	6.6	63.0
March	451.6	5616.1	6067.7	1530.8	7598.5	510.5	8108.9	12969.9	6.3	62.5
April	446.8	5667.7	6114.5	1541.8	7656.4	504.0	8160.4	12991.8	6.2	62.8
May	457.4	5677.5	6134.9	1577.4	7712.3	513.6	8225.9	13013.6	6.2	63.2
June	461.1	5686.4	6147.5	1567.1	7714.6	497.2	8211.8	13035.5	6.1	63.0
1989-90										
July	459.4	5694.5	6153.9	1590.6	7744.5	504.5	8249.0	13055.5	6.1	63.2
August	449.3	5729.0	6178.2	1615.4	7793.6	494.5	8288.1	13075.4	6.0	63.4
September	438.2	5732.9	6171.0	1634.9	7806.0	504.5	8310.4	13095.5	6.1	63.5
October	449.8	5745.7	6195.5	1624.4	7819.9	492.3	8312.2	13112.4	5.9	63.4
November	446.8	5782.8	6229.5	1626.1	7855.6	495.0	8350.6	13129.3	5.9	63.6
December	441.5	5767.4	6208.9	1634.9	7843.9	493.4	8337.3	13146.1	5.9	63.4
January	442.8	5771.0	6213.8	1648.1	7862.0	511.2	8373.2	13163.1	6.1	63.6
February	431.9	5771.6	6203.5	1652.7	7856.2	538.1	8394.3	13179.9	6.4	63.7
March	426.1	5771.6	6197.6	1641.5	7839.1	513.7	8352.9	13196.8	6.2	63.3
April	423.6	5776.6	6200.3	1665.0	7865.3	524.7	8390.0	13216.6	6.3	63.5
May	414.6	5817.2	6231.9	1663.6	7895.4	545.0	8440.5	13236.5	6.5	63.8
June	415.2	5822.3	6237.4	1664.3	7901.8	564.2	8466.0	13256.4	6.7	63.9
1990-91										
July	425.0	5829.6	6254.5	1673.4	7928.0	593.5	8521.4	13276.3	7.0	64.2
August	407.5	5820.9	6228.5	1661.3	7889.8	617.1	8506.9	13296.2	7.3	64.0
September	397.1	5822.8	6219.9	1653.4	7873.3	631.3	8504.6	13316.2	7.4	63.9
October	393.2	5792.0	6185.2	1634.2	7829.2	652.4	8523.7	13336.1	7.7	63.9
November	384.6	5775.3	6160.0	1672.1	7832.0	697.4	8529.4	13356.0	8.2	63.9
December	377.4	5791.8	6169.2	1676.8	7846.0	690.3	8536.3	13375.9	8.1	63.8
January	363.1	5794.3	6157.4	1665.8	7823.2	712.1	8535.3	13395.1	8.3	63.7
February	337.4	5727.8	6065.2	1727.4	7792.5	738.3	8530.8	13414.2	8.7	63.6
March	316.7	5690.8	6007.5	1702.6	7710.1	777.1	8487.2	13433.5	9.2	63.2
April	312.9	5683.5	5996.4	1724.6	7721.0	844.0	8564.9	13451.2	9.9	63.7
May	306.3	5695.7	6001.9	1713.1	7715.0	803.6	8518.6	13469.0	9.4	63.2
June	293.7	5691.9	5985.6	1720.2	7705.7	793.0	8498.7	13486.8	9.3	63.0
1991-92										
July	297.1	5622.4	5919.5	1703.0	7622.6	831.9	8454.4	13503.7	9.8	62.6
August	290.5	5715.6	6006.1	1722.5	7728.6	840.5	8569.1	13520.5	9.8	63.4
September	294.5	5681.9	5976.4	1728.8	7705.2	872.1	8577.3	13537.5	10.2	63.4
October	301.0	5698.0	5998.9	1687.4	7686.4	859.9	8546.3	13555.4	10.1	63.0
November	285.4	5623.1	5908.5	1741.6	7650.1	900.7	8550.8	13573.3	10.5	63.0
December	290.5	5670.3	5960.8	1728.5	7689.4	910.3	8599.7	13591.3	10.6	63.3

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : Series is non-seasonal. Original data provided instead of seasonally adjusted and trend data. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

TABLE 8.2. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : MALES (a)

LABOUR
FORCE AND
DEMOGRAPHY

Period	Thousands							Per cent		
	Employed					Unempl- oyed rate	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (b)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Full-time		Total	Part- time	Total					
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+								
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1969-70	na	na	3470.7	125.0	3595.7	40.1	3635.8	4372.1	1.1	83.2
1970-71			3554.8	120.8	3675.5	43.8	3719.3	4477.2	1.2	83.1
1971-72			3622.7	108.1	3730.8	63.2	3793.9	4590.8	1.7	82.7
1972-73			3658.0	128.0	3786.0	73.1	3859.1	4679.0	1.9	82.5
1973-74			3728.5	141.3	3869.7	58.2	3927.9	4776.6	1.5	82.2
1974-75			3694.6	145.3	3839.9	123.0	3962.9	4867.1	3.1	81.4
1975-76			3688.8	162.8	3851.5	150.6	4002.1	4946.4	3.8	80.9
1976-77			3692.6	178.4	3871.0	170.7	4041.6	5026.8	4.2	80.4
1977-78			3679.0	198.6	3877.5	210.1	4087.6	5138.7	5.1	79.5
1978-79	294.7	3399.7	3694.4	200.4	3894.7	222.5	4117.3	5242.8	5.4	78.5
1979-80	300.3	3457.3	3757.6	205.5	3963.1	211.7	4174.8	5329.4	5.1	78.3
1980-81	306.7	3525.0	3831.8	213.0	4044.8	204.9	4249.7	5427.3	4.8	78.3
1981-82	299.7	3561.8	3861.5	217.1	4078.6	223.8	4302.4	5539.6	5.2	77.7
1982-83	260.0	3483.1	3743.1	241.2	3984.3	371.5	4355.8	5647.3	8.5	77.1
1983-84	236.5	3512.8	3749.2	242.1	3991.3	411.0	4402.4	5752.0	9.3	76.5
1984-85	240.5	3581.4	3821.9	251.2	4073.1	371.5	4444.6	5859.3	8.4	75.9
1985-86	246.6	3683.7	3930.3	267.1	4197.5	340.7	4538.1	5979.8	7.5	75.9
1986-87	244.0	3723.4	3967.4	286.8	4254.1	365.9	4620.0	6110.1	7.9	75.6
1987-88	244.5	3798.8	4043.3	311.1	4354.4	345.0	4699.4	6240.2	7.3	75.3
1988-89	260.8	3909.6	4170.3	324.0	4494.3	295.9	4790.2	6370.8	6.2	75.2
1989-90	257.4	3997.5	4254.9	367.2	4622.2	282.6	4904.7	6492.4	5.8	75.5
1990-91	212.6	3964.9	4177.5	385.3	4562.9	421.0	4983.9	6606.9	8.4	75.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1987-88										
July	252.7	3763.0	4015.7	298.4	4314.1	365.2	4679.3	6179.7	7.8	75.7
August	239.6	3755.0	3994.6	321.1	4315.7	355.6	4671.2	6189.6	7.6	75.5
September	241.9	3750.9	3992.7	304.9	4297.6	346.6	4644.2	6199.5	7.5	74.9
October	240.6	3757.8	3998.3	302.0	4300.3	366.8	4667.1	6211.2	7.9	75.1
November	237.8	3748.3	3986.1	309.4	4295.5	358.8	4654.3	6222.6	7.7	74.8
December	244.5	3787.7	4032.3	314.2	4346.5	342.2	4688.7	6234.2	7.3	75.2
January	239.1	3827.6	4066.7	317.9	4384.6	335.6	4720.2	6246.1	7.1	75.6
February	246.9	3813.9	4060.8	310.8	4371.7	327.1	4698.8	6258.0	7.0	75.1
March	251.7	3833.5	4085.2	318.5	4403.7	333.9	4737.6	6269.9	7.0	75.6
April	247.7	3848.6	4096.4	311.2	4407.5	356.4	4764.0	6280.2	7.5	75.9
May	244.7	3841.3	4086.0	309.5	4395.5	328.9	4724.3	6290.5	7.0	75.1
June	247.2	3855.9	4103.1	315.3	4418.3	328.7	4747.0	6301.0	6.9	75.3
1988-89										
July	250.2	3857.4	4107.5	308.7	4416.3	308.4	4724.6	6311.4	6.5	74.9
August	250.0	3861.9	4111.9	309.8	4421.7	314.1	4735.8	6321.7	6.6	74.9
September	251.8	3874.9	4126.7	315.6	4442.3	310.9	4753.2	6332.0	6.5	75.1
October	255.2	3893.0	4148.3	311.8	4460.1	305.7	4765.8	6343.0	6.4	75.1
November	254.6	3895.8	4150.3	324.0	4474.4	297.0	4771.4	6354.1	6.2	75.1
December	260.0	3903.6	4163.5	321.5	4485.0	301.3	4786.4	6365.1	6.3	75.2
January	262.9	3909.1	4172.0	325.7	4497.7	300.4	4798.2	6376.3	6.3	75.3
February	265.9	3926.7	4192.7	330.3	4522.9	299.0	4822.0	6387.4	6.2	75.5
March	267.8	3923.3	4191.1	325.5	4516.6	284.3	4800.9	6398.6	5.9	75.0
April	265.5	3955.4	4220.9	330.7	4551.6	278.4	4830.0	6409.4	5.8	75.4
May	272.6	3959.1	4231.7	340.2	4571.9	277.1	4849.0	6420.2	5.7	75.5
June	272.2	3952.8	4225.0	343.4	4568.4	272.8	4841.2	6430.9	5.6	75.3
1989-90										
July	268.3	3965.5	4233.8	352.5	4586.3	272.9	4859.2	6441.6	5.6	75.4
August	267.0	3987.6	4254.7	359.6	4614.3	269.4	4883.7	6452.3	5.5	75.7
September	259.5	3984.7	4244.3	367.3	4611.6	275.2	4886.8	6463.0	5.6	75.6
October	265.9	3994.5	4260.4	366.4	4626.8	260.0	4886.8	6471.3	5.3	75.5
November	265.2	4014.1	4279.3	365.4	4644.7	264.7	4909.4	6479.5	5.4	75.8
December	256.2	3999.3	4255.5	369.0	4624.4	270.0	4894.4	6487.8	5.5	75.4
January	259.4	4005.5	4264.8	366.2	4631.1	279.2	4910.3	6496.2	5.7	75.6
February	253.0	3995.6	4248.6	373.6	4622.2	285.7	4907.9	6504.6	5.8	75.5
March	251.5	3991.6	4243.1	367.5	4610.6	288.7	4899.3	6513.0	5.9	75.2
April	250.6	3997.4	4248.0	373.0	4621.0	303.2	4924.1	6523.0	6.2	75.5
May	246.0	4014.3	4260.3	377.2	4637.5	309.6	4947.1	6533.1	6.3	75.7
June	247.8	4019.2	4267.1	368.6	4635.6	313.1	4948.8	6543.2	6.3	75.6
1990-91										
July	247.9	4016.0	4263.9	376.2	4640.1	336.7	4976.8	6553.0	6.8	75.9
August	242.5	4012.3	4254.8	370.9	4625.7	348.6	4974.3	6562.8	7.0	75.8
September	238.7	4014.7	4253.4	367.6	4621.0	363.3	4984.3	6572.7	7.3	75.8
October	234.6	3999.9	4234.6	377.1	4611.6	377.9	4989.6	6582.8	7.6	75.8
November	229.3	3985.7	4215.0	366.3	4581.3	418.3	4999.6	6592.8	8.4	75.8
December	224.8	3995.9	4220.7	368.6	4589.3	404.6	4993.9	6602.9	8.1	75.6
January	213.9	3979.7	4193.6	377.3	4570.9	416.4	4987.3	6612.6	8.3	75.4
February	199.4	3946.1	4145.5	404.2	4549.7	434.2	4983.9	6622.3	8.7	75.3
March	188.2	3920.8	4109.0	392.6	4501.7	469.0	4970.6	6632.1	9.4	74.9
April	183.1	3897.8	4080.9	409.3	4490.2	514.3	5004.5	6640.9	10.3	75.4
May	179.1	3911.3	4090.5	402.4	4492.9	483.3	4976.2	6649.7	9.7	74.8
June	172.5	3898.0	4070.5	411.8	4482.2	481.4	4963.6	6658.6	9.7	74.5
1991-92										
July	174.7	3857.6	4032.3	402.1	4434.4	500.8	4935.2	6666.6	10.1	74.0
August	176.0	3891.8	4067.8	414.8	4482.5	515.5	4998.0	6674.6	10.3	74.9
September	174.4	3884.5	4058.9	413.4	4472.3	522.2	4994.5	6682.6	10.5	74.7
October	179.4	3889.6	4069.0	400.7	4469.7	525.8	4995.5	6691.2	10.5	74.7
November	178.4	3853.8	4032.1	424.1	4456.2	547.0	5003.2	6699.8	10.9	74.7
December	178.1	3880.4	4058.5	406.5	4465.0	547.2	5012.2	6708.4	10.9	74.7

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided. Source: The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0).

TABLE 8.3. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION : FEMALES (a)

Period	Thousands							Per cent		
	Employed					Unemp- loyed	Labour force	Civilian population aged 15+ (b)	Unempl- oyment rate	Partic- ipation rate
	Full-time		Part- time	Total						
	Aged 15-19	Aged 20+			Total					
ANNUAL AVERAGE										
1969-70	na	na	1253.3	436.3	1689.5	53.6	1743.1	4453.1	3.1	39.1
1970-71			1320.7	469.9	1790.6	53.3	1843.9	4560.1	2.9	40.4
1971-72			1343.9	465.3	1809.2	63.4	1872.6	4673.4	3.4	40.4
1972-73			1373.1	521.5	1894.5	80.5	1975.0	4767.4	4.1	41.4
1973-74			1414.9	578.5	1993.4	69.1	2062.4	4866.2	3.3	42.4
1974-75			1394.8	621.4	2016.2	124.1	2140.3	4967.7	5.8	43.1
1975-76			1398.1	679.7	2077.8	151.0	2228.8	5056.0	6.8	44.1
1976-77			1389.7	704.9	2094.6	154.4	2249.0	5143.3	6.9	43.7
1977-78			1405.9	720.0	2126.2	186.8	2313.0	5270.7	8.1	43.9
1978-79	228.5	1195.1	1423.7	735.6	2159.3	186.1	2345.4	5395.6	7.9	43.5
1979-80	226.4	1237.8	1464.2	765.9	2230.0	195.8	2425.9	5492.3	8.1	44.2
1980-81	233.2	1269.4	1502.5	813.8	2316.4	191.0	2507.4	5599.6	7.6	44.8
1981-82	219.0	1319.2	1538.2	823.1	2361.4	199.6	2561.0	5715.7	7.8	44.8
1982-83	197.5	1302.1	1499.6	845.1	2344.7	253.4	2598.1	5826.6	9.7	44.6
1983-84	190.5	1342.1	1532.5	863.7	2396.2	269.0	2665.3	5928.7	10.1	45.0
1984-85	188.8	1402.4	1591.2	915.0	2506.2	247.9	2754.1	6032.6	9.0	45.7
1985-86	192.2	1481.1	1673.3	989.3	2662.5	250.8	2913.3	6150.4	8.6	47.4
1986-87	186.7	1534.8	1721.5	1068.7	2790.2	269.3	3059.5	6280.6	8.8	48.7
1987-88	181.4	1598.0	1779.4	1122.6	2901.9	265.5	3167.4	6412.3	8.4	49.4
1988-89	185.0	1681.0	1866.0	1190.9	3056.9	239.2	3296.0	6542.8	7.3	50.4
1989-90	179.1	1767.7	1946.8	1271.3	3218.1	232.4	3450.5	6662.9	6.7	51.8
1990-91	146.6	1794.9	1941.6	1304.4	3245.9	292.6	3538.5	6776.9	8.3	52.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED										
1987-88										
July	183.7	1573.2	1757.0	1096.1	2853.1	271.8	3124.9	6351.5	8.7	49.2
August	171.3	1568.4	1739.7	1099.0	2838.7	276.1	3114.8	6361.6	8.9	49.0
September	179.2	1568.0	1747.2	1101.9	2849.1	256.2	3105.3	6371.6	8.3	48.7
October	180.4	1589.9	1770.3	1104.4	2874.8	265.8	3140.5	6383.2	8.5	49.2
November	177.7	1567.8	1745.6	1118.4	2863.9	265.5	3129.4	6394.8	8.5	48.9
December	183.7	1597.6	1781.3	1114.9	2896.1	264.5	3160.6	6406.3	8.4	49.3
January	180.5	1615.0	1795.5	1130.0	2925.5	266.2	3191.7	6418.2	8.3	49.7
February	180.6	1614.0	1794.6	1120.8	2915.4	256.4	3171.8	6430.0	8.1	49.3
March	174.7	1632.9	1807.5	1141.5	2949.1	267.3	3216.4	6441.9	8.3	49.9
April	188.0	1616.8	1804.8	1147.4	2952.2	274.4	3226.6	6452.4	8.5	50.0
May	189.0	1615.8	1804.8	1141.6	2946.4	260.3	3206.6	6462.9	8.1	49.6
June	187.3	1616.2	1803.5	1153.0	2956.6	260.9	3217.5	6473.4	8.1	49.7
1988-89										
July	185.0	1624.9	1810.0	1148.5	2958.4	231.7	3190.2	6483.2	7.3	49.2
August	187.4	1641.8	1829.1	1166.2	2995.3	250.6	3245.9	6492.9	7.7	50.0
September	187.3	1657.3	1844.5	1173.6	3018.2	247.8	3266.0	6502.6	7.6	50.2
October	184.9	1684.4	1869.3	1149.1	3018.4	241.3	3259.7	6513.9	7.4	50.0
November	187.4	1666.9	1854.3	1162.3	3016.5	242.9	3259.4	6525.2	7.5	50.0
December	179.9	1677.7	1857.6	1187.3	3044.9	251.9	3296.8	6536.5	7.6	50.4
January	185.4	1675.7	1861.1	1208.1	3069.2	254.1	3323.3	6548.1	7.6	50.8
February	184.5	1686.8	1871.3	1218.1	3089.4	241.3	3330.8	6559.7	7.2	50.8
March	183.8	1692.8	1876.6	1205.3	3081.9	226.2	3308.0	6571.3	6.8	50.3
April	181.3	1712.3	1893.6	1211.1	3104.7	225.7	3330.4	6582.4	6.8	50.6
May	184.8	1718.4	1903.2	1237.2	3140.4	236.5	3376.9	6593.5	7.0	51.2
June	188.9	1733.6	1922.6	1223.7	3146.2	224.3	3370.6	6604.6	6.7	51.0
1989-90										
July	191.0	1729.0	1920.1	1238.1	3158.2	231.6	3389.8	6613.9	6.8	51.3
August	182.2	1741.3	1923.6	1255.8	3179.4	225.0	3404.4	6623.1	6.6	51.4
September	178.6	1748.2	1926.8	1267.6	3194.4	229.2	3423.6	6632.5	6.7	51.6
October	183.9	1751.2	1935.2	1258.0	3193.1	232.3	3425.4	6641.1	6.8	51.6
November	181.5	1768.7	1950.2	1260.6	3210.9	230.3	3441.2	6649.7	6.7	51.7
December	185.3	1768.1	1953.5	1266.0	3219.5	223.5	3442.9	6658.4	6.5	51.7
January	183.4	1765.6	1949.0	1281.9	3230.9	232.0	3462.9	6666.9	6.7	51.9
February	179.0	1776.0	1954.9	1279.1	3234.0	252.4	3486.4	6675.3	7.2	52.2
March	174.6	1779.9	1954.5	1274.0	3228.5	225.0	3453.5	6683.8	6.5	51.7
April	173.1	1779.2	1952.3	1292.0	3244.3	221.6	3465.9	6693.6	6.4	51.8
May	168.7	1802.9	1971.6	1286.4	3258.0	235.4	3493.4	6703.4	6.7	52.1
June	167.3	1803.0	1970.4	1295.8	3266.1	251.1	3517.2	6713.2	7.1	52.4
1990-91										
July	177.1	1813.6	1990.6	1297.2	3287.8	256.8	3544.6	6723.3	7.2	52.7
August	165.0	1808.6	1973.7	1290.4	3264.0	268.5	3532.5	6733.4	7.6	52.5
September	158.4	1808.1	1966.5	1285.8	3252.3	268.0	3520.4	6743.5	7.6	52.2
October	159.5	1793.0	1952.5	1307.2	3259.7	274.4	3534.1	6753.3	7.8	52.3
November	155.3	1789.7	1945.0	1305.8	3250.7	279.1	3529.8	6763.2	7.9	52.2
December	152.5	1795.9	1948.5	1308.3	3256.7	285.6	3542.4	6773.0	8.1	52.3
January	149.2	1814.6	1963.8	1288.5	3252.3	295.7	3548.0	6782.5	8.3	52.3
February	138.0	1781.7	1919.7	1323.1	3242.8	304.1	3546.9	6791.9	8.6	52.2
March	128.5	1770.0	1898.5	1310.0	3208.5	308.1	3516.6	6801.4	8.8	51.7
April	129.8	1785.7	1915.5	1315.2	3230.7	329.7	3560.4	6810.3	9.3	52.3
May	127.1	1784.3	1911.5	1310.7	3222.2	320.3	3542.5	6819.3	9.0	51.9
June	121.2	1793.9	1915.1	1308.4	3223.5	311.6	3535.1	6828.3	8.8	51.8
1991-92										
July	122.5	1764.7	1887.2	1301.0	3188.2	331.1	3519.2	6837.1	9.4	51.5
August	114.5	1823.8	1938.3	1307.8	3246.1	325.0	3571.0	6845.9	9.1	52.2
September	120.1	1797.4	1917.5	1315.4	3232.9	350.0	3582.8	6854.8	9.8	52.3
October	121.6	1808.4	1930.0	1286.7	3216.7	334.1	3550.8	6864.2	9.4	51.7
November	107.0	1769.4	1876.4	1317.5	3193.9	353.7	3547.7	6873.5	10.0	51.6
December	112.4	1789.9	1902.3	1322.1	3224.3	363.1	3587.4	6882.9	10.1	52.1

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : For civilian population aged 15+ seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are not available. Original data provided. Source: The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0).

TABLE 8.4. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a) (b)

Period	Males, looking for —				Females, looking for —				Persons, looking for —			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15-19	Aged 20+	Total
ANNUAL AVERAGE (PER CENT)												
1972-73	9.3	na	na	1.7	6.3	na	na	3.5	6.9	na	na	2.2
1973-74	8.2			1.3	5.3			2.7	5.9			1.7
1974-75	10.4			2.9	6.8			5.9	7.4			3.7
1975-76	10.6			3.6	8.0			6.9	8.5			4.5
1976-77	10.2			4.1	7.1			7.5	7.7			5.0
1977-78	9.3			5.2	7.6			9.4	8.0			6.4
1978-79	6.7	16.8	4.2	5.3	6.3	21.0	5.9	8.7	6.4	18.7	4.6	6.3
1979-80	7.2	15.7	3.9	4.9	6.4	22.0	6.0	8.9	6.6	18.6	4.4	6.1
1980-81	6.8	14.8	3.7	4.7	5.8	20.2	6.0	8.6	6.0	17.2	4.3	5.8
1981-82	7.6	14.9	4.1	5.1	6.0	20.8	6.3	8.7	6.4	17.5	4.7	6.1
1982-83	8.1	22.2	7.3	8.5	6.9	25.3	8.6	11.2	7.2	23.6	7.7	9.3
1983-84	8.8	25.5	8.0	9.4	7.3	26.4	9.0	11.6	7.7	25.9	8.3	10.0
1984-85	9.0	23.0	7.1	8.3	7.1	23.7	7.8	10.0	7.5	23.3	7.3	8.8
1985-86	9.5	20.8	6.3	7.4	7.2	22.4	7.4	9.4	7.7	21.5	6.6	8.0
1986-87	9.4	21.0	6.8	7.8	6.9	23.8	7.8	9.9	7.5	22.3	7.1	8.5
1987-88	9.9	19.0	6.2	7.1	6.8	22.2	7.6	9.3	7.5	20.4	6.6	7.8
1988-89	9.1	15.0	5.3	5.9	6.2	18.4	6.6	7.9	6.8	16.4	5.7	6.6
1989-90	8.6	14.2	4.9	5.5	5.7	17.9	6.1	7.4	6.4	15.8	5.3	6.1
1990-91	10.2	21.9	7.4	8.3	6.5	24.7	7.9	9.4	7.4	23.1	7.6	8.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PER CENT)												
1987-88												
July	9.5	20.1	6.7	7.7	6.6	24.1	8.0	10.0	7.2	21.8	7.1	8.4
August	9.4	20.3	6.5	7.5	7.4	25.1	7.7	9.8	7.8	22.4	6.9	8.2
September	8.2	19.6	6.5	7.4	6.5	22.3	7.6	9.3	6.9	20.8	6.8	8.0
October	11.6	20.7	6.6	7.6	6.6	23.8	7.6	9.6	7.7	22.1	6.9	8.2
November	9.3	19.8	6.7	7.6	6.7	23.9	7.6	9.6	7.2	21.6	7.0	8.2
December	9.5	19.1	6.2	7.1	6.6	23.0	7.6	9.4	7.3	20.9	6.6	7.8
January	9.7	18.8	6.0	6.9	6.5	23.0	7.6	9.5	7.2	20.6	6.5	7.7
February	9.7	17.9	5.9	6.7	6.7	21.0	7.3	8.9	7.4	19.2	6.3	7.4
March	10.0	18.1	6.0	6.8	7.1	22.4	7.3	9.0	7.8	19.9	6.4	7.5
April	12.4	18.7	6.2	7.1	7.2	20.2	7.9	9.3	8.4	19.3	6.7	7.8
May	10.2	18.8	5.8	6.7	7.0	19.5	7.4	8.8	7.7	19.1	6.3	7.4
June	9.4	17.9	5.9	6.7	6.9	20.5	7.3	8.9	7.5	19.0	6.3	7.4
1988-89												
July	7.4	17.9	5.6	6.5	5.8	17.4	7.0	8.2	6.1	17.7	6.0	7.0
August	8.7	17.1	5.7	6.5	6.1	19.1	7.4	8.7	6.7	18.0	6.2	7.2
September	8.6	17.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	18.4	7.0	8.3	6.9	17.8	6.0	7.0
October	9.5	16.2	5.4	6.2	6.2	18.6	6.8	8.1	6.9	17.2	5.9	6.8
November	9.1	16.5	5.2	6.0	6.4	17.8	6.9	8.1	7.0	17.1	5.7	6.7
December	9.3	15.7	5.3	6.1	6.9	18.9	6.8	8.1	7.4	17.1	5.8	6.7
January	9.5	15.1	5.3	6.0	7.0	18.5	6.7	8.0	7.6	16.6	5.7	6.6
February	9.8	14.7	5.2	5.9	6.2	20.0	6.4	7.9	7.0	17.0	5.6	6.5
March	8.6	13.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	17.9	6.1	7.4	6.5	15.2	5.4	6.2
April	9.6	12.3	5.0	5.5	5.8	18.5	6.0	7.4	6.7	14.9	5.3	6.1
May	9.4	11.6	4.9	5.4	5.9	18.7	6.4	7.7	6.6	14.6	5.4	6.1
June	9.3	12.6	4.8	5.3	5.7	17.6	6.0	7.3	6.5	14.7	5.1	5.9
1989-90												
July	9.6	12.5	4.7	5.3	5.7	17.1	6.4	7.6	6.6	14.5	5.2	6.0
August	8.8	13.2	4.6	5.2	5.8	17.7	5.8	7.1	6.5	15.1	5.0	5.8
September	9.0	14.5	4.7	5.3	5.8	18.2	6.0	7.3	6.5	16.0	5.1	6.0
October	8.7	13.6	4.4	5.0	6.1	17.7	6.0	7.2	6.7	15.3	4.9	5.7
November	8.2	13.1	4.6	5.1	5.9	16.8	6.1	7.2	6.4	14.7	5.0	5.8
December	6.9	13.5	4.8	5.4	5.7	17.0	5.8	7.0	5.9	15.0	5.1	5.9
January	8.5	14.1	4.8	5.4	5.6	17.4	6.2	7.4	6.3	15.5	5.2	6.1
February	8.3	13.5	5.0	5.6	6.5	17.8	6.6	7.7	6.9	15.3	5.5	6.3
March	8.9	14.9	5.0	5.6	5.5	17.8	5.9	7.1	6.3	16.1	5.3	6.1
April	8.8	15.6	5.2	5.9	4.9	19.0	6.0	7.3	5.8	17.0	5.5	6.4
May	8.6	16.5	5.3	6.0	5.8	19.5	6.0	7.3	6.5	17.8	5.5	6.5
June	8.6	16.9	5.4	6.1	5.8	20.1	6.7	8.0	6.5	18.2	5.8	6.7
1990-91												
July	9.2	16.9	5.8	6.5	5.9	20.9	6.6	8.1	6.6	18.6	6.1	7.0
August	9.4	18.4	6.0	6.8	6.3	22.2	7.0	8.5	7.0	20.0	6.3	7.3
September	10.4	18.4	6.2	7.0	6.2	23.6	6.9	8.5	7.2	20.5	6.4	7.5
October	10.0	18.8	6.6	7.4	6.3	22.6	7.3	8.7	7.1	20.4	6.8	7.8
November	10.8	21.9	7.2	8.1	6.3	24.6	7.3	8.9	7.3	23.0	7.2	8.4
December	10.2	21.7	7.0	7.9	6.4	24.5	7.6	9.2	7.2	22.8	7.2	8.3
January	9.5	20.6	7.5	8.2	7.3	23.6	7.5	9.0	7.8	21.9	7.5	8.5
February	10.2	21.1	7.8	8.6	6.9	25.0	8.2	9.7	7.7	22.7	8.0	8.9
March	10.9	24.9	8.4	9.3	6.8	27.0	8.6	10.1	7.8	25.8	8.4	9.5
April	11.8	27.7	9.1	10.1	6.8	25.9	9.6	10.9	8.0	27.0	9.2	10.4
May	10.8	26.5	8.6	9.6	6.0	29.0	9.4	11.0	7.2	27.5	8.9	10.1
June	9.0	27.8	8.8	9.8	6.5	28.4	8.8	10.3	7.1	28.1	8.8	9.9
1991-92												
July	9.8	28.0	9.2	10.2	6.4	29.2	9.8	11.4	7.2	28.5	9.4	10.6
August	9.6	27.5	9.4	10.4	6.6	31.3	9.0	10.7	7.4	29.0	9.3	10.5
September	10.1	28.2	9.5	10.5	7.0	29.5	10.1	11.6	7.7	28.7	9.7	10.8
October	9.8	27.0	9.7	10.6	6.4	30.4	9.6	11.3	7.2	28.4	9.7	10.8
November	8.7	29.2	10.1	11.2	6.8	33.7	10.3	12.1	7.3	31.0	10.2	11.5
December	10.4	26.7	10.1	11.0	7.3	32.1	10.3	12.0	8.1	28.9	10.2	11.3

(a) : From February 1978, Labour force surveys have been conducted on a monthly basis. The annual averages for 1977-78, and earlier, have been derived from the August, November, February and May surveys. (b) : For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

TABLE 8.4. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SEX AND AGE GROUP (a) — continued

Period	Males, looking for —				Females, looking for —				Persons, looking for —			
	Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work			Part-time work	Full-time work		
		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total		Aged 15–19	Aged 20+	Total
TREND (PER CENT)												
1986–87												
January	9.5	21.1	6.9	7.9	6.9	23.8	7.9	9.9	7.4	22.3	7.2	8.5
February	9.3	21.4	6.8	7.9	6.8	24.0	7.9	10.0	7.4	22.6	7.2	8.5
March	9.2	21.6	6.8	7.9	6.8	24.3	8.0	10.0	7.3	22.8	7.1	8.5
April	9.1	21.7	6.7	7.8	6.7	24.5	8.0	10.1	7.2	22.9	7.1	8.5
May	9.1	21.6	6.7	7.8	6.6	24.6	7.9	10.0	7.2	22.9	7.1	8.5
June	9.1	21.2	6.7	7.7	6.6	24.5	7.9	9.9	7.2	22.6	7.0	8.4
1987–88												
July	9.3	20.8	6.7	7.7	6.6	24.3	7.8	9.8	7.2	22.3	7.0	8.3
August	9.4	20.4	6.6	7.6	6.7	24.1	7.7	9.7	7.3	22.0	6.9	8.2
September	9.6	20.2	6.6	7.5	6.7	23.9	7.6	9.6	7.3	21.8	6.9	8.2
October	9.6	19.9	6.5	7.4	6.7	23.6	7.6	9.6	7.3	21.5	6.8	8.1
November	9.7	19.5	6.4	7.3	6.6	23.4	7.6	9.5	7.3	21.2	6.8	8.0
December	9.8	19.2	6.3	7.2	6.6	23.0	7.6	9.4	7.3	20.9	6.7	7.9
January	10.0	18.8	6.2	7.0	6.7	22.6	7.5	9.3	7.5	20.5	6.6	7.7
February	10.3	18.5	6.1	6.9	6.9	22.0	7.5	9.2	7.6	20.0	6.5	7.6
March	10.4	18.4	6.0	6.9	7.0	21.3	7.5	9.1	7.7	19.7	6.5	7.6
April	10.4	18.3	5.9	6.8	7.0	20.6	7.5	9.0	7.7	19.3	6.4	7.5
May	10.0	18.3	5.9	6.8	6.8	19.9	7.4	8.9	7.5	19.0	6.4	7.4
June	9.5	18.1	5.8	6.7	6.6	19.3	7.3	8.7	7.3	18.6	6.3	7.3
1988–89												
July	9.0	17.8	5.7	6.6	6.4	18.9	7.2	8.6	7.0	18.3	6.2	7.2
August	8.6	17.5	5.6	6.4	6.3	18.5	7.1	8.4	6.8	17.9	6.1	7.1
September	8.6	17.1	5.5	6.3	6.3	18.4	7.0	8.3	6.8	17.6	6.0	6.9
October	8.9	16.7	5.4	6.2	6.4	18.4	7.0	8.2	6.9	17.4	5.9	6.8
November	9.2	16.3	5.4	6.1	6.5	18.5	6.9	8.2	7.1	17.2	5.8	6.8
December	9.4	15.7	5.3	6.0	6.6	18.7	6.7	8.1	7.2	17.0	5.7	6.7
January	9.4	15.0	5.3	5.9	6.5	18.8	6.6	7.9	7.2	16.6	5.7	6.6
February	9.4	14.2	5.2	5.8	6.3	18.8	6.4	7.8	7.0	16.1	5.6	6.4
March	9.4	13.3	5.1	5.7	6.1	18.7	6.3	7.7	6.8	15.6	5.5	6.3
April	9.4	12.7	5.0	5.6	5.9	18.5	6.2	7.6	6.7	15.1	5.4	6.2
May	9.4	12.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	18.2	6.1	7.5	6.6	14.8	5.3	6.1
June	9.4	12.4	4.8	5.3	5.7	17.9	6.1	7.4	6.5	14.7	5.2	6.0
1989–90												
July	9.3	12.7	4.7	5.3	5.8	17.7	6.1	7.3	6.6	14.8	5.1	5.9
August	9.1	13.1	4.6	5.2	5.8	17.6	6.0	7.3	6.5	15.0	5.1	5.9
September	8.7	13.4	4.6	5.2	5.8	17.5	6.0	7.2	6.5	15.1	5.0	5.8
October	8.4	13.6	4.6	5.2	5.9	17.4	6.0	7.2	6.4	15.2	5.0	5.8
November	8.1	13.6	4.6	5.2	5.9	17.3	6.0	7.2	6.4	15.1	5.1	5.9
December	8.1	13.6	4.7	5.3	5.9	17.3	6.1	7.3	6.4	15.1	5.1	5.9
January	8.1	13.8	4.8	5.4	5.8	17.3	6.1	7.3	6.3	15.3	5.2	6.0
February	8.3	14.2	4.9	5.5	5.7	17.6	6.1	7.3	6.3	15.6	5.3	6.1
March	8.5	14.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	18.1	6.1	7.4	6.3	16.2	5.4	6.2
April	8.6	15.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	18.7	6.2	7.4	6.3	16.9	5.5	6.4
May	8.8	16.2	5.3	6.0	5.7	19.5	6.3	7.6	6.4	17.5	5.6	6.5
June	9.0	16.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	20.3	6.4	7.8	6.5	18.2	5.8	6.7
1990–91												
July	9.2	17.4	5.7	6.5	5.9	21.2	6.6	8.1	6.7	19.0	6.0	7.0
August	9.6	18.1	6.0	6.8	6.1	22.1	6.8	8.3	6.9	19.8	6.3	7.3
September	9.9	18.8	6.3	7.1	6.2	22.8	7.0	8.5	7.1	20.5	6.5	7.6
October	10.1	19.5	6.6	7.4	6.4	23.4	7.1	8.7	7.2	21.1	6.8	7.8
November	10.2	20.2	6.9	7.7	6.5	23.9	7.3	8.9	7.4	21.7	7.0	8.1
December	10.3	21.0	7.2	8.1	6.7	24.2	7.5	9.1	7.5	22.3	7.3	8.4
January	10.4	21.9	7.6	8.4	6.8	24.7	7.9	9.4	7.6	23.0	7.7	8.7
February	10.6	23.0	8.0	8.8	6.8	25.2	8.3	9.7	7.7	24.0	8.1	9.1
March	10.7	24.4	8.3	9.2	6.8	26.0	8.6	10.1	7.7	25.1	8.4	9.5
April	10.6	25.8	8.6	9.5	6.6	27.0	9.0	10.5	7.6	26.3	8.7	9.8
May	10.5	26.9	8.8	9.8	6.5	27.9	9.2	10.7	7.5	27.3	8.9	10.1
June	10.2	27.7	9.0	10.0	6.4	28.8	9.3	10.9	7.4	28.1	9.1	10.3
1991–92												
July	9.9	27.9	9.2	10.2	6.5	29.4	9.4	11.0	7.3	28.5	9.2	10.4
August	9.7	27.9	9.3	10.3	6.6	30.0	9.5	11.1	7.3	28.8	9.4	10.6
September	9.6	27.8	9.5	10.5	6.7	30.7	9.7	11.3	7.4	29.0	9.6	10.8
October	9.6	27.8	9.7	10.7	6.8	31.3	9.9	11.6	7.5	29.2	9.8	11.0
November	9.7	27.8	9.9	10.9	6.9	31.9	10.1	11.8	7.6	29.4	10.0	11.2
December	9.8	27.7	10.1	11.0	7.0	32.4	10.3	12.0	7.7	29.6	10.1	11.3

(a) : For unemployment rates for total males, females and persons, use Tables 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

TABLE 8.5. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS : REASON FOR UNEMPLOYMENT, DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, AND PROPORTION WITH DEPENDANTS

Period	Reason for unemployment (per cent of unemployed) (a)					Duration of unemployment (b)			
	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down	Looking for first job	Former workers	Average (weeks)	Median (weeks)	Proportion unemployed long-term (per cent)	Proportion with dependants (per cent)
ANNUAL AVERAGE									
1978-79	na	na	1.9	na	na	26.6	12	16.7	na
1979-80			2.0			28.5	12	18.8	
1980-81			1.9			31.1	12	19.7	
1981-82			2.2			31.2	12	19.2	
1982-83			2.0			32.9	15	20.2	
1983-84			1.7			41.9	22	29.9	
1984-85			1.6			46.0	21	31.1	26.3
1985-86			2.0			46.9	19	29.2	26.1
1986-87	34.5	18.3	2.0	18.5	26.7	46.9	19	27.9	28.6
1987-88	32.7	18.9	2.3	18.9	27.1	46.8	18	27.8	28.7
1988-89	29.6	20.3	2.6	18.9	28.6	49.0	16	27.3	29.5
1989-90	30.7	22.1	3.1	17.9	26.2	42.2	12	22.7	28.9
1990-91	39.8	19.0	2.9	16.7	21.6	39.4	14	21.1	28.7
ORIGINAL									
1986-87									
December	32.5	17.8	1.2	24.3	24.2	45.0	15	26.8	24.5
January	34.4	16.9	1.8	23.4	23.5	42.5	14	26.6	24.7
February	32.6	18.5	1.9	20.8	26.3	46.2	14	27.5	28.1
March	32.6	20.0	2.5	18.1	26.9	43.6	14	26.5	30.0
April	33.7	19.0	2.0	17.7	27.7	45.6	16	27.3	31.2
May	34.3	20.2	1.7	16.8	27.0	49.0	20	29.5	29.9
June	36.0	18.4	2.0	17.3	26.3	48.8	22	29.0	29.0
1987-88									
July	34.2	19.5	2.6	16.4	27.3	48.7	22	29.1	29.5
August	34.3	19.0	1.9	16.9	27.8	48.3	22	28.6	30.0
September	33.5	19.5	2.2	17.1	27.7	48.2	22	28.5	27.8
October	34.2	19.3	2.9	17.1	26.6	46.7	22	28.1	28.5
November	34.7	18.2	2.0	17.2	28.0	49.0	21	29.0	29.4
December	30.3	17.7	1.6	25.3	25.1	43.5	14	27.1	26.3
January	32.1	18.5	2.2	24.0	23.3	40.8	11	25.0	24.0
February	31.2	18.7	1.9	21.3	26.9	43.2	12	26.2	28.3
March	31.5	18.8	2.6	20.2	26.9	45.1	13	27.2	29.3
April	32.2	19.4	4.0	17.8	26.7	45.1	14	25.9	29.9
May	32.0	19.4	2.2	17.4	28.9	49.6	18	28.7	30.5
June	32.3	19.3	2.1	16.5	29.8	53.2	21	29.8	31.0
1988-89									
July	33.3	18.6	3.0	15.9	29.2	51.4	22	30.2	28.7
August	31.7	21.1	1.6	16.8	28.8	51.3	21	28.4	30.2
September	30.6	20.4	3.0	17.7	28.2	52.9	21	28.7	30.2
October	30.9	18.9	2.4	17.8	30.0	54.6	22	30.1	30.3
November	31.1	18.7	2.9	17.4	29.8	51.9	17	28.7	30.7
December	26.0	19.4	2.1	26.1	26.4	44.7	12	26.3	26.6
January	29.0	18.7	3.2	23.9	25.2	41.6	9	24.5	26.5
February	27.5	21.1	2.5	21.4	27.4	44.1	10	25.3	29.4
March	27.6	22.8	2.9	18.3	28.5	46.1	12	26.1	29.5
April	27.1	21.6	2.6	18.3	30.4	46.1	13	25.5	31.1
May	28.7	21.1	2.7	17.0	30.5	51.0	16	27.1	30.1
June	31.4	20.7	2.7	16.3	28.9	51.9	16	26.7	30.7
1989-90									
July	30.3	20.7	3.4	16.3	29.3	46.4	15	24.5	30.5
August	31.9	22.3	2.4	16.9	26.4	44.5	14	23.0	29.6
September	31.0	21.2	3.7	17.4	26.7	44.6	13	23.5	30.6
October	29.2	22.5	3.2	17.4	27.7	44.1	13	24.1	29.5
November	29.8	21.0	2.6	16.9	29.7	46.9	14	24.9	30.2
December	28.3	20.8	2.4	23.2	25.3	40.7	9	21.4	26.7
January	29.3	22.1	3.8	22.2	22.6	36.6	8	21.1	24.9
February	30.1	23.3	2.3	18.4	26.0	36.7	8	20.5	28.8
March	29.7	22.7	3.3	17.8	26.5	40.6	11	22.9	28.5
April	30.7	23.2	3.9	17.6	24.5	40.9	13	22.7	28.7
May	32.9	23.9	2.9	15.7	24.7	41.2	14	21.8	28.8
June	35.8	20.9	3.1	15.1	25.3	43.8	15	22.4	30.1
1990-91									
July	36.1	20.1	3.5	15.0	25.3	44.4	13	22.0	29.4
August	37.3	21.8	2.4	15.6	22.9	43.7	15	21.6	29.5
September	37.5	20.5	3.4	14.9	23.7	40.1	13	20.1	29.6
October	39.9	18.9	3.3	15.6	22.3	39.0	14	20.1	30.0
November	39.3	19.9	2.7	16.1	22.0	40.2	13	20.4	29.6
December	37.3	17.8	2.3	23.0	19.6	34.9	12	18.7	25.9
January	40.0	17.9	2.9	20.6	18.6	34.4	11	19.7	26.0
February	40.0	18.5	2.6	17.4	21.4	36.2	12	20.7	28.0
March	40.1	18.2	2.7	16.7	22.4	38.6	14	21.8	29.6
April	42.0	18.5	4.0	15.9	19.6	37.7	15	21.3	28.9
May	43.4	18.3	2.3	15.5	20.5	40.9	18	22.5	28.8
June	44.2	17.8	3.2	14.3	20.6	42.6	21	24.0	29.3
1991-92									
July	45.4	17.1	2.3	15.1	20.2	42.4	22	23.4	28.9
August	47.4	16.3	2.6	13.7	20.0	43.0	24	24.9	29.3
September	43.2	17.2	3.5	14.6	21.4	43.7	25	25.3	29.4
October	44.6	16.8	2.4	13.8	22.4	45.6	26	26.3	30.6
November	44.4	15.4	2.5	15.6	22.0	45.3	25	27.8	31.1

(a) : Reason for leaving last full-time job unless looking for first job. (b) : Long-term unemployed are those persons classified as unemployed for 52 weeks or more.
Source: The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 8.6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY (a)

Period	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting (b)	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage (b)	Communication (b)	Finance, property and business services	Public administration and defence	Community services	Recreation, personal and other services
ANNUAL AVERAGE ('000)												
1978-79	388.1	80.7	1204.6	114.2	485.4	1237.7	335.4	131.7	485.1	280.3	927.2	371.1
1979-80	404.4	80.9	1242.2	126.8	481.0	1264.0	339.4	125.2	500.1	273.0	965.0	385.0
1980-81	414.2	87.9	1246.2	130.1	490.3	1277.5	348.7	120.9	542.4	286.9	1011.3	391.6
1981-82	408.7	98.6	1248.9	127.9	476.4	1282.7	357.8	138.5	567.0	291.8	1026.8	400.1
1982-83	416.5	96.0	1163.2	139.8	437.1	1258.3	365.8	132.8	572.0	294.8	1041.4	403.0
1983-84	407.1	97.7	1139.3	143.0	409.8	1253.6	363.9	138.9	596.5	319.3	1087.0	412.4
1984-85	402.7	93.6	1150.0	139.4	456.7	1302.5	359.4	140.1	629.3	322.9	1143.5	433.9
1985-86	426.4	105.8	1142.0	144.2	474.1	1379.2	375.2	144.1	690.6	330.2	1184.5	453.3
1986-87	420.4	101.0	1138.3	133.0	499.6	1411.3	390.9	140.6	727.2	333.6	1243.7	480.1
1987-88	416.7	97.7	1174.6	124.2	503.8	1473.9	386.2	135.3	774.7	346.8	1266.2	519.2
1988-89	432.2	98.0	1218.5	119.4	567.5	1552.7	389.0	137.7	830.0	324.9	1330.4	539.9
1989-90	425.7	104.4	1220.8	109.2	600.1	1640.7	397.3	140.0	896.5	345.2	1367.9	583.2
1990-91	433.8	96.0	1167.4	104.2	571.3	1620.9	399.6	141.9	897.3	362.6	1408.4	584.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED ('000)												
1982-83												
August	410.2	93.1	1206.7	131.4	473.4	1264.4	375.2	129.6	589.1	na	1045.9	406.8
November	422.3	93.3	1161.8	144.4	442.4	1263.4	363.6	133.4	571.4		1039.8	409.4
February	414.9	99.6	1145.6	140.5	421.0	1258.8	368.7	134.7	556.3		1038.5	401.2
May	418.7	97.7	1140.2	142.6	412.6	1246.4	355.7	133.6	571.6		1039.7	394.8
1983-84												
August	411.4	96.3	1141.3	138.5	393.5	1233.7	365.2	140.3	576.2	315.1	1067.7	395.9
November	418.3	97.6	1145.8	139.9	405.2	1250.0	355.6	144.0	584.5	319.8	1072.7	420.1
February	402.5	97.8	1130.1	143.1	412.6	1254.9	366.9	134.4	613.7	321.0	1088.2	412.6
May	396.4	99.0	1141.0	150.1	427.3	1275.4	367.8	136.8	611.7	321.1	1118.1	420.6
1984-85												
August	399.6	94.3	1151.3	150.6	429.5	1289.3	354.9	131.9	621.3	323.5	1130.7	427.0
November	411.5	93.9	1158.0	142.8	445.4	1294.6	350.7	138.2	616.8	323.8	1146.4	427.0
February	405.3	93.3	1157.3	130.8	470.3	1306.9	364.5	142.7	626.8	323.6	1150.9	438.5
May	394.5	93.0	1134.3	133.4	481.0	1318.9	367.6	147.6	652.4	320.9	1144.4	443.0
1985-86												
August	415.1	103.8	1121.2	141.2	477.7	1343.8	377.4	149.2	668.7	326.3	1153.0	437.8
November	434.7	108.6	1142.4	144.5	473.9	1370.6	374.8	141.4	695.7	324.7	1181.9	461.4
February	421.0	106.9	1158.3	147.1	460.0	1384.6	371.3	141.7	700.1	334.8	1196.7	455.4
May	434.7	103.9	1147.0	143.4	485.0	1417.9	377.3	144.2	698.0	334.7	1204.9	458.1
1986-87												
August	415.5	97.6	1138.8	140.3	500.3	1409.7	396.4	149.1	703.7	326.9	1215.5	465.4
November	429.0	99.5	1128.3	134.1	492.8	1415.6	398.6	139.5	726.9	333.4	1234.1	475.1
February	422.0	103.1	1139.6	131.6	502.3	1414.4	384.7	134.7	729.7	333.7	1261.4	485.3
May	415.1	103.8	1147.7	125.9	503.4	1405.3	383.9	139.3	748.5	339.7	1262.6	494.0
1987-88												
August	402.4	100.6	1160.6	122.4	494.5	1429.9	375.3	139.5	771.9	353.5	1276.7	505.0
November	406.6	99.7	1183.4	125.6	495.2	1464.2	384.3	135.0	757.2	349.3	1241.0	514.7
February	429.3	96.2	1177.2	131.8	505.8	1486.6	398.3	137.2	776.1	344.1	1260.4	526.7
May	428.7	94.4	1178.0	116.6	519.8	1514.8	386.7	129.4	793.1	340.2	1285.3	529.5
1988-89												
August	428.2	97.2	1209.3	116.9	536.0	1520.4	379.1	134.8	806.8	324.3	1300.9	540.1
November	439.2	95.1	1207.8	117.2	563.4	1530.2	386.4	135.9	818.6	331.1	1322.8	535.6
February	430.7	98.0	1217.7	120.1	579.8	1579.4	396.2	141.6	840.8	320.3	1338.5	532.9
May	430.6	101.7	1239.9	123.0	590.9	1580.4	394.5	138.7	853.6	323.9	1358.6	550.5
1989-90												
August	406.2	107.4	1240.9	116.7	608.3	1625.7	407.5	139.8	876.7	325.9	1348.4	565.4
November	430.6	106.9	1229.3	109.4	610.0	1639.2	400.0	141.0	897.0	338.7	1355.6	588.7
February	422.2	103.0	1210.2	105.1	611.8	1633.8	391.7	136.5	909.1	351.9	1370.5	591.8
May	443.6	100.5	1203.4	105.8	571.1	1664.1	389.9	142.6	903.1	363.7	1396.4	586.3
1990-91												
August	424.7	97.7	1204.4	107.9	591.8	1630.3	402.2	145.0	905.6	368.1	1413.9	572.4
November	454.8	95.8	1182.5	106.3	586.7	1619.8	393.4	146.2	897.8	368.3	1405.2	570.3
February	430.3	100.3	1158.4	101.8	565.7	1626.3	398.8	140.4	886.8	365.4	1406.7	589.5
May	425.3	90.2	1124.7	100.8	542.1	1607.2	404.1	136.0	899.3	349.0	1407.3	606.7
1991-92												
August	407.1	97.0	1110.4	106.8	515.7	1608.1	399.2	132.5	895.0	361.4	1455.8	617.3
November	422.8	85.8	1116.6	104.3	529.4	1572.7	393.7	133.1	879.6	346.1	1447.3	619.6

(a) : Unpublished data available as a special data service provided by the Labour Force Section, ABS. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available because of the erratic nature of the series. Original data provided. Care should be exercised in interpreting movements which may be affected by seasonal or erratic influences in the original data provided. Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

TABLE 8.7. JOB VACANCIES AND OVERTIME

LABOUR
FORCE AND
DEMOGRAPHY

Period	Job vacancies ('000)		Job vacancies per thousand unemployed	Overtime hours per employee		Percentage of employees working overtime	
	Manufac- turing (a)	All industries		Manufac- turing	All industries	Manufac- turing (a)	All industries
ANNUAL AVERAGE							
1977-78	10.0	36.4	na	na	na	na	na
1979-80	9.7	33.5	83.9	2.3	1.4		
1980-81	9.8	33.4	86.0	2.3	1.5		
1981-82	8.4	32.6	78.4	2.4	1.5		
1982-83	2.4	18.1	30.7	1.8	1.2		
1983-84	6.3	31.5	46.8	2.1	1.1		
1984-85	8.7	47.2	76.6	2.4	1.2	29.9	16.8
1985-86	11.3	54.4	91.8	2.5	1.2	32.3	18.3
1986-87	12.6	54.2	86.1	2.6	1.2	32.9	17.9
1987-88	13.8	57.2	95.0	2.7	1.3	34.3	18.8
1988-89	14.5	69.5	130.2	3.0	1.4	34.4	19.0
1989-90	11.3	59.5	117.7	3.2	1.4	37.3	19.7
1990-91	5.0	34.1	50.7	2.5	1.2	32.1	17.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED							
1981-82							
19 February	9.3	31.0	70.9	na	na	na	na
21 May	4.9	25.4	56.0				
1982-83							
20 August	3.7	22.6	46.7				
19 November	1.8	17.0	28.1				
18 February	2.1	15.6	23.1				
20 May	2.2	17.3	24.0				
1983-84							
19 August	2.9	17.6	24.6				
18 November	5.4	32.1	47.3	2.1	1.0	28.1	15.8
17 February	8.9	40.1	60.3	2.1	1.1	27.1	16.0
18 May	8.1	34.6	54.4	2.2	1.1	28.1	16.6
1984-85							
17 August	6.9	39.4	62.5	2.2	1.1	29.1	16.5
16 November	7.5	42.5	68.2	2.4	1.2	32.3	16.7
15 February	10.7	49.8	81.6	2.5	1.2	30.0	17.5
17 May	9.9	56.6	93.0	2.5	1.2	31.5	18.1
1985-86							
16 August	12.0	54.6	91.3	2.5	1.2	31.4	18.3
15 November	10.6	55.1	92.7	2.5	1.2	33.9	18.0
21 February	12.3	53.7	89.0	2.6	1.3	32.5	18.7
16 May	10.5	54.7	92.0	2.5	1.2	31.5	18.1
1986-87							
15 August	11.0	50.3	80.3	2.5	1.2	31.3	17.9
21 November	10.5	54.7	85.4	2.5	1.2	35.5	18.0
20 February	14.8	57.7	91.1	2.6	1.2	33.1	17.8
15 May	14.3	54.4	86.0	2.7	1.2	33.6	18.1
1987-88							
21 August	14.3	57.4	90.9	2.7	1.3	32.9	18.6
20 November	10.0	54.6	87.5	2.8	1.4	36.9	19.3
19 February	14.9	57.6	98.7	2.7	1.4	33.9	19.2
20 May	16.1	59.5	101.0	2.7	1.4	32.6	19.0
1988-89							
19 August	13.3	66.2	117.3	3.0	1.4	33.9	19.0
18 November	15.1	69.3	128.4	2.9	1.4	36.6	18.8
17 February	14.4	68.4	126.6	3.0	1.4	34.7	19.3
19 May	15.4	74.9	145.9	3.2	1.5	35.5	19.6
1989-90							
18 August	13.7	63.7	128.8	3.3	1.5	37.3	20.2
17 November	11.7	65.1	131.5	3.4	1.5	40.1	19.7
16 February	12.0	58.2	108.1	3.1	1.4	36.4	19.1
18 May	8.0	51.3	94.1	3.1	1.4	34.1	18.7
1990-91							
17 August	9.1	47.3	76.7	2.7	1.3	31.1	17.6
16 November	3.7	35.4	50.7	2.5	1.3	32.7	17.3
15 February	3.9	27.9	37.8	2.4	1.2	30.4	16.8
17 May	3.4	25.7	31.9	2.4	1.1	30.6	16.2
1991-92							
16 August	3.0	25.1	29.9	2.5	1.1	31.1	16.0
15 November	3.3	25.8	28.7	2.4	1.1	32.7	15.7

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not provided. Data for 15 November 1991 subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Source: Job Vacancies and Overtime, Australia (6354.0).

TABLE 8.8. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN PROGRESS BY INDUSTRY

Period	Mining		Manufacturing		Construction	Transport, storage and communication	Other industries	All industries
	Coal	Other	Metal products, machinery and equipment	Other				
WORKING DAYS LOST PER '000 EMPLOYEES(a)								
1980-81	13,859	4,982	1,333	667	828	672	165	559
1981-82	13,840	4,155	1,631	934	1,332	829	202	692
1983-84	4,171	2,015	485	411	937	725	56	297
1984-85	3,262	5,350	283	323	1,042	323	64	245
1984-85	7,039	1,881	383	309	573	435	80	242
1985-86	10,743	2,866	375	309	688	400	60	256
1986-87	5,144	2,417	432	365	446	98	66	194
1987-88	14,292	1,121	715	234	910	236	93	282
1988-89	10,471	1,556	515	260	418	178	70	206
1989-90	5,054	620	285	216	317	338	109	185
1990-91	3,731	1,562	2,371	228	257	79	41	253
1986-87								
October	10,538	3,558	407	296	439	276	38	225
November	10,920	3,141	441	312	437	143	55	228
December	10,741	3,328	445	328	458	135	72	228
January	10,726	3,598	451	330	467	135	72	245
February	9,159	3,562	456	353	477	131	70	237
March	8,890	3,584	478	356	535	124	70	239
April	4,876	3,234	526	353	549	127	67	214
May	5,108	2,886	424	363	423	113	66	198
June	5,144	2,417	432	365	446	98	66	194
1987-88								
July	5,678	2,069	468	339	586	80	64	197
August	6,058	1,574	485	355	618	83	68	202
September	8,805	1,404	512	290	739	91	90	232
October	8,773	1,430	497	281	798	149	91	237
November	8,886	1,286	474	287	778	157	85	231
December	8,920	1,072	479	305	743	217	70	242
January	9,258	820	474	302	741	213	70	221
February	9,845	984	481	286	734	216	71	225
March	10,791	1,094	440	280	716	215	71	226
April	10,504	1,078	384	265	705	208	73	218
May	10,498	1,109	336	233	735	202	73	212
June	14,292	1,121	715	234	910	236	93	282
1988-89								
July	15,761	1,001	819	264	858	278	107	308
August	15,912	1,040	807	252	835	274	126	318
September	13,626	1,107	790	251	721	280	101	283
October	13,977	1,163	771	235	732	230	98	276
November	15,198	1,742	764	213	712	237	88	277
December	15,548	1,777	750	183	725	177	85	223
January	15,562	1,808	750	187	703	187	84	268
February	14,330	1,629	763	187	684	186	82	258
March	13,636	1,521	784	242	653	209	80	259
April	13,793	1,503	819	244	652	204	89	267
May	13,812	1,488	842	253	596	212	90	268
June	10,471	1,556	515	260	418	178	70	206
1989-90								
July	8,723	1,527	491	236	456	157	89	208
August	8,506	1,419	521	234	443	167	69	194
September	7,904	1,358	490	256	435	157	76	194
October	7,566	1,236	483	263	380	162	95	203
November	6,111	664	475	285	381	152	98	194
December	5,505	642	473	283	374	160	97	269
January	5,489	622	468	284	375	187	96	190
February	5,908	651	444	288	381	199	101	196
March	5,924	585	416	230	361	174	105	188
April	5,765	588	373	237	394	292	96	188
May	5,423	746	353	244	357	340	109	198
June	5,054	620	285	216	317	338	109	185
1990-91								
July	4,432	612	163	196	211	317	77	143
August	4,401	623	123	196	213	309	76	139
September	4,590	866	524	191	207	308	72	165
October	4,657	1,521	1,056	224	212	313	56	198
November	4,747	1,654	1,275	215	216	309	58	215
December	4,879	1,631	1,293	212	204	299	62	190
January	4,774	1,627	1,304	216	208	262	63	216
February	4,379	1,613	1,310	220	208	245	59	210
March	4,243	1,626	1,326	218	236	241	55	209
April	4,271	1,639	1,342	226	194	125	52	198
May	3,320	1,463	1,746	225	197	67	36	205
June	3,731	1,562	2,371	228	257	79	41	253
1991-92								
July	3,788	1,589	2,635	225	339	82	44	275
August	4,352	1,595	2,711	216	336	80	45	279
September	4,689	1,369	2,311	196	332	88	50	254

(a) : Monthly figures relate to the twelve months ending in the reference month. Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia* (6321.0).

TABLE 8.9. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

Period	Components of population change (a)					Population at end of period			
	Live births	Deaths	Natural increase	Net im- migration	Total increase	Total	Age group		
							0-14	15-64	65+
ORIGINAL ('000)									
1971-72	272	110	162	76	236	13,304	3,793	8,393	1,118
1972-73	256	111	145	57	201	13,505	3,813	8,543	1,149
1973-74	244	110	133	83	218	13,723	3,824	8,717	1,181
1974-75	240	115	125	45	170	13,893	3,820	8,862	1,212
1975-76	231	111	121	21	140	14,033	3,787	8,993	1,253
1976-77	227	111	115	58	159	14,192	3,764	8,141	1,288
1977-78	226	108	118	63	156	14,516	3,743	9,289	1,327
1978-79	223	108	118	63	167	14,359	3,718	9,428	1,370
1979-80	224	107	117	76	180	14,695	3,711	9,571	1,413
1980-81	231	109	121	119	228	14,923	3,726	9,743	1,955
1981-82	237	111	126	128	261	15,184	3,745	9,940	1,499
1982-83	242	113	129	73	209	15,394	3,751	10,107	1,536
1983-84	241	111	130	49	186	15,579	3,736	10,270	1,574
1984-85	242	114	128	74	209	15,788	3,726	10,442	1,621
1985-86	239	116	123	100	230	16,018	3,700	10,637	1,682
1986-87	243	116	127	118	245	16,263	3,683	10,839	1,742
1987-88	246	120	126	149	275	16,538	3,691	11,049	1,798
1988-89	250	119	131	164	295	16,833	3,715	11,262	1,857
1989-90	258	125	132	120	252	17,085	3,742	11,439	1,905
1990-91	261	120	141	109	251	17,336	3,775	11,592	1,969
1981-82									
September	61	31	30	34	65	14,989	na	na	na
December	55	26	29	34	65	15,054			
March	61	26	35	31	68	15,122			
June	60	28	33	28	63	15,184			
1982-83									
September	61	34	26	27	55	15,239			
December	59	27	32	16	50	15,289			
March	62	26	36	19	57	15,346			
June	61	26	35	11	47	15,393			
1983-84									
September	62	32	30	14	46	15,439			
December	58	26	31	11	44	15,483			
March	61	26	35	11	48	15,532			
June	60	27	33	13	48	15,579			
1984-85									
September	61	32	29	18	49	15,629			
December	57	27	36	22	59	15,737			
March	62	27	36	22	59	15,737			
June	62	28	34	16	52	15,788			
1985-86									
September	61	35	26	24	51	15,840			
December	58	27	31	28	61	15,901			
March	60	27	33	26	61	15,961			
June	60	27	33	23	57	16,018			
1986-87									
September	61	32	29	30	59	16,077			
December	62	29	33	29	62	16,139			
March	59	27	32	32	64	16,203			
June	61	28	32	28	60	16,263			
1987-88									
September	62	32	29	35	64	16,328			
December	63	30	33	38	71	16,399			
March	61	30	32	48	80	16,478			
June	61	29	32	28	60	16,538			
1988-89									
September	62	34	29	55	84	16,622			
December	62	28	34	41	75	16,697			
March	63	28	36	45	81	16,777			
June	63	30	33	23	56	16,833			
1989-90									
September	62	37	25	34	59	16,892			
December	63	30	33	32	65	16,957			
March	65	29	36	34	70	17,026			
June	68	29	38	21	59	17,085			
1990-91									
September	66	33	33	30	63	17,148			
December	64	29	35	27	62	17,211			
March	65	29	36	34	70	17,281			
June	66	29	37	18	55	17,336			

(a) : Total population increase is equal to the change in population. Prior to 1986 this is not equal to natural increase (live births less deaths) plus net immigration because of the distribution of the intercensal discrepancy. After 1986 both measures give the same result. Source: *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0).

TABLE 8.10. OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

Period	Original							Seasonally adjusted		
	Arrivals			Total	Departures			Short term overseas visitor arrivals	Short term Australian resident departures	
	Permanent and long term	Short term Australian residents	Short term overseas visitors		Permanent and long term	Short term Australian residents	Short term overseas visitors			Total
THOUSANDS										
1969-70	253.7	314.6	389.2	957.4	117.0	322.4	405.5	844.9	na	na
1970-71	244.8	378.9	429.0	1052.6	125.7	377.2	448.3	951.2		
1971-72	211.8	444.9	420.0	1076.7	136.1	455.2	443.7	1035.0		
1972-73	192.4	548.4	445.0	1185.7	135.9	558.2	463.7	1157.7		
1973-74	204.2	705.4	505.9	1415.4	121.3	724.1	496.8	1342.2		
1974-75	173.0	815.9	519.5	1508.5	128.3	824.9	516.6	1469.8		
1975-76	134.7	931.7	529.6	1596.0	113.4	951.3	511.1	1575.8		
1976-77	156.2	963.7	540.4	1660.4	113.1	965.7	525.3	1604.0		
1977-78	158.5	989.0	580.9	1728.4	102.4	1004.9	564.3	1671.6		
1978-79	162.2	1101.7	699.5	1963.4	103.9	1132.0	666.9	1902.9		
1979-80	170.3	1189.1	876.1	2236.1	93.4	1204.7	840.6	2138.7		
1980-81	204.8	1187.7	913.5	2306.0	86.1	1194.6	877.7	2158.5		
1981-82	210.7	1200.1	951.6	2362.4	87.7	1248.1	918.8	2254.7		
1982-83	172.7	1240.8	930.4	2343.9	97.3	1259.1	907.5	2263.9		
1983-84	145.3	1270.9	992.4	2398.7	98.7	1310.0	967.5	2376.2		
1984-85	163.3	1461.2	1061.7	2686.2	95.2	1497.8	1032.2	2625.3		
1985-86	186.4	1485.7	1263.5	2935.3	92.5	1496.0	1225.5	2814.0		
1986-87	204.5	1523.8	1589.5	3317.8	95.3	1568.7	1524.4	3188.5		
1987-88	242.3	1617.3	1990.5	3849.9	99.0	1652.4	1907.3	3658.7		
1988-89	249.9	1763.5	2220.3	4233.5	112.6	1836.9	2157.9	4107.5		
1989-90	231.9	2026.3	2147.2	4405.4	128.1	2087.9	2092.7	4308.7		
1990-91	236.4	2054.2	2227.4	4518.0	141.6	2115.5	2193.7	4450.8		
1987-88										
September	18.4	156.8	128.0	303.1	6.7	165.4	125.9	298.0	152.3	144.8
October	19.1	183.8	165.7	368.6	6.2	122.7	139.7	268.6	156.3	143.6
November	20.9	122.6	183.1	326.6	6.9	113.7	166.5	287.1	156.7	133.1
December	22.8	88.5	222.8	334.1	11.0	175.0	147.5	333.5	159.3	130.1
January	27.1	196.4	161.3	384.8	11.0	113.2	207.7	331.9	168.0	134.1
February	22.2	112.2	180.4	314.8	8.1	94.4	175.2	277.7	165.1	132.6
March	20.6	107.6	185.2	313.4	9.0	138.6	176.6	324.2	177.3	139.7
April	19.3	121.0	160.5	300.8	8.4	132.4	172.4	313.2	170.8	132.9
May	17.5	104.0	157.1	278.6	7.9	129.2	182.5	319.6	190.3	132.7
June	18.6	118.8	163.8	301.2	7.8	165.7	143.4	316.9	199.9	141.3
1988-89										
July	21.2	162.4	203.3	386.9	8.8	153.3	171.9	334.0	204.7	137.9
August	20.7	136.9	196.9	354.4	8.6	141.9	200.3	350.8	211.6	137.1
September	20.6	160.6	179.6	360.8	7.4	170.3	181.6	359.3	210.2	145.9
October	20.5	188.4	207.3	416.2	7.0	127.8	192.5	327.3	196.3	148.5
November	21.2	128.6	208.0	357.8	7.9	124.1	198.2	330.2	182.5	147.0
December	24.4	101.2	245.8	371.4	13.0	206.7	171.8	391.5	174.1	152.6
January	26.0	222.2	168.9	417.2	12.7	131.7	221.7	366.1	176.5	161.7
February	22.6	129.1	191.1	342.8	9.3	112.7	170.9	292.9	176.9	161.3
March	19.2	132.1	180.0	331.4	10.6	170.9	187.3	368.9	167.8	169.7
April	18.3	141.1	160.1	319.5	9.8	153.0	172.7	335.5	173.6	155.3
May	16.2	121.2	136.6	274.0	8.5	146.7	162.0	317.2	170.9	154.0
June	18.8	139.7	142.7	301.2	9.0	197.8	127.0	333.7	176.0	169.3
1989-90										
July	20.0	197.9	175.4	393.3	9.8	173.8	150.6	334.2	178.3	157.8
August	19.3	159.0	161.4	339.8	10.1	165.4	178.4	353.9	173.8	163.6
September	18.1	187.3	149.9	355.4	8.3	201.7	149.7	359.7	176.5	170.8
October	17.6	218.0	174.1	409.6	7.8	147.0	154.8	309.6	167.5	170.7
November	19.2	151.4	192.7	363.3	9.4	144.2	177.0	330.5	172.9	170.7
December	22.5	113.7	247.4	383.6	14.7	244.9	168.3	427.9	172.6	181.9
January	24.0	252.6	176.2	452.8	14.2	146.7	226.1	387.0	182.2	178.0
February	23.2	155.6	192.8	371.6	10.4	124.4	178.4	313.2	180.0	175.3
March	17.1	137.5	189.1	343.7	11.3	168.6	197.0	376.9	182.5	168.4
April	18.0	158.6	181.1	357.7	11.1	193.4	188.0	392.6	191.5	167.0
May	15.2	144.8	149.9	309.9	10.5	167.9	175.5	353.9	189.0	177.9
June	17.5	149.7	157.3	324.6	10.4	209.8	149.0	369.2	192.9	176.5
1990-91										
July	20.8	211.6	185.4	417.8	11.4	198.4	156.3	366.1	190.7	181.6
August	19.5	182.0	178.2	379.7	11.6	184.3	188.0	383.9	193.3	179.5
September	18.3	205.8	162.7	386.9	9.6	214.3	170.0	393.8	185.8	181.8
October	18.3	230.8	190.6	439.7	9.3	156.2	162.0	327.4	187.8	179.9
November	18.6	157.2	198.6	374.4	11.1	154.9	193.3	359.2	176.6	184.2
December	23.3	123.0	253.1	399.4	16.5	251.2	179.2	446.9	179.6	186.9
January	24.7	260.0	177.4	462.1	14.6	127.9	243.6	386.2	189.6	156.5
February	24.4	135.1	190.6	350.1	12.3	125.1	180.0	317.4	178.1	175.8
March	19.4	141.3	189.2	350.0	13.0	171.5	197.6	382.1	177.2	170.2
April	14.9	124.0	168.0	306.9	11.1	167.0	180.9	359.1	182.8	170.6
May	15.8	131.6	161.4	308.8	10.2	163.9	175.0	349.1	201.3	172.2
June	18.3	151.7	172.2	342.2	10.8	200.9	167.9	379.6	206.3	171.2
1991-92										
July	22.5	196.8	208.3	427.6	11.6	188.9	180.0	380.6	215.0	173.7
August	19.6	169.1	199.3	388.0	12.4	168.0	214.6	395.0	209.3	167.0
September	18.1	184.6	197.4	400.1	9.4	203.1	192.9	405.5	224.8	170.6
October	18.2	225.5	216.0	459.6	9.3	169.8	195.2	374.2	215.1	196.5

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0).

9 INCOMES AND LABOUR COSTS

TABLES

9.1	Household receipts and disbursements	102
9.2	Company profits before income tax	104
9.3	Average weekly earnings of employees	105
9.4	Award rates of pay indexes : full-time adult employees	106
9.5	Labour costs	107

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0)

Company Profits, Australia (5651.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (6301.0)

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia (6302.0)

Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia (6312.0)

**INCOMES
AND
LABOUR
COSTS**

TABLE 9.1. HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS

Period	Wages, salaries and supplements	Farm unincorp- orated enterprises	Other unincorp- orated enterprises (a)	Third party insurance transfers	Personal benefit payments to residents	Current grants to non-profit institutions	Net Unrequited transfers from overseas	Household income
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	16,450	1,021	4,611	67	1,689	81	207	24,126
1970-71	18,880	804	5,020	70	1,855	105	209	26,943
1971-72	21,079	1,041	5,651	84	2,195	132	255	30,437
1972-73	23,561	1,588	6,503	96	2,733	179	268	34,928
1973-74	28,898	2,392	7,534	120	3,291	237	250	42,722
1974-75	37,169	1,586	8,850	165	4,551	394	286	53,001
1975-76	42,845	1,385	10,390	191	6,261	543	256	61,871
1976-77	48,335	1,573	12,408	282	7,561	659	278	71,096
1977-78	53,086	1,201	14,106	286	8,489	761	403	78,332
1978-79	57,105	3,208	16,485	359	9,316	880	413	87,766
1979-80	63,629	3,669	18,500	428	10,125	1,023	589	97,963
1980-81	74,063	2,814	21,160	555	11,431	1,294	709	112,026
1981-82	85,580	2,389	24,368	655	13,250	1,559	798	128,599
1982-83	94,972	399	26,495	781	16,167	1,912	920	141,646
1983-84	100,419	3,060	30,663	1,128	18,902	2,329	1,320	157,821
1984-85	110,800	2,604	33,722	1,517	21,230	2,696	1,418	173,987
1985-86	122,290	1,321	40,873	1,443	22,927	2,973	1,820	193,647
1986-87	133,915	1,652	45,997	1,554	24,861	3,317	2,231	213,527
1987-88	147,267	3,009	50,302	1,474	27,684	3,416	2,726	235,878
1988-89	165,715	4,224	58,930	1,620	29,269	3,876	3,313	266,947
1989-90	184,791	3,691	67,001	1,686	32,337	4,387	3,410	297,303
1990-91	192,811	737	66,119	1,724	36,910	4,404	3,606	306,311
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	20,087	725	5,959	153	3,074	360	187	30,545
December	20,747	663	6,121	160	3,214	452	191	31,549
March	21,851	572	5,999	167	3,286	364	209	32,448
June	22,720	470	6,288	175	3,454	382	211	33,700
1982-83								
September	23,772	179	6,291	176	3,594	447	229	34,688
December	23,864	53	6,528	185	3,975	525	232	35,362
March	23,879	71	6,689	199	4,210	487	229	35,763
June	23,341	23	6,888	221	4,377	447	228	35,525
1983-84								
September	23,834	921	7,375	248	4,497	513	341	37,729
December	24,579	789	7,625	270	4,658	500	354	38,775
March	25,479	725	7,797	293	4,750	631	308	39,983
June	26,383	668	7,881	317	5,052	709	312	41,322
1984-85								
September	26,866	643	8,235	357	5,099	673	296	42,170
December	27,403	655	8,286	382	5,277	573	318	42,894
March	27,913	659	8,335	391	5,370	768	382	43,818
June	28,715	666	8,745	387	5,536	684	423	45,156
1985-86								
September	29,305	461	9,856	361	5,546	663	414	46,606
December	30,289	397	10,016	357	5,640	784	472	47,955
March	31,441	285	10,270	359	5,764	744	455	49,318
June	31,485	222	10,622	366	5,943	791	477	49,906
1986-87								
September	32,758	397	10,967	384	6,100	831	503	51,940
December	33,162	414	11,401	391	6,155	842	547	52,912
March	33,583	436	11,344	392	6,199	815	578	53,347
June	34,476	594	11,943	387	6,510	829	603	55,341
1987-88								
September	35,449	642	12,612	369	6,748	796	624	57,239
December	36,304	723	12,279	364	6,799	810	673	57,952
March	37,157	1,092	12,477	366	7,218	946	706	59,962
June	38,149	781	12,967	375	6,798	876	725	60,671
1988-89								
September	38,983	1,217	13,625	394	7,127	1,031	738	63,114
December	40,819	1,095	14,640	403	7,222	928	802	65,910
March	42,426	946	15,347	410	7,557	937	852	68,476
June	43,397	798	15,497	413	7,496	978	925	69,504
1989-90								
September	44,539	1,016	16,531	416	7,851	1,085	969	72,407
December	45,608	920	16,924	421	7,955	1,119	806	73,753
March	46,934	906	17,033	423	8,211	1,041	832	75,379
June	47,948	858	16,748	426	8,499	1,152	807	76,437
1990-91								
September	48,252	262	16,728	427	8,871	1,192	894	76,626
December	48,535	243	17,159	429	9,098	1,176	895	77,535
March	48,601	-15	16,481	433	9,265	1,056	932	76,754
June	47,591	-186	16,070	435	9,830	953	884	75,576
1991-92								
September	48,986	-33	16,472	439	9,748	1,491	892	77,994

(a) : Includes all income from dwellings, interest, and dividends. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 9.1. HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS — continued

INCOMES
AND
LABOUR
COSTS

Period	Consumer debt interest	Income tax paid	Other direct taxes, fees, fines etc.	Net unrequited transfers to overseas	Household disposable income	Private final consumption expenditure	Saving	Real household disposable income (a)
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)								
1969-70	164	2,856	na	114	20,601	18,830	1,771	85,318
1970-71	195	3,175		134	23,030	20,830	2,200	89,809
1971-72	211	3,765		172	25,848	23,158	2,690	94,383
1972-73	248	4,084	499	217	29,880	25,987	3,893	102,672
1973-74	386	5,485	552	261	36,038	30,711	5,327	110,604
1974-75	488	7,708	588	266	43,951	37,420	6,531	113,217
1975-76	538	9,213	686	313	51,121	44,790	6,331	113,775
1976-77	655	11,036	784	290	58,331	51,171	7,160	116,372
1977-78	774	12,119	841	367	64,231	56,933	7,298	117,233
1978-79	873	12,790	898	398	72,807	64,228	8,579	121,918
1979-80	981	15,033	871	347	80,731	72,533	8,198	122,634
1980-81	1,233	17,532	902	439	91,920	82,871	9,049	127,164
1981-82	1,686	21,206	1,027	524	104,156	94,412	9,744	131,657
1982-83	2,185	22,944	1,097	622	114,798	105,985	8,813	130,872
1983-84	2,339	24,691	1,218	692	128,881	116,760	12,121	136,725
1984-85	2,619	29,289	1,333	704	140,042	128,236	11,806	140,173
1985-86	3,557	32,714	1,424	720	155,232	143,773	11,459	143,451
1986-87	4,418	38,062	1,682	746	168,619	157,526	11,093	143,317
1987-88	4,435	41,887	1,946	783	186,827	175,663	11,164	148,179
1988-89	6,371	47,537	2,341	855	209,843	194,927	14,916	155,499
1989-90	8,501	50,020	2,863	894	235,025	216,525	18,500	163,601
1990-91	7,887	50,169	3,042	998	244,215	230,100	14,115	161,683
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$ MILLION)								
1981-82								
September	391	4,878	241	124	24,911	22,559	2,352	32,665
December	413	4,869	260	127	25,880	23,239	2,641	32,965
March	425	5,562	265	134	26,062	23,831	2,231	32,527
June	457	5,759	260	140	27,084	24,846	2,238	32,977
1982-83								
September	534	5,904	260	139	27,851	25,443	2,408	32,807
December	546	5,749	264	150	28,653	26,287	2,366	32,877
March	549	5,621	282	160	29,151	27,023	2,128	32,813
June	556	5,462	290	174	29,043	27,296	1,747	32,039
1983-84								
September	562	5,486	279	172	31,230	28,057	3,173	34,030
December	579	5,953	290	173	31,780	28,888	2,892	33,813
March	591	6,283	318	175	32,616	29,564	3,052	34,236
June	607	6,933	331	171	33,280	30,128	3,152	34,500
1984-85								
September	610	6,987	340	175	34,058	30,679	3,379	34,826
December	635	7,153	333	178	34,595	31,524	3,071	34,932
March	665	7,209	323	180	35,441	32,511	2,930	35,286
June	709	7,436	337	170	36,504	33,688	2,816	35,442
1985-86								
September	784	7,629	343	166	37,684	34,750	2,934	35,829
December	869	7,883	360	176	38,667	35,836	2,831	36,012
March	943	8,601	355	208	39,211	36,037	3,174	35,771
June	961	8,624	366	170	39,785	37,274	2,511	35,735
1986-87								
September	1,088	9,127	409	182	41,134	38,305	2,829	36,032
December	1,132	9,587	409	189	41,595	38,985	2,610	35,546
March	1,118	9,520	430	187	42,092	39,735	2,357	35,350
June	1,080	9,712	436	187	43,926	40,651	3,275	36,342
1987-88								
September	1,120	10,028	460	192	45,439	42,343	3,096	36,924
December	1,108	10,293	482	199	45,870	43,345	2,525	36,663
March	1,090	10,665	489	193	47,525	44,487	3,038	37,342
June	1,117	11,014	516	199	47,825	45,365	2,460	36,947
1988-89								
September	1,322	11,484	527	196	49,585	46,415	3,170	37,643
December	1,445	11,526	591	209	52,139	47,933	4,206	38,890
March	1,650	12,174	622	223	53,807	49,596	4,211	39,666
June	1,954	12,167	606	226	54,551	51,046	3,505	39,399
1989-90								
September	2,014	12,350	675	214	57,154	52,462	4,692	40,651
December	2,106	12,079	690	224	58,654	53,478	5,176	41,121
March	2,175	12,309	695	236	59,964	54,892	5,072	41,370
June	2,206	12,917	799	221	60,294	55,752	4,542	41,076
1990-91								
September	2,135	12,692	709	238	60,852	56,482	4,370	41,049
December	1,965	12,826	766	252	61,726	57,589	4,137	40,670
March	1,910	12,758	782	262	61,042	57,813	3,229	40,141
June	1,877	12,283	784	246	60,386	58,359	2,027	39,643
1991-92								
September	1,793	11,540	768	242	63,651	59,303	4,348	41,442

(a) : Deflated by the implicit price deflator for private final consumption expenditure. Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure (5206.0).

TABLE 9.2. COMPANY PROFITS BEFORE INCOME TAX (a)

Period	Company profits before income tax, net interest paid and depreciation	Depreciation (b)	Company profits before income tax and net interest paid	Net interest paid (b)	Company profits before income tax				Total
	Mining		Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Other selected industries				
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)									
1983-84	15,969	3,772	12,197	2,845	2,736	3,982	1,686	949	9,352
1984-85	18,328	4,350	13,979	3,522	3,129	4,450	1,986	891	10,456
1985-86	20,034	4,976	15,058	4,542	3,811	4,112	1,576	1,017	10,517
1986-87	22,256	5,652	16,604	4,991	3,480	4,650	2,251	1,232	11,613
1987-88	26,594	6,524	20,070	5,414	3,816	6,615	2,713	1,511	14,655
1988-89	32,387	7,843	24,544	7,351	3,540	8,616	3,342	1,696	17,193
1989-90	35,383	9,156	26,227	9,897	5,043	7,766	2,903	619	16,331
1990-91	32,422	10,112	22,310	9,795	5,922	5,186	1,744	-337	12,515
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED (\$ MILLION)									
1983-84									
September	3,650	907	2,753	735	617	875	325	175	1,993
December	3,858	905	2,915	725	567	1,038	352	211	2,168
March	4,184	953	3,240	654	753	1,101	532	253	2,639
June	4,345	1,007	3,358	730	804	1,034	520	310	2,668
1984-85									
September	4,224	1,050	3,180	827	700	1,031	355	223	2,309
December	4,270	1,090	3,158	785	589	1,076	413	233	2,312
March	4,669	1,078	3,591	959	781	1,171	502	241	2,696
June	5,232	1,131	4,104	951	1,061	1,211	717	197	3,186
1985-86									
September	5,519	1,198	4,338	998	1,231	1,152	696	248	3,327
December	5,045	1,225	3,797	1,097	1,017	1,019	442	198	2,675
March	4,932	1,241	3,688	1,159	1,031	907	273	316	2,526
June	4,516	1,313	3,236	1,287	542	988	168	262	1,960
1986-87									
September	5,300	1,346	3,968	1,273	772	1,116	494	264	2,646
December	5,633	1,394	4,236	1,183	932	1,163	651	343	3,089
March	5,554	1,428	4,101	1,308	870	1,135	470	262	2,736
June	5,746	1,485	4,261	1,227	906	1,239	535	370	3,050
1987-88									
September	5,977	1,525	4,461	1,269	901	1,392	484	347	3,124
December	6,702	1,607	5,069	1,287	1,082	1,589	648	505	3,824
March	6,811	1,647	5,178	1,437	962	1,813	737	249	3,761
June	7,175	1,745	5,407	1,422	866	1,910	824	416	4,017
1988-89									
September	7,728	1,855	5,878	1,676	811	2,056	825	462	4,154
December	7,590	1,920	5,658	1,743	800	2,050	709	421	3,981
March	8,233	2,001	6,281	1,889	774	2,202	913	463	4,353
June	8,988	2,067	6,850	2,044	1,155	2,359	960	354	4,827
1989-90									
September	9,027	2,137	6,905	2,380	1,207	2,134	814	305	4,459
December	8,766	2,232	6,525	2,467	1,144	2,088	745	199	4,176
March	8,913	2,334	6,642	2,413	1,393	1,913	747	89	4,142
June	8,722	2,453	6,219	2,636	1,316	1,536	665	29	3,546
1990-91									
September	8,552	2,473	6,095	2,552	1,371	1,415	790	-115	3,461
December	8,875	2,584	6,345	2,638	1,744	1,369	773	-11	3,874
March	7,540	2,513	5,024	2,243	1,439	1,213	33	-42	2,642
June	7,265	2,542	4,730	2,363	1,347	1,132	32	-168	2,343
1991-92									
September	7,801	2,632	5,192	2,252	1,230	1,297	375	-61	2,841

(a) : Excludes public sector and unincorporated sector. Also excludes companies with 30 employees or fewer and all companies classified to agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, banking, non-bank finance, insurance, unit trusts, land trusts, mutual funds and community services. (b) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: *Company Profits, Australia* (5651.0).

TABLE 9.3. AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES

INCOMES
AND
LABOUR
COSTS

Period	Full-time adults						All Employees		
	Ordinary time earnings			Total earnings					
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (\$ PER WEEK) (a)									
1969-70	na	na	na	na	na	na	71.10	na	na
1970-71							78.97		
1971-72							87.05		
1972-73							94.85		
1973-74							110.20		
1974-75							138.15		
1975-76							158.05		
1976-77							177.70		
1977-78							195.22		
1978-79							210.27		
1979-80							230.95		
1980-81							262.12		
1981-82	302.22	243.17	283.75	328.25	249.82	303.60	303.50	199.17	262.57
1982-83	346.10	276.32	324.15	368.37	282.07	341.00	337.95	221.92	291.95
1983-84	372.55	300.55	349.45	397.57	307.25	368.52	366.52	242.27	316.70
1984-85	398.57	326.82	376.15	427.75	334.80	398.72	391.40	258.70	338.47
1985-86	422.30	348.30	399.55	455.30	356.50	425.00	416.30	272.00	358.50
1986-87	452.95	373.75	427.97	487.47	382.77	454.50	444.72	290.10	380.72
1987-88	481.22	398.07	454.47	518.90	407.95	483.22	470.90	310.12	403.75
1988-89	515.70	428.47	487.30	559.50	440.77	520.85	505.52	330.52	431.07
1989-90	552.17	458.27	520.95	598.60	471.25	556.27	542.30	352.87	459.70
1990-91	588.17	491.20	555.25	632.65	503.42	588.75	574.45	377.10	486.85
ORIGINAL (\$ PER WEEK)									
1981-82									
23 October	295.90	239.10	278.50	322.80	245.90	299.00	296.00	193.00	255.60
19 February	309.80	246.10	289.40	336.40	253.20	310.10	312.40	202.60	269.20
21 May	320.00	256.90	300.10	347.00	263.50	320.50	322.30	210.80	278.30
1982-83									
20 August	334.20	265.90	312.40	357.90	271.70	330.30	329.90	217.00	285.00
19 November	346.30	276.70	324.80	370.30	282.20	342.70	337.60	218.70	290.40
18 February	350.50	280.90	328.60	370.30	286.20	343.70	341.00	225.30	295.40
20 May	353.40	281.80	330.80	375.00	288.20	347.30	343.30	226.70	297.00
1983-84									
19 August	357.10	283.80	333.50	379.80	289.90	350.80	349.70	228.30	300.80
18 November	368.90	297.40	346.00	394.10	303.90	365.10	362.00	237.20	311.30
17 February	376.20	304.10	353.00	400.70	311.00	371.90	370.60	246.50	321.30
18 May	388.00	316.90	365.20	415.70	324.20	386.30	383.80	257.10	333.40
1984-85									
17 August	392.40	319.00	369.00	419.20	326.70	389.80	386.20	256.20	334.30
16 November	397.80	325.50	375.30	427.30	333.50	398.10	389.50	255.10	335.40
15 February	399.60	328.40	377.50	429.00	335.90	400.10	392.70	260.10	340.10
17 May	404.50	334.40	382.80	435.50	343.10	406.90	397.20	263.40	344.10
1985-86									
16 August	409.80	338.70	387.90	441.60	346.80	412.50	403.10	265.00	347.80
15 November	419.60	345.30	396.90	453.60	353.70	423.10	413.90	268.40	355.60
21 February	427.20	352.80	404.20	460.10	360.60	429.50	422.70	276.40	364.10
16 May	432.60	356.40	409.20	465.90	364.90	434.90	425.50	278.20	366.50
1986-87									
15 August	444.00	363.60	418.90	476.20	371.90	443.70	437.20	282.90	373.70
21 November	452.10	372.70	427.20	488.60	382.00	455.20	446.30	287.60	380.60
20 February	454.40	375.70	429.60	487.70	384.10	455.10	444.50	291.00	381.30
15 May	461.30	383.00	436.20	497.40	393.10	464.00	450.90	298.90	387.30
1987-88									
21 August	470.30	388.90	444.20	504.50	398.20	470.50	457.00	302.30	392.50
20 November	477.50	392.00	450.10	516.30	401.90	479.70	470.00	306.50	401.80
19 February	485.70	402.20	458.80	522.40	412.20	486.90	474.90	315.30	408.80
20 May	491.40	409.20	464.80	532.40	419.50	495.80	481.70	316.40	411.90
1988-89									
19 August	497.80	415.00	470.90	538.80	426.40	502.40	486.20	319.60	415.70
18 November	512.70	426.80	484.90	558.90	439.60	520.20	505.20	328.70	430.10
17 February	521.90	431.30	492.30	563.70	443.30	524.30	511.60	334.80	436.30
19 May	530.40	440.80	501.10	576.60	453.80	536.50	519.10	339.00	442.20
1989-90									
18 August	539.30	446.00	508.40	585.00	459.30	543.40	527.10	342.10	446.80
17 November	547.00	454.50	516.60	595.90	467.60	553.80	540.00	349.30	457.20
16 February	555.80	462.40	524.70	600.20	475.10	558.60	546.30	358.30	464.80
18 May	566.60	470.20	534.10	613.30	483.00	569.30	555.80	361.80	470.00
1990-91									
17 August	574.10	476.30	541.00	619.90	488.80	575.60	562.70	365.00	474.80
16 November	589.20	488.90	555.60	635.80	501.20	590.60	578.20	377.90	490.60
15 February	597.70	499.80	564.20	642.50	511.90	597.80	585.60	385.70	496.90
17 May	592.00	500.50	560.80	632.70	512.40	591.70	569.90	378.90	484.30
1991-92									
16 August	599.50	506.40	567.70	637.90	517.70	596.80	575.40	384.10	489.30

(a) : Derived as annual average of average weekly earnings in the specified pay period in each quarter. Source: *Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary* (6301.0) and *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0).

TABLE 9.4. AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES : FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES (a)

Period	Weekly series			Hourly series (b)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
ANNUAL AVERAGE (JUNE 1985 = 100.0)						
1976-77	50.3	50.6	50.4	48.6	49.3	48.8
1977-78	54.8	55.2	54.9	53.1	53.9	53.3
1978-79	58.2	58.5	58.3	56.6	57.1	56.7
1979-80	63.6	63.2	63.5	61.8	61.8	61.8
1980-81	71.0	71.2	71.1	69.0	69.6	69.2
1981-82	79.9	79.7	79.8	78.0	78.1	78.0
1982-83	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.7
1983-84	93.3	93.1	93.2	93.0	92.3	92.8
1984-85	98.1	97.9	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.0
1985-86	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6
1986-87	107.4	107.9	107.6	107.5	108.1	107.7
1987-88	112.1	112.8	112.3	112.4	113.6	112.7
1988-89	119.4	120.6	119.7	119.8	121.9	120.4
1989-90	126.0	127.2	126.3	126.6	128.8	127.3
1990-91	131.6	133.4	132.2	132.6	135.3	133.4
ORIGINAL (JUNE 1985 = 100.0)						
1986-87						
December	106.3	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.9	106.5
January	106.4	106.9	106.6	106.5	107.0	106.7
February	106.4	106.9	106.6	106.5	107.0	106.7
March	109.7	110.3	109.9	109.8	110.5	110.0
April	109.7	110.3	109.9	109.8	110.5	110.0
May	109.7	110.4	109.9	109.8	110.9	110.2
June	109.7	110.4	109.9	109.8	110.9	110.2
1987-88						
July	109.7	110.4	109.9	109.9	111.0	110.2
August	109.8	110.5	110.0	110.0	111.1	110.3
September	110.1	110.6	110.3	110.3	111.2	110.6
October	110.4	110.8	110.6	110.6	111.4	110.8
November	110.6	111.0	110.8	110.8	111.7	111.1
December	111.3	111.7	111.6	111.6	112.4	111.8
January	111.7	112.2	111.8	111.9	113.1	112.3
February	114.0	114.8	114.2	114.3	115.8	114.7
March	114.3	115.1	114.4	114.6	116.1	115.1
April	114.5	115.2	114.5	114.8	116.3	115.2
May	114.6	115.3	114.6	114.9	116.4	115.3
June	114.8	115.5	114.8	115.1	116.6	115.5
1988-89						
July	115.1	116.2	115.1	115.4	117.3	116.0
August	115.2	116.4	115.6	115.5	117.4	116.1
September	118.2	119.2	118.5	118.5	120.3	119.1
October	118.8	119.8	119.1	119.2	121.0	119.7
November	118.9	120.0	119.2	119.3	121.2	119.9
December	119.0	120.4	119.4	119.4	121.6	120.1
January	119.2	120.5	119.6	119.7	121.8	120.3
February	119.3	120.6	119.7	119.7	121.9	120.4
March	121.8	123.2	122.2	122.3	124.5	123.0
April	122.2	123.7	122.7	122.7	125.1	123.4
May	122.3	123.8	122.8	122.9	125.4	123.7
June	122.4	123.7	122.8	122.9	125.3	123.7
1989-90						
July	122.6	123.9	123.0	123.2	125.5	123.9
August	122.6	123.9	123.0	123.2	125.5	123.9
September	123.3	124.6	123.7	123.9	126.1	124.6
October	124.2	125.3	124.6	124.8	126.9	125.5
November	125.4	126.2	125.6	126.0	127.8	126.6
December	126.2	127.4	126.6	126.9	129.0	127.5
January	126.5	127.6	126.8	127.1	129.3	127.8
February	126.8	128.2	127.2	127.5	129.9	128.2
March	127.4	128.5	127.7	128.1	130.2	128.7
April	128.0	129.4	128.5	128.8	131.2	129.5
May	129.0	130.0	129.3	129.8	131.8	130.4
June	129.7	131.1	130.1	130.5	132.8	131.2
1990-91						
July	130.3	131.6	130.7	131.2	133.4	131.9
August	130.7	132.1	131.2	131.6	133.8	132.3
September	131.0	132.7	131.5	131.9	134.5	132.7
October	131.3	132.9	131.8	132.3	134.7	133.1
November	131.5	133.1	132.0	132.5	135.0	133.3
December	131.7	133.4	132.2	132.7	135.3	133.5
January	131.8	133.6	132.4	132.9	135.4	133.7
February	132.0	134.0	132.6	133.1	135.9	134.0
March	132.1	134.1	132.7	133.2	136.0	134.1
April	132.3	134.3	132.9	133.3	136.3	134.2
May	132.3	134.4	133.0	133.4	136.4	134.3
June	132.4	134.5	133.0	133.4	136.4	134.3
1991-92						
July	132.9	134.9	133.5	133.9	136.8	134.8
August	134.1	135.9	134.7	135.2	137.9	136.0
September	134.9	137.1	135.6	136.0	139.1	136.9
October	135.1	137.3	135.8	136.2	139.3	137.1
November	135.2	137.3	135.8	136.3	139.3	137.2

(a) : Estimates prior to 1985-86 have been derived by splicing to estimates valued at the average prices of an earlier base year. (b) : Estimates prior to 1985-86 are for wage earners only. Source: Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia (6312.0).

TABLE 9.5. LABOUR COSTS

INCOMES
AND
LABOUR
COSTS

Period	Average earnings (National Accounts basis) (Dollars per week)(a)		Treasury indexes of average unit labour costs(b)			
	Nominal	Real (c)	Treasury hourly index (d)	Private non-farm corporate sector (real) (e)(f)	Non-farm sector (real) (e)(g)	Non-farm sector (nominal)
ANNUAL AVERAGE						
1969-70	68.4	na	95.9	98.2	98.2	95.7
1970-71	75.6		106.6	100.3	100.6	104.3
1971-72	83.5		118.6	101.2	101.4	112.8
1972-73	92.2		131.4	100.0	100.8	120.7
1973-74	108.4		156.4	105.2	104.8	142.7
1974-75	139.4	358.6	205.2	108.6	109.0	182.1
1975-76	160.0	354.4	241.6	106.7	108.0	208.3
1976-77	181.3	360.0	274.8	104.7	107.9	231.8
1977-78	199.1	362.2	306.1	107.8	110.1	256.2
1978-79	214.4	360.7	324.3	103.7	106.1	263.7
1979-80	234.5	358.1	359.4	101.9	105.9	287.8
1980-81	266.0	367.1	406.1	102.5	106.4	319.9
1981-82	301.9	376.9	467.6	105.2	108.9	364.8
1982-83	340.8	385.2	537.3	106.6	110.1	407.6
1983-84	357.2	379.0	558.2	98.0	104.6	411.6
1984-85	382.8	382.8	589.1	96.4	102.9	427.2
1985-86	406.7	374.3	633.8	95.5	102.4	455.3
1986-87	435.0	370.4	674.6	95.4	101.8	486.7
1987-88	462.7	370.0	715.3	95.2	100.1	511.7
1988-89	497.6	373.4	758.9	95.3	96.6	540.6
1989-90	533.0	377.7	814.7	98.4	98.8	588.4
1990-91	562.0	384.7	867.7	100.7	100.3	624.9
QUARTERLY						
1982-83				na		
September	337.1	392.9	527.3		112.2	404.5
December	341.9	387.2	534.6		110.7	408.8
March	345.7	387.2	551.8		111.2	414.9
June	338.6	373.7	534.1		106.2	401.3
1983-84						
September	344.8	375.1	537.5		104.3	400.0
December	351.1	376.3	544.5		104.3	407.7
March	363.2	381.1	575.1		104.8	416.9
June	369.8	383.2	573.3		104.5	419.8
1984-85						
September	374.9	385.3	576.9		103.8	422.2
December	379.5	383.8	587.7		103.5	427.1
March	383.3	379.9	587.3		101.6	426.7
June	393.4	382.3	607.8		102.9	433.5
1985-86						
September	396.9	377.3	618.7		100.7	433.1
December	403.0	374.5	627.8		103.6	454.1
March	414.3	376.3	633.9		102.5	461.3
June	412.7	369.1	661.4		103.1	476.7
1986-87						
September	430.2	378.4	667.0		104.3	484.4
December	432.3	368.9	671.9		102.4	487.5
March	435.5	367.5	676.3		101.1	488.5
June	441.8	366.7	685.4		99.9	489.6
1987-88						
September	450.9	370.2	703.0		100.6	498.6
December	459.9	370.0	711.0		100.0	504.3
March	464.6	368.1	714.4		99.0	510.3
June	475.6	371.8	729.0		100.9	533.1
1988-89						
September	479.2	366.9	735.3		96.5	521.7
December	495.3	374.1	758.3		98.2	543.6
March	506.6	379.2	759.0		95.1	536.7
June	509.3	373.9	780.1		96.2	558.0
1989-90						
September	516.9	372.9	789.0		97.7	569.7
December	524.8	373.0	799.5		97.8	583.8
March	539.7	380.9	826.5		98.8	588.3
June	550.6	383.4	848.0		101.1	612.2
1990-91						
September	556.0	384.2	851.8		100.2	619.2
December	562.0	379.5	870.4		99.2	623.8
March	568.4	385.1	881.6		103.7	644.7
June	561.6	380.8	870.3		99.1	620.6
1991-92						
September	574.8	383.9	899.8		102.5	651.3

(a) : Average non-farm wages, salaries and supplements per wage and salary earner. Seasonally adjusted data. (b) : Base for index: 1966-67 to 1972-73 = 100.0. (c) : Deflated by the Gross National Expenditure deflator. (d) : Non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, fringe benefits tax and payroll tax per hour worked by non-farm wage and salary earners. (e) : Deflated by the Gross Non-Farm Product deflator. (f) : Ratio of wages, salaries and supplements, payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost, plus payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax. (g) : Ratio of non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, fringe benefits tax and payroll tax (less employment subsidies) per hour worked by non-farm wage and salary earners to derived gross non-farm product at factor cost, plus payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax (all at 1984-85 prices) per hour worked by all persons employed in the non-farm sector, deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product at factor cost plus payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax. Source: NIF-10S Model Data Base (1313.0) and Department of Treasury.

TABLES

10.1	Financial aggregates	110
10.2	Secured housing finance commitments to individuals	112
10.3	Personal finance commitments	113
10.4	Commercial and lease finance commitments	114
10.5	Key interest rates	115
10.6	Exchange rates	116
10.7	Australian stock market indexes	117

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0)

Foreign Investment, Australia (5306.0)

Foreign Investment, Australia, Preliminary (5307.0)

Housing Finance for Owner Occupation (5609.0)

Personal Finance, Australia (5642.0)

Commercial Finance, Australia (5643.0)

Lease Finance, Australia (5644.0)

Monthly Index Analysis - Australian Stock Exchange

Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin

TABLE 10.1. FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION)

Period	Currency	Deposit with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBFI borrow- ings (c)	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances (f)	Bank bills outstand- ing (g)	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other							
ORIGINAL										
1969-70	1,187	na	na	14,837	na	na	2,670	na	na	na
1970-71	1,336			15,851			2,774			
1971-72	1,467			17,508			3,041			
1972-73	1,702			22,002			4,034			
1973-74	2,027			24,706			4,457			
1974-75	2,418	6,356	19,783	28,557			4,092			
1975-76	2,797	7,201	22,674	32,672			5,067			
1976-77	3,157	7,705	25,402	36,264	17,267	53,531	6,346	38,989	1,933	40,922
1977-78	3,542	8,250	27,359	39,151	20,650	59,801	5,862	44,777	2,508	47,285
1978-79	3,963	9,763	30,052	43,777	24,890	68,667	6,423	51,203	3,849	55,052
1979-80	4,420	11,114	33,625	49,159	28,723	77,882	6,874	59,409	5,028	64,437
1980-81	4,977	12,464	37,947	55,387	34,728	90,115	7,605	69,611	6,878	76,489
1981-82	5,570	12,205	43,878	61,653	40,966	102,619	8,673	80,101	9,886	89,987
1982-83	6,078	12,769	50,527	69,373	46,741	116,114	9,138	88,403	13,108	101,511
1983-84	6,983	13,779	55,947	76,709	52,512	129,221	10,228	98,972	16,421	115,393
1984-85	8,009	15,595	66,509	90,113	55,519	145,632	11,761	119,138	18,970	138,108
1985-86	8,717	16,509	76,640	101,866	63,353	165,219	13,015	140,774	27,598	168,372
1986-87	9,598	19,418	85,879	114,896	66,534	181,429	14,077	159,713	39,768	199,481
1987-88	10,978	23,777	95,408	130,163	73,230	203,393	15,811	187,013	61,386	248,399
1988-89	12,193	28,120	126,194	166,506	75,516	242,022	16,671	233,776	67,103	300,879
1989-90	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410	71,507	261,917	17,706	264,667	68,265	332,932
1990-91	14,620	30,182	157,848	202,650	64,310	266,960	18,717	272,949	66,277	339,223
1987-88										
January	10,491	22,494	91,210	124,196	70,708	194,904	15,300	173,480	53,403	226,882
February	10,450	22,722	91,399	124,572	71,300	195,871	15,104	175,468	54,740	230,209
March	10,674	23,755	91,328	125,757	70,925	196,683	15,320	177,331	56,823	234,153
April	10,767	23,870	91,512	126,149	70,873	197,022	15,539	179,538	58,900	238,438
May	10,781	23,306	92,701	126,788	71,712	198,500	15,461	182,212	60,555	242,767
June	10,978	23,777	95,408	130,163	73,230	203,393	15,811	187,013	61,386	248,399
1988-89										
July	11,235	23,959	96,741	131,935	74,045	205,981	16,161	190,545	61,840	252,385
August	11,321	24,222	97,500	133,042	73,953	206,996	16,170	192,545	63,040	255,585
September	11,460	24,602	99,433	135,495	74,611	210,106	16,229	196,218	64,292	260,509
October	11,557	25,417	102,418	139,391	75,596	214,986	16,209	201,376	65,023	266,399
November	11,691	26,442	104,118	142,251	76,867	219,118	16,411	205,180	65,597	270,777
December	12,267	27,822	107,714	147,802	77,671	225,473	17,268	209,284	65,426	274,710
January	11,913	28,864	109,794	150,570	77,795	228,365	16,665	213,703	64,867	278,571
February	11,802	29,167	112,438	153,407	78,276	231,683	16,401	217,013	64,738	281,751
March	11,985	29,169	115,081	156,235	77,495	233,730	16,683	221,435	65,020	286,455
April	11,993	28,093	118,150	158,236	76,313	234,549	16,560	224,562	65,716	290,278
May	12,019	28,222	119,630	159,871	75,855	235,727	16,602	229,190	66,737	295,927
June	12,193	28,120	126,194	166,506	75,516	242,022	16,671	233,776	67,103	300,879
1989-90										
July	12,287	28,039	132,306	172,632	73,411	246,043	16,886	238,651	66,511	305,162
August	12,277	28,076	134,742	175,095	72,017	247,112	16,903	239,626	66,126	305,752
September	12,347	27,952	135,203	175,501	73,023	248,524	16,903	243,019	65,686	308,705
October	12,363	28,397	136,821	177,581	73,169	250,750	16,742	246,104	65,446	311,550
November	12,447	28,609	137,988	179,043	73,632	252,675	16,654	248,421	65,818	314,239
December	13,018	30,497	139,069	182,584	74,425	257,009	17,487	251,249	66,178	317,428
January	12,615	27,920	142,273	182,807	74,913	257,720	17,162	253,449	66,108	319,556
February	12,568	27,984	143,728	184,279	74,786	259,065	16,760	256,606	65,859	322,465
March	12,631	28,336	144,910	185,877	73,471	259,348	16,846	256,829	65,774	322,603
April	12,737	28,942	145,397	187,076	72,446	259,522	17,324	259,634	67,137	326,772
May	12,723	28,471	145,654	186,849	72,307	259,156	17,398	261,245	67,611	328,857
June	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410	71,507	261,917	17,706	264,667	68,265	332,932
1990-91										
July	12,985	29,379	149,448	191,812	70,729	262,541	18,066	266,831	68,035	334,866
August	13,127	29,026	151,791	193,944	70,580	264,524	17,983	267,316	68,622	335,938
September	13,399	29,837	153,949	197,185	70,023	267,208	17,539	267,497	68,800	336,297
October	13,565	29,732	155,148	198,445	69,644	268,089	17,755	269,360	69,632	338,990
November	13,788	30,113	156,781	200,682	69,498	270,181	17,825	269,599	69,422	339,017
December	14,342	32,355	157,793	204,489	68,693	273,183	18,643	272,092	68,637	340,724
January	14,035	30,374	156,451	200,860	68,555	269,415	18,259	272,471	68,355	340,840
February	14,054	29,632	155,999	199,684	68,801	268,486	18,002	272,376	67,957	340,333
March	14,358	29,875	156,611	200,844	67,988	268,832	18,288	272,765	67,239	340,002
April	14,512	29,558	155,129	199,199	65,931	265,131	18,433	272,804	67,104	339,905
May	14,447	29,640	155,877	199,963	64,690	264,654	18,423	272,908	66,439	339,344
June	14,620	30,182	157,848	202,650	64,310	266,960	18,717	272,949	66,277	339,223
1991-92										
July	14,754	31,009	157,986	203,749	63,610	267,360	18,806	273,308	65,504	339,033
August	14,746	32,150	159,307	203,203	63,677	266,880	18,594	273,197	64,679	337,874
September	14,792	31,973	158,301	205,065	64,331	269,396	18,579	273,137	64,505	337,642
October	14,852	32,751	157,671	205,273	64,823	270,096	18,725	273,144	64,406	337,550
November	14,949	33,495	156,444	204,888	65,245	270,134	18,806	273,349	63,850	337,199

(a) : Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the private non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank. (b) : Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector. (c) : Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. (d) : M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits. (e) : Holdings of notes and coin by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector. (f) : Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in Broad Money. (g) : Bills outstanding under acceptance, endorsement or discount commitments by banks. (h) : Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in Broad Money. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.1. FINANCIAL AGGREGATES (\$ MILLION) — *continued*FINANCIAL
MARKETS

Period	Currency	Deposit with banks(a)		M3 (b)	Net NBF1	Broad money (d)	Money base (e)	Loans and advances	Bank bills outstand- ing	Total credit (h)
		Current	Other		borrow- ings (c)			(f)	(g)	
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED										
1986-87										
January	9,298	18,311	80,261	107,870	66,746	174,615	na	na	na	186,684
February	9,402	18,352	81,091	108,844	67,302	176,146				189,020
March	9,456	18,898	82,078	110,433	66,530	176,963				191,423
April	9,442	19,007	83,521	111,970	65,166	177,137				194,245
May	9,609	19,739	84,737	114,085	65,759	179,844				197,625
June	9,675	19,743	85,856	115,274	66,985	182,259				199,075
1987-88										
July	9,769	20,248	86,721	116,738	68,259	184,998				202,195
August	9,848	20,577	87,360	117,785	69,596	187,381				205,713
September	9,966	21,345	87,871	119,182	69,661	188,843				208,592
October	10,133	22,148	88,601	120,882	69,176	190,058				211,810
November	10,264	22,368	90,127	122,759	68,990	191,749				216,110
December	10,422	22,080	90,570	123,072	69,379	192,451				221,190
January	10,444	22,172	91,118	123,734	70,244	193,978				227,577
February	10,555	22,562	91,499	124,616	70,586	195,202				231,256
March	10,673	23,213	91,662	125,548	70,734	196,283				235,576
April	10,817	23,635	91,766	126,218	71,468	197,685				239,744
May	10,932	23,799	93,393	128,124	72,490	200,614				243,101
June	11,070	24,043	95,341	130,455	73,681	204,135				247,499
1988-89										
July	11,269	24,398	96,027	131,693	74,409	206,103				251,176
August	11,372	24,902	97,325	133,600	74,529	208,129				255,466
September	11,483	25,162	99,290	135,935	74,722	210,657				260,189
October	11,582	25,489	102,295	139,367	75,369	214,735				265,338
November	11,665	26,304	104,071	142,041	76,353	218,394				269,963
December	11,787	26,637	107,508	145,932	77,100	223,029				274,172
January	11,869	28,502	109,642	150,013	77,111	227,124				279,302
February	11,917	28,986	112,534	153,438	77,329	230,766				282,881
March	11,916	28,540	115,560	156,016	77,297	233,313				288,192
April	12,097	27,797	118,580	158,474	77,012	235,486				291,461
May	12,193	28,628	120,670	161,491	76,796	238,287				296,224
June	12,299	28,573	126,082	166,954	76,076	243,030				299,769
1989-90										
July	12,323	28,539	131,312	172,174	73,856	246,030				303,849
August	12,341	28,857	134,533	175,731	72,672	248,403				305,773
September	12,366	28,527	135,045	175,938	73,309	249,247				308,693
October	12,384	28,580	136,590	177,555	73,099	250,654				310,505
November	12,416	28,476	137,813	178,705	73,020	251,725				313,735
December	12,506	29,142	138,747	180,395	73,486	253,881				316,746
January	12,575	27,424	142,020	182,018	73,915	255,933				319,939
February	12,690	27,796	143,810	184,296	73,572	257,868				323,378
March	12,759	27,933	145,540	186,233	73,302	259,535				324,412
April	12,641	28,628	146,033	187,303	73,167	260,469				327,926
May	12,910	28,866	147,079	188,855	73,285	262,140				328,999
June	12,954	29,507	148,361	190,822	72,151	262,973				331,735
1990-91										
July	13,022	29,917	148,291	191,230	71,166	262,397				333,576
August	13,199	29,818	151,576	194,593	71,176	265,769				336,078
September	13,418	30,418	153,777	197,613	70,279	267,891				336,470
October	13,585	29,813	154,845	198,242	69,620	267,863				337,922
November	13,754	30,142	156,532	200,428	68,968	269,397				338,650
December	13,775	30,877	157,374	202,026	67,855	269,881				339,936
January	13,993	29,849	156,167	200,009	67,674	267,683				341,121
February	14,191	29,412	156,081	199,684	67,676	267,360				341,175
March	14,383	29,477	157,289	201,149	67,862	269,011				341,857
April	14,524	29,225	155,840	199,588	66,602	266,190				341,063
May	14,660	30,063	157,486	202,210	65,612	267,821				339,530
June	14,750	30,632	157,692	203,074	64,971	268,045				337,999
1991-92										
July	14,797	31,402	156,745	202,944	64,050	266,994				337,625
August	14,830	33,209	156,096	204,136	64,225	268,361				338,010
September	14,811	32,578	158,127	205,516	64,574	270,090				337,896
October	14,871	32,874	157,340	205,085	64,811	269,896				336,496
November	14,911	33,533	156,170	204,615	64,800	269,415				336,922

(a) : Excludes Commonwealth and State Government and interbank deposits but includes deposits of the private non-bank sector with the Reserve Bank. (b) : Currency plus bank deposits (including certificates of deposit with trading banks) of the private non-bank sector. (c) : Borrowings (other than from banks and related corporations) by permanent building societies, credit co-operatives, pastoral finance companies, money market corporations, general financiers and cash management trusts; less borrowings by authorised money market dealers from those non-bank intermediaries. (d) : M3 plus borrowings from private sector by non-bank financial intermediaries less the latter's holdings of currency and bank deposits. (e) : Holdings of notes and coin by the private sector, plus deposits of banks with the Reserve Bank and Reserve Bank liabilities to the private non-bank sector. (f) : Loans and advances of those financial intermediaries whose deposit liabilities are included in Broad Money. (g) : Bills outstanding under acceptance, endorsement or discount commitments by banks. (h) : Credit is equal to bank bills outstanding plus loans and advances by financial intermediaries whose liabilities are included in Broad Money. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.2. SECURED HOUSING FINANCE COMMITMENTS TO INDIVIDUALS

Period	Construction of dwellings		Purchase of newly erected dwellings		Purchase of established dwellings		Total		Alterations and additions \$ million (a)
	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	Dwelling units	\$ million	
ANNUAL									
1976-77	45,846	927	41,017	883	168,031	3,401	254,894	5,211	344
1977-78	43,305	944	40,936	952	164,865	3,639	249,106	5,536	380
1978-79	46,416	1,115	37,269	944	186,911	4,413	270,596	6,472	398
1979-80	48,386	1,242	34,543	921	193,368	4,855	276,297	7,018	434
1980-81	46,121	1,214	29,407	849	196,168	5,408	271,696	7,471	502
1981-82	38,841	1,069	23,100	719	167,031	4,718	228,972	6,506	524
1982-83	38,251	1,146	19,070	629	176,927	5,396	234,248	7,171	510
1983-84	57,893	1,941	22,098	787	234,494	7,912	314,485	10,641	641
1984-85	62,730	2,414	21,764	914	238,999	9,598	323,493	12,926	597
1985-86	51,855	2,081	19,871	857	204,135	8,596	275,861	11,534	507
1986-87	46,555	1,996	17,764	842	215,019	9,992	279,338	12,830	499
1987-88	65,628	3,219	19,180	1,058	286,930	15,832	371,738	20,110	707
1988-89	75,420	4,025	19,349	1,237	264,899	17,525	359,668	22,788	998
1989-90	61,688	3,472	14,318	1,085	202,142	14,265	278,148	18,822	905
1990-91	62,378	3,769	16,411	1,320	213,205	15,564	291,994	20,653	983
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED UNLESS FOOTNOTED									
1986-87									
November	3,764	165	1,391	65	17,633	816	22,788	1,047	41
December	4,251	171	1,329	63	17,844	832	23,424	1,066	42
January	3,528	157	1,479	71	17,594	815	22,601	1,043	29
February	3,906	168	1,513	73	18,216	862	23,635	1,103	45
March	3,815	171	1,419	68	17,685	862	22,919	1,100	44
April	4,084	185	1,596	78	19,070	913	24,750	1,176	44
May	3,704	162	1,498	74	17,962	847	23,164	1,083	41
June	4,141	184	1,491	74	19,067	914	24,699	1,172	40
1987-88									
July	3,910	174	1,474	74	19,868	964	25,252	1,213	44
August	4,042	186	1,453	73	20,783	1,044	26,278	1,303	41
September	4,515	220	1,504	81	22,123	1,133	28,142	1,433	53
October	5,113	239	1,717	88	23,909	1,234	30,739	1,561	52
November	4,992	241	1,494	81	21,637	1,169	28,123	1,492	52
December	5,676	275	1,518	83	22,647	1,241	29,841	1,600	56
January	4,655	228	1,259	70	19,156	1,030	25,070	1,327	39
February	5,495	274	1,441	80	23,518	1,297	30,454	1,651	59
March	6,031	299	1,763	101	26,658	1,546	34,452	1,946	77
April	6,032	311	1,754	102	25,690	1,499	33,476	1,913	65
May	6,435	328	1,715	102	26,843	1,624	34,993	2,053	79
June	7,765	398	1,901	113	30,108	1,814	39,774	2,326	89
1988-89									
July	7,187	370	2,059	126	25,737	1,570	34,983	2,066	72
August	6,873	355	1,882	114	24,516	1,534	33,271	2,003	86
September	6,372	334	1,878	113	23,934	1,530	32,184	1,977	79
October	6,240	325	1,772	107	23,501	1,523	31,513	1,955	79
November	6,286	322	1,773	111	24,307	1,596	32,366	2,028	98
December	6,223	332	1,930	120	24,075	1,614	32,228	2,066	75
January	6,216	342	1,571	103	22,074	1,507	29,861	1,953	65
February	6,130	334	1,457	98	21,107	1,439	28,694	1,871	83
March	5,924	322	1,362	98	19,624	1,338	26,910	1,759	91
April	6,761	368	1,328	89	20,692	1,396	28,781	1,853	83
May	5,840	323	1,222	80	19,142	1,345	26,204	1,748	107
June	5,400	298	1,114	77	16,420	1,126	22,934	1,500	79
1989-90									
July	4,892	278	1,054	77	15,594	1,098	21,540	1,452	64
August	4,808	282	1,034	74	16,180	1,148	22,022	1,504	81
September	4,826	272	1,090	80	16,692	1,151	22,608	1,503	73
October	4,731	266	1,038	73	15,753	1,092	21,522	1,431	70
November	5,080	282	1,047	81	16,074	1,114	22,201	1,477	79
December	5,049	277	1,374	102	15,705	1,081	22,128	1,459	59
January	5,214	293	1,287	97	17,680	1,249	24,181	1,640	71
February	5,888	331	1,357	102	18,405	1,326	25,650	1,759	72
March	6,045	339	1,305	104	19,101	1,433	26,451	1,876	82
April	5,044	287	1,118	91	15,992	1,128	22,154	1,506	67
May	5,193	287	1,390	110	17,635	1,249	24,218	1,646	106
June	5,011	283	1,281	100	17,531	1,212	23,823	1,595	82
1990-91									
July	5,073	288	1,193	97	17,184	1,210	23,450	1,595	77
August	5,204	287	1,363	107	17,215	1,206	23,782	1,600	84
September	5,634	336	1,646	127	17,033	1,220	24,313	1,683	64
October	5,249	306	1,461	112	16,578	1,178	23,288	1,596	81
November	5,225	312	1,350	110	16,794	1,186	23,415	1,609	73
December	4,958	296	1,245	99	16,519	1,170	22,722	1,565	62
January	4,982	292	1,235	101	16,959	1,199	23,176	1,591	68
February	4,759	293	1,373	112	16,836	1,237	22,968	1,642	82
March	4,967	306	1,378	115	17,401	1,286	23,746	1,707	81
April	5,324	343	1,371	116	19,630	1,483	26,325	1,942	82
May	5,448	353	1,324	110	19,939	1,552	26,711	2,015	122
June	5,775	367	1,478	119	22,133	1,685	29,386	2,170	105
1991-92									
July	5,965	375	1,702	140	24,212	1,816	31,879	2,331	124
August	6,218	386	1,686	137	23,578	1,773	31,482	2,297	94
September	5,472	359	1,394	112	22,983	1,763	29,849	2,234	107
October	5,287	335	1,420	108	20,983	1,606	27,690	2,049	123

(a) : Seasonally adjusted data not available. Original data provided. Source: Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (5609.0).

TABLE 10.3. PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS

FINANCIAL
MARKETS

Period	Commitments under fixed loan facilities for —									Commitments under revolving credit facilities		
	Purchase of				Household and personal goods	Unsecured and owner-occupied housing	Debt consolidation and refinancing	Other	Total	New and increased credit limits during period	Credit limits at end of period	
	Motor cars and station wagons		Used	Total							Used	
	New											
	Number	\$ m	Number	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m	\$ m
ANNUAL												
1985-86	92,565	934	238,662	1,321	407	330	459	7,109	10,560	4,270	13,084	5,501
1986-87	82,106	888	282,945	1,750	489	396	871	5,361	9,754	5,475	16,993	7,665
1987-88	103,452	1,250	423,116	2,871	476	602	1,968	4,697	11,865	8,070	21,485	9,329
1988-89	107,880	1,630	478,794	3,723	483	615	2,023	5,838	14,312	8,107	24,492	10,944
1989-90	113,263	1,802	489,757	4,025	446	536	2,140	4,812	13,762	8,548	26,865	12,214
1990-91	105,104	1,597	415,004	3,421	426	478	2,615	4,086	12,623	7,620	27,646	12,948
ORIGINAL												
1986-87												
December	5,831	67	17,884	115	43	26	46	567	865.8	499	15,606	6,788
January	5,658	62	17,896	113	32	24	40	418	688.9	355	15,788	6,947
February	5,308	58	16,673	108	34	25	40	490	755.4	420	15,919	7,101
March	9,093	95	34,188	212	39	47	129	285	807.3	464	16,255	7,141
April	8,792	94	34,024	210	42	54	146	305	850.4	542	16,520	7,401
May	7,887	87	30,596	190	36	48	126	267	754.5	517	16,842	7,560
June	8,726	95	35,034	219	38	45	128	293	818.2	533	16,993	7,665
1987-88												
July	9,779	108	39,289	248	43	53	152	351	953.8	681	17,485	7,762
August	8,553	95	34,285	230	35	44	131	294	829.4	577	17,831	7,968
September	9,362	106	37,587	245	41	48	154	366	959.9	713	18,236	8,170
October	8,223	94	32,768	219	37	51	141	381	922.4	669	18,627	8,420
November	8,126	93	31,882	205	38	51	148	378	912.5	595	18,867	8,521
December	9,331	111	34,694	233	44	52	180	439	1060.4	735	19,588	9,011
January	7,367	88	27,785	189	31	38	132	288	765.8	456	19,560	9,072
February	8,075	98	34,293	232	37	49	161	376	953.5	749	20,043	9,297
March	8,936	112	38,041	259	45	57	201	462	1137.0	788	20,360	9,345
April	7,450	98	32,420	225	39	47	171	365	944.3	614	20,604	9,518
May	8,539	115	38,298	284	42	55	186	461	1142.5	728	21,055	9,200
June	9,711	131	41,774	303	45	57	213	535	1283.1	766	21,485	9,329
1988-89												
July	8,383	120	37,471	276	40	48	171	443	1097.8	679	21,804	9,410
August	9,451	132	44,313	322	44	53	196	506	1252.6	789	22,211	9,538
September	8,847	130	38,245	287	38	53	165	459	1132.7	615	22,566	9,696
October	8,540	127	37,232	279	37	49	152	436	1079.7	699	22,851	9,788
November	10,313	147	41,183	311	48	58	199	599	1362.5	731	23,121	10,645
December	8,647	131	36,246	284	40	49	154	457	1114.7	668	23,366	10,774
January	8,286	121	37,973	297	35	45	131	412	1040.6	633	23,568	10,993
February	8,798	131	39,171	314	39	52	154	490	1178.9	594	23,692	10,828
March	9,406	152	42,189	340	41	59	173	518	1284.3	637	23,816	10,794
April	8,442	135	39,478	317	39	50	158	464	1164.2	593	24,035	10,888
May	9,739	158	45,440	367	45	56	197	525	1346.9	839	24,339	10,986
June	9,028	147	39,853	327	38	43	173	529	1257.2	630	24,492	10,944
1989-90												
July	8,505	139	38,857	317	37	41	154	431	1118.4	622	24,703	11,049
August	9,880	158	45,938	377	40	45	173	473	1265.3	766	24,972	11,131
September	8,879	138	41,154	335	37	42	165	382	1098.5	635	24,852	11,004
October	8,649	131	40,663	336	38	43	150	359	1057.6	593	25,062	11,070
November	9,564	149	43,329	352	41	50	182	443	1215.0	679	25,292	11,160
December	8,889	146	35,648	293	36	43	157	377	1051.6	670	25,624	11,279
January	9,825	150	43,225	350	35	42	164	371	1113.2	642	25,289	11,283
February	9,267	145	40,585	329	35	48	174	378	1109.2	691	25,586	11,272
March	10,702	170	42,652	353	38	50	187	406	1204.1	854	25,955	11,325
April	9,089	148	36,016	303	32	40	182	338	1043.6	695	26,166	11,501
May	10,813	186	44,333	369	42	49	232	439	1318.1	927	26,513	11,773
June	9,201	144	37,357	312	36	43	218	414	1167.2	773	26,865	12,214
1990-91												
July	10,455	162	40,636	331	35	39	217	402	1186.3	763	26,965	12,078
August	10,755	167	42,671	352	35	42	210	364	1169.7	781	27,275	12,255
September	9,450	145	36,437	303	34	45	201	350	1078.0	685	27,505	12,490
October	10,554	158	39,475	325	40	44	224	359	1149.4	636	27,604	12,630
November	9,622	146	35,068	283	38	44	210	347	1068.7	643	27,408	12,592
December	7,744	120	27,308	229	32	36	174	290	880.7	543	27,461	12,656
January	7,784	116	33,251	275	34	38	192	307	963.6	543	27,631	12,857
February	7,639	112	32,683	266	34	38	192	305	946.1	499	27,700	12,760
March	7,907	121	31,500	258	36	38	205	308	966.0	508	27,632	12,750
April	7,912	119	31,115	259	33	37	219	305	971.5	619	27,794	12,856
May	8,105	123	34,798	288	40	41	290	373	1153.6	733	27,920	13,097
June	7,177	109	30,062	251	36	37	281	375	1089.2	667	28,095	13,172
1991-92												
July	8,582	133	35,776	308	40	36	346	403	1264.0	644	28,248	12,911
August	7,969	122	32,540	271	35	33	253	306	1019.7	637	28,035	12,994
September	7,337	112	30,553	258	34	33	220	285	941.0	678	28,274	12,972
October	8,231	125	32,373	279	37	42	275	331	1088.4	598	28,487	13,061

Source: Personal Finance, Australia (5642.0).

TABLE 10.4. COMMERCIAL AND LEASE FINANCE COMMITMENTS

Period	Commercial			Lease		
	Fixed loan facilities	Revolving credit facilities	Total	Motor vehicles	Other	Total
ANNUAL (\$ MILLION)						
1985-86	25,401	35,915	61,316	2,912	2,681	5,593
1986-87	23,382	53,864	77,246	2,791	2,730	5,521
1987-88	34,502	74,019	108,521	3,338	3,451	6,789
1988-89	46,559	68,497	115,056	4,560	4,242	8,802
1989-90	37,504	57,444	94,948	3,876	4,342	8,218
1990-91	35,083	52,370	87,453	2,773	2,436	5,209
ORIGINAL (\$ MILLION)						
1986-87						
December	1,581	3,432	5,013	267	317	584
January	1,183	2,197	3,380	208	195	403
February	1,391	2,203	3,594	195	208	403
March	1,423	2,361	3,784	240	291	531
April	1,476	2,971	4,447	226	263	489
May	1,662	2,204	3,866	237	238	475
June	2,303	2,440	4,743	268	343	611
1987-88						
July	2,087	2,883	4,970	283	342	625
August	1,660	2,231	3,891	230	222	452
September	1,865	3,502	5,367	270	281	551
October	1,676	2,796	4,472	234	278	512
November	1,989	2,035	4,024	256	264	520
December	2,464	5,586	8,050	314	408	721
January	1,536	2,631	4,167	199	246	445
February	2,058	2,634	4,692	235	217	452
March	2,509	3,752	6,261	315	336	651
April	1,787	2,115	3,902	279	322	601
May	2,712	2,891	5,603	369	403	772
June	3,779	3,465	7,244	385	437	822
1988-89						
July	2,372	2,583	4,955	340	307	647
August	2,511	2,838	5,348	372	317	689
September	3,286	2,781	6,067	363	456	818
October	2,831	2,635	5,466	352	304	656
November	2,766	2,534	5,300	418	382	799
December	2,980	2,649	5,630	414	491	905
January	2,933	2,790	5,723	339	268	608
February	2,961	3,054	6,016	346	289	634
March	3,283	2,252	5,535	414	382	796
April	2,862	2,938	5,800	367	384	751
May	2,884	3,890	6,774	441	348	789
June	3,266	2,804	6,070	439	586	1,024
1989-90						
July	2,551	2,636	5,187	368	433	801
August	2,493	3,187	5,680	406	713	1,119
September	1,907	2,556	4,463	341	406	747
October	2,088	2,309	4,397	334	391	725
November	2,183	1,641	3,824	339	309	648
December	1,921	2,383	4,304	300	561	862
January	2,195	5,578	7,773	252	213	465
February	3,020	3,965	6,985	271	225	496
March	3,225	5,197	8,422	345	305	650
April	2,641	4,110	6,750	297	280	577
May	3,415	6,204	9,619	334	370	704
June	3,552	4,272	7,825	307	262	569
1990-91						
July	3,085	4,086	7,171	303	199	502
August	2,915	4,984	7,899	264	229	493
September	2,471	3,739	6,211	264	195	459
October	2,874	4,631	7,505	245	308	553
November	2,690	3,826	6,516	247	208	455
December	3,454	4,874	8,328	257	440	697
January	4,471	4,735	9,206	162	100	262
February	2,475	4,119	6,594	183	111	294
March	2,535	4,508	7,043	194	155	349
April	2,153	3,884	6,037	201	125	326
May	3,043	4,398	7,441	222	175	397
June	2,819	4,526	7,345	231	190	421
1991-92						
July	3,479	4,774	8,252	245	217	463
August	2,626	3,903	6,528	208	139	347
September	2,505	4,416	6,921	195	132	327
October	2,435	3,927	6,362	203	136	339

Source: Commercial Finance, Australia (5643.0) and Lease Finance, Australia (5644.0).

TABLE 10.5. KEY INTEREST RATES (a)

FINANCIAL
MARKETS

Period	Private							Commonwealth government securities			
	Authorised dealers: weighted average rate (b)	90-day bank bills (c)	Fixed bank deposits: \$50,000 and over 12-months	Unofficial market rate (d)	Prime rate	Small overdraft rate	New bank housing loans	Treasury bonds			
								13 week Treasury notes	2 year	5 year	10 year
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)											
1969-70	6.12	8.70	na	na	na	na	na	5.41	6.48	na	6.86
1970-71	5.91	8.15						5.37	6.30		6.83
1971-72	5.18	5.75						4.50	5.05	5.50	5.85
1972-73	4.70	6.40						4.91	6.04	6.42	6.72
1973-74	6.82	18.80						10.75	10.80	9.92	9.52
1974-75	6.72	8.80						7.81	8.49	9.03	9.50
1975-76	8.03	10.45				10.50		6.98	8.47	9.41	9.99
1976-77	9.33	11.10				10.50		8.60	9.88	10.21	10.41
1977-78	9.05	10.80				10.50		8.35	8.83	9.09	9.10
1978-79	7.75	10.35			11.25	10.00		9.02	9.94	10.00	10.00
1979-80	10.34	13.85			12.50	10.50		10.84	11.50	11.78	11.76
1980-81	13.04	16.00			15.00	12.50		13.31	13.20	13.15	13.15
1981-82	14.88	18.70	15.93	17.45	17.50	14.50		15.47	16.40	16.40	16.40
1982-83	9.76	13.55	12.51	11.85	16.00	14.00	12.5	11.93	13.70	14.35	14.85
1983-84	11.42	12.70	11.96	12.40	14.75	14.50	11.5	11.24	12.20	12.90	13.75
1984-85	15.07	16.45	13.31	19.15	17.75	15.50	12.0	14.02	13.45	13.35	13.50
1985-86	13.20	14.80	14.04	15.40	17.25	19.50	15.5	12.38	12.80	12.80	12.95
1986-87	12.79	13.35	13.84	13.15	16.25	20.50	15.5	12.23	13.00	13.10	12.80
1987-88	11.79	13.15	11.55	13.00	15.00	18.50	13.5	11.31	11.70	11.95	11.95
1988-89	16.95	18.30	15.75	17.65	19.75	22.00	17.0	17.17	15.40	14.20	13.50
1989-90	14.98	15.10	14.25	15.05	18.75	21.50	16.5	14.75	14.05	13.80	13.40
1990-91	10.39	10.50	10.00	10.55	14.25	16.50	13.0	10.11	10.55	11.05	11.15
1987-88											
July	12.08	12.40	13.43	12.45	15.75	20.50	15.5	12.04	12.85	13.00	12.95
August	11.90	12.50	12.96	12.15	15.25	19.25	15.0	11.91	12.60	12.80	12.95
September	11.63	11.20	12.50	11.75	14.50	19.25	15.0	11.09	11.80	11.95	12.50
October	10.78	12.15	11.64	11.35	14.00	18.25	14.5	10.47	13.00	13.40	13.65
November	10.90	12.00	11.65	11.65	14.00	18.25	14.5	10.34	12.35	12.80	13.30
December	10.37	11.25	11.21	11.15	14.00	18.25	14.0	10.06	11.45	12.15	12.85
January	10.23	10.75	11.17	10.65	13.50	18.25	14.0	9.92	11.35	11.90	12.40
February	10.25	10.85	10.98	10.65	13.50	18.25	13.5	10.44	11.55	11.90	12.30
March	10.33	11.30	10.73	10.85	13.50	17.75	13.5	9.83	10.85	11.50	11.90
April	10.36	11.55	10.89	11.15	13.75	17.75	13.5	10.40	10.90	11.25	11.50
May	11.20	12.70	10.99	12.40	14.50	17.75	13.5	11.60	12.30	12.45	12.30
June	11.79	13.15	11.55	13.00	15.00	18.50	13.5	11.31	11.70	11.95	11.95
1988-89											
July	12.02	13.05	12.29	12.65	15.00	18.50	14.5	12.10	12.05	12.05	11.95
August	12.39	13.55	12.18	12.80	15.00	18.50	14.5	12.77	12.30	12.30	11.80
September	12.65	13.75	12.41	13.00	15.50	19.25	14.5	13.68	12.90	12.60	11.95
October	13.20	14.05	12.89	13.40	15.75	19.25	14.5	14.01	13.05	12.70	11.90
November	14.03	15.00	13.25	14.30	16.50	19.25	14.5	14.67	13.30	13.05	12.35
December	14.34	15.20	13.64	14.50	16.50	19.25	15.0	14.97	13.85	13.50	12.95
January	14.66	15.55	14.00	14.80	17.00	19.25	15.0	15.27	14.65	14.05	13.30
February	15.24	16.90	14.50	15.75	18.00	20.25	15.5	16.27	15.05	14.35	13.65
March	16.24	17.55	15.00	16.45	18.50	20.75	16.0	15.64	15.15	14.30	13.65
April	16.49	17.20	15.50	16.70	18.75	21.00	16.0	16.17	14.85	14.25	13.40
May	16.93	18.15	15.75	17.25	19.75	21.50	16.0	17.30	15.70	14.65	13.90
June	16.95	18.30	15.75	17.65	19.75	22.00	17.0	17.17	15.40	14.20	13.50
1989-90											
July	16.81	18.05	15.75	18.00	20.25	22.50	17.0	16.76	15.10	14.00	13.35
August	16.92	17.95	15.75	17.80	20.25	22.50	17.0	16.97	14.80	13.70	12.95
September	17.45	18.35	15.75	18.05	20.50	22.50	17.0	17.46	15.80	14.55	13.65
October	17.46	18.35	16.00	18.00	20.50	22.75	17.0	17.91	15.80	14.50	13.55
November	17.94	18.20	16.00	18.15	20.50	22.75	17.0	17.65	15.00	13.85	13.10
December	17.91	17.80	15.75	18.10	20.50	22.75	17.0	17.03	14.40	13.45	12.90
January	17.67	16.65	15.00	17.80	20.50	22.75	17.0	16.00	13.80	13.25	12.80
February	16.65	16.25	14.50	16.80	19.75	22.50	17.0	15.98	14.30	13.80	13.30
March	16.31	15.45	14.50	16.40	19.75	22.50	17.0	15.31	14.15	13.85	13.45
April	15.19	15.05	14.50	15.15	18.75	21.50	16.5	14.70	14.45	14.25	13.80
May	14.96	15.00	14.50	15.00	18.75	21.50	16.5	14.77	14.10	14.00	13.50
June	14.98	15.10	14.25	15.05	18.75	21.50	16.5	14.75	14.05	13.80	13.40
1990-91											
July	14.91	14.70	14.00	15.00	18.75	20.25	16.5	14.61	13.75	13.50	13.15
August	14.17	13.75	13.00	14.05	17.75	19.25	16.5	13.55	13.30	13.40	13.50
September	13.94	13.55	12.75	14.05	17.25	19.25	16.3	13.36	13.00	13.15	13.65
October	13.40	12.80	12.25	13.50	17.00	18.25	16.0	12.66	12.55	12.75	13.35
November	12.97	12.45	11.50	13.05	16.00	18.25	15.5	12.28	12.25	12.35	12.25
December	12.57	12.05	11.25	12.65	16.00	18.25	15.0	11.84	11.85	12.00	12.05
January	11.86	11.85	10.75	12.00	15.50	17.25	14.5	11.76	11.50	11.60	11.50
February	11.92	11.65	10.50	12.00	15.50	17.25	14.5	11.51	11.10	11.30	11.55
March	11.92	11.60	10.50	12.00	15.50	17.25	14.5	11.37	11.15	11.30	11.40
April	11.51	11.30	10.50	11.55	15.00	17.25	14.5	11.05	10.70	10.90	11.00
May	10.99	10.35	10.00	11.00	14.25	16.50	14.0	10.17	10.25	10.60	10.75
June	10.39	10.50	10.00	10.55	14.25	16.50	13.0	10.11	10.55	11.05	11.15
1991-92											
July	10.29	10.10	10.00	10.45	14.25	16.50	13.0	9.90	10.25	10.85	11.00
August	10.45	10.20	10.00	10.50	14.25	16.50	13.0	10.10	10.30	10.65	10.65
September	9.64	9.55	9.25	9.60	13.50	15.75	13.0	9.46	9.60	10.05	10.30
October	9.43	8.70	8.50	9.50	13.50	15.75	12.5	8.50	8.40	8.95	9.80
November	8.66	8.25	7.75	8.65	12.75	15.00	12.5	8.17	8.20	9.00	9.80
December	8.43	7.70	7.50	8.50	12.75	15.00	12.0	7.37	7.25	8.20	9.40

(a) : All data are end of period unless otherwise specified. (b) : Official cash rate. Data are the weighted average of the month, annuals are from the last month of the year. (c) : Data are weighted average of the last week of the period. (d) : The 11am call rate. Data are the average of daily figures. Source: Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.6. EXCHANGE RATES (a)

Period	United States dollar	United Kingdom pound	German mark	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Special Drawing Rights	Trade weighted index (b)
ORIGINAL PER (\$A)							
1971-72	1.1910	0.4872	3.751	357.44	0.9965	na	98.5
1972-73	1.4167	0.5486	3.434	372.82	1.0674		107.9
1973-74	1.4875	0.6223	3.789	422.17	1.0231		117.3
1974-75	1.3258	0.5965	3.115	392.13	1.0232		105.3
1975-76	1.2356	0.6927	3.182	366.97	1.2451		105.3
1976-77	1.1155	0.6482	2.608	298.50	1.1524		92.5
1977-78	1.1475	0.6160	2.382	235.46	1.1133		86.2
1978-79	1.1211	0.5158	2.068	242.83	1.1086	0.8683	83.1
1979-80	1.1576	0.4917	2.033	251.31	1.1706	0.8741	85.0
1980-81	1.1480	0.5895	2.747	259.51	1.3465	0.9977	92.9
1981-82	1.0223	0.5870	2.506	260.18	1.3755	0.9360	88.2
1982-83	0.8745	0.5730	2.227	209.38	1.3353	0.8185	77.7
1983-84	0.8613	0.6378	2.399	204.60	1.3587	0.8352	79.2
1984-85	0.6655	0.5136	2.030	165.68	1.3850	0.6668	65.0
1985-86	0.6772	0.4414	1.485	110.96	1.2301	0.5781	56.3
1986-87	0.7203	0.4494	1.319	105.79	1.2141	0.5634	56.6
1987-88	0.7940	0.4612	1.441	105.17	1.1763	0.6059	59.8
1988-89	0.7553	0.4882	1.480	108.79	1.3159	0.6051	59.4
1989-90	0.7890	0.4536	1.318	120.41	1.3439	0.5967	61.6
1990-91	0.7681	0.4712	1.382	106.19	1.3303	0.5824	59.7
1986-87							
January	0.6608	0.4308	1.180	100.61	1.2194	0.5174	52.8
February	0.6748	0.4363	1.231	103.28	1.2100	0.5338	54.1
March	0.7053	0.4379	1.269	102.85	1.2430	0.5486	55.4
April	0.7048	0.4234	1.260	98.41	1.2113	0.5421	54.5
May	0.7137	0.4399	1.303	103.07	1.2365	0.5534	55.8
June	0.7203	0.4494	1.319	105.79	1.2141	0.5634	56.6
1987-88							
July	0.6978	0.4375	1.294	104.24	1.2355	0.5515	55.3
August	0.7124	0.4366	1.293	101.30	1.1738	0.5530	55.2
September	0.7194	0.4420	1.324	105.54	1.1000	0.5626	56.2
October	0.6757	0.3939	1.172	93.80	1.1463	0.5101	51.7
November	0.7052	0.3869	1.159	93.52	1.0886	0.5206	52.3
December	0.7225	0.3857	1.143	88.22	1.0967	0.5137	52.0
January	0.7138	0.4009	1.189	90.76	1.0791	0.5209	52.5
February	0.7198	0.4056	1.213	92.24	1.0826	0.5290	53.1
March	0.7388	0.3934	1.226	92.04	1.1309	0.5350	53.8
April	0.7585	0.4045	1.266	94.46	1.1250	0.5489	55.2
May	0.8051	0.4357	1.387	100.56	1.1621	0.5871	58.9
June	0.7940	0.4612	1.441	105.17	1.1763	0.6059	59.8
1988-89							
July	0.8045	0.4661	1.503	106.82	1.2056	0.6157	61.0
August	0.8069	0.4777	1.509	108.83	1.3276	0.6241	61.8
September	0.7829	0.4647	1.472	105.28	1.2782	0.6067	60.0
October	0.8256	0.4647	1.457	103.41	1.3147	0.6172	61.1
November	0.8781	0.4752	1.523	106.91	1.3375	0.6422	63.7
December	0.8555	0.4764	1.528	107.71	1.3590	0.6382	63.2
January	0.8890	0.5040	1.654	114.93	1.4651	0.6793	66.7
February	0.7996	0.4591	1.460	101.52	1.2829	0.6020	59.6
March	0.8194	0.4855	1.550	108.64	1.3302	0.6332	62.2
April	0.7928	0.4685	1.488	105.09	1.2881	0.6112	60.0
May	0.7484	0.4763	1.490	106.80	1.2756	0.6048	58.8
June	0.7553	0.4882	1.480	108.79	1.3159	0.6051	59.4
1989-90							
July	0.7524	0.4541	1.410	104.12	1.2923	0.5873	57.8
August	0.7656	0.4853	1.496	110.44	1.2976	0.6101	60.0
September	0.7764	0.4788	1.453	108.23	1.3144	0.6109	59.8
October	0.7831	0.4963	1.443	111.58	1.3334	0.6125	60.7
November	0.7815	0.4993	1.400	111.78	1.3239	0.6067	60.4
December	0.7927	0.4927	1.339	113.61	1.3356	0.5990	61.1
January	0.7708	0.4592	1.301	111.10	1.2899	0.5807	59.4
February	0.7594	0.4501	1.285	112.73	1.2908	0.5765	59.0
March	0.7542	0.4584	1.278	118.79	1.3017	0.5803	59.8
April	0.7509	0.4614	1.261	119.58	1.3052	0.5767	59.6
May	0.7691	0.4545	1.294	116.63	1.3327	0.5817	60.2
June	0.7890	0.4536	1.318	120.41	1.3439	0.5967	61.6
1990-91							
July	0.7901	0.4275	1.269	116.56	1.3355	0.5821	60.4
August	0.8162	0.4265	1.274	117.83	1.3182	0.5898	61.4
September	0.8265	0.4412	1.293	114.05	1.3417	0.5939	61.6
October	0.7847	0.4021	1.192	101.60	1.2729	0.5480	57.2
November	0.7745	0.3983	1.164	102.68	1.2678	0.5378	56.9
December	0.7733	0.4031	1.160	104.34	1.3134	0.5472	57.3
January	0.7849	0.4002	1.167	102.94	1.3080	0.5475	57.5
February	0.7651	0.4087	1.193	103.65	1.3105	0.5531	57.9
March	0.7752	0.4467	1.331	108.40	1.3202	0.5719	59.7
April	0.7817	0.4613	1.371	107.35	1.3326	0.5892	60.2
May	0.7609	0.4445	1.310	104.91	1.3036	0.5656	58.5
June	0.7681	0.4712	1.382	106.19	1.3303	0.5824	59.7
1991-92							
July	0.7775	0.4618	1.357	107.12	1.3612	0.5827	60.1
August	0.7848	0.4656	1.369	107.44	1.3670	0.5864	60.5
September	0.7995	0.4576	1.332	106.25	1.4038	0.5886	60.6
October	0.7837	0.4498	1.309	102.62	1.4047	0.5737	59.3
November	0.7848	0.4444	1.273	102.05	1.3959	0.5654	59.0
December	0.7598	0.4063	1.153	95.20	1.4078	0.5313	55.9

(a) : Rates are for the last trading day of the reference period. (b) : May 1970 = 100.0. Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) and Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin (RBA).

TABLE 10.7. AUSTRALIAN STOCK MARKET INDEXES

FINANCIAL
MARKETS

Period	All ordinaries			All industrials			All resources		
	Index (a)	High	Low	Index (a)	High	Low	Index (a)	High	Low
ORIGINAL (31 DEC 1979 = 500)									
1969-70	367.4	448.2	320.2	338.1	402.0	309.4	na	na	na
1970-71	330.3	397.9	322.3	327.1	367.2	316.4			
1971-72	414.4	431.9	273.6	469.6	489.1	310.6			
1972-73	381.1	429.9	352.0	469.3	512.2	433.8			
1973-74	271.7	385.0	261.3	326.6	472.2	312.0			
1974-75	251.2	261.2	173.5	292.5	312.2	206.3			
1975-76	317.5	321.2	240.2	371.4	396.1	279.5			
1976-77	309.0	353.0	273.5	355.3	406.4	316.2			
1977-78	334.6	338.5	286.4	403.0	409.3	341.9			
1978-79	389.7	403.7	333.8	434.4	452.0	410.5			
1979-80	611.0	638.6	392.8	555.2	573.5	433.0			
1980-81	708.4	746.2	626.1	750.0	757.1	568.0	675.2	836.3	604.1
1981-82	479.4	701.3	455.6	641.2	756.0	609.9	348.3	658.4	323.2
1982-83	603.4	620.0	443.1	744.9	767.1	599.1	489.3	506.8	308.5
1983-84	661.8	787.9	603.3	915.5	1,032.8	740.2	463.1	619.1	458.7
1984-85	855.1	904.5	656.2	1,228.9	1,259.4	918.1	564.9	626.7	436.4
1985-86	1,210.8	1,247.0	860.2	1,936.2	2,075.4	1,236.7	661.1	684.6	567.0
1986-87	1,779.1	1,858.8	1,094.5	2,599.3	2,642.5	1,741.7	1,153.9	1,305.1	603.9
1987-88	1,585.3	2,306.2	1,151.0	2,506.0	3,407.5	1,812.3	885.2	1,464.1	615.0
1988-89	1,527.7	1,657.6	1,412.9	2,498.3	2,649.0	2,312.3	798.2	910.2	714.5
1989-90	1,508.8	1,781.8	1,434.5	2,367.9	2,823.8	2,226.0	855.3	1,001.8	793.3
1990-91	1,504.9	1,624.0	1,204.5	2,330.7	2,522.8	1,817.5	873.5	968.0	730.0
1986-87									
January	1,527.5	1,552.6	1,486.9	2,407.2	2,499.8	2,356.8	860.4	877.6	822.4
February	1,565.4	1,614.2	1,486.9	2,478.2	2,579.9	2,349.4	873.0	895.3	832.8
March	1,649.9	1,711.2	1,615.1	2,584.6	2,615.8	2,561.7	939.2	1,038.2	881.4
April	1,756.6	1,799.9	1,691.1	2,576.8	2,839.2	2,504.8	1,131.9	1,223.7	1,031.4
May	1,812.6	1,858.8	1,744.1	2,549.9	2,589.5	2,500.1	1,250.7	1,305.1	1,144.7
June	1,779.1	1,827.8	1,739.5	2,599.3	2,642.5	2,567.7	1,153.9	1,206.6	1,108.3
1987-88									
July	1,933.0	2,030.4	1,773.9	2,793.2	2,895.2	2,612.1	1,275.6	1,368.6	1,134.7
August	2,101.3	2,164.2	2,055.0	3,020.9	3,177.3	2,906.4	1,396.5	1,448.9	1,347.0
September	2,238.7	2,306.2	2,157.2	3,302.7	3,407.5	3,180.6	1,422.0	1,464.9	1,371.6
October	1,885.7	2,253.4	1,284.1	2,835.6	3,365.8	1,982.0	1,155.7	1,399.8	748.5
November	1,275.3	1,364.7	1,151.0	1,966.0	2,079.2	1,812.3	744.9	814.2	646.2
December	1,263.7	1,318.8	1,219.2	1,919.8	1,982.6	1,857.2	756.9	805.5	710.7
January	1,285.7	1,321.9	1,253.1	1,987.0	2,015.7	1,939.5	748.0	793.5	691.5
February	1,227.3	1,263.2	1,171.6	1,982.9	2,036.0	1,912.6	657.6	686.3	615.0
March	1,369.0	1,450.2	1,273.3	2,210.2	2,326.5	2,072.3	734.4	787.5	672.5
April	1,440.3	1,467.6	1,407.5	2,313.4	2,362.5	2,263.7	780.5	797.7	756.5
May	1,454.6	1,566.9	1,388.9	2,342.9	2,513.5	2,254.3	784.0	851.7	737.2
June	1,585.3	1,618.2	1,544.6	2,506.0	2,545.7	2,456.9	885.2	911.4	851.0
1988-89									
July	1,611.5	1,641.9	1,559.0	2,562.1	2,606.6	2,488.4	890.4	909.9	855.0
August	1,620.7	1,657.6	1,569.1	2,600.2	2,649.0	2,541.3	880.1	907.0	833.6
September	1,548.3	1,571.8	1,515.8	2,554.4	2,592.1	2,506.6	793.8	825.2	771.9
October	1,559.1	1,594.6	1,511.8	2,571.0	2,619.9	2,514.6	800.1	824.6	761.6
November	1,525.2	1,584.7	1,470.3	2,516.2	2,611.9	2,441.9	781.9	814.3	742.9
December	1,467.5	1,487.4	1,446.2	2,447.5	2,477.7	2,415.3	734.6	749.2	719.1
January	1,509.2	1,551.8	1,470.3	2,508.9	2,571.2	2,449.4	760.9	789.1	737.8
February	1,489.0	1,530.4	1,448.1	2,482.2	2,547.7	2,430.6	746.2	769.4	714.1
March	1,490.1	1,512.9	1,459.6	2,458.1	2,499.4	2,405.8	764.2	773.4	750.0
April	1,440.5	1,500.7	1,412.9	2,365.0	2,471.7	2,312.3	746.4	772.3	729.6
May	1,535.1	1,583.7	1,491.2	2,532.2	2,696.6	2,457.2	787.6	819.3	764.3
June	1,527.7	1,545.4	1,508.5	2,498.3	2,525.5	2,458.8	798.2	810.0	786.1
1989-90									
July	1,569.3	1,634.2	1,501.5	2,527.6	2,620.6	2,442.2	845.5	888.2	793.3
August	1,715.7	1,871.8	1,638.7	2,740.8	2,813.1	2,620.6	939.5	997.8	894.3
September	1,737.2	1,778.0	1,686.6	2,756.3	2,799.3	2,694.4	963.7	1,001.8	923.4
October	1,695.9	1,775.6	1,600.5	2,704.5	2,823.8	2,599.4	931.7	980.7	878.9
November	1,634.1	1,657.1	1,600.4	2,584.9	2,635.2	2,533.9	912.0	928.8	891.5
December	1,632.8	1,651.8	1,612.7	2,575.4	2,610.0	2,543.3	916.1	941.1	898.0
January	1,684.3	1,713.7	1,653.8	2,636.0	2,675.9	2,586.7	958.9	982.9	928.9
February	1,627.4	1,670.9	1,545.6	2,522.5	2,612.6	2,400.9	943.0	965.6	892.1
March	1,571.0	1,599.7	1,535.7	2,412.8	2,446.3	2,353.1	925.1	951.6	908.0
April	1,493.5	1,528.2	1,434.5	2,308.3	2,341.6	2,226.0	870.0	903.6	829.6
May	1,480.2	1,517.2	1,440.7	2,302.2	2,357.3	2,235.6	852.5	879.0	833.0
June	1,508.8	1,528.8	1,494.6	2,367.9	2,388.2	2,388.2	855.3	873.9	840.6
1990-91									
July	1,580.5	1,624.0	1,496.6	2,464.7	2,522.8	2,522.8	906.1	937.1	840.0
August	1,540.2	1,616.8	1,469.6	2,311.5	2,462.2	2,462.2	941.5	968.0	902.0
September	1,459.1	1,512.5	1,385.8	2,167.5	2,268.6	2,268.6	906.5	935.3	879.8
October	1,358.9	1,406.1	1,321.4	2,035.7	2,097.6	1,975.0	833.1	875.2	809.9
November	1,340.3	1,374.1	1,291.2	2,010.8	2,074.7	1,912.2	819.9	832.0	802.2
December	1,303.9	1,335.6	1,270.7	1,979.4	2,018.8	1,934.9	782.6	807.3	758.8
January	1,259.7	1,321.5	1,204.5	1,930.2	2,070.3	1,817.5	744.5	768.9	730.0
February	1,371.8	1,413.4	1,302.5	2,155.5	2,234.0	2,039.7	776.1	793.1	741.3
March	1,425.4	1,456.8	1,375.0	2,202.8	2,237.0	2,149.3	830.3	857.8	785.2
April	1,484.3	1,558.3	1,434.8	2,302.7	2,417.2	2,217.3	858.8	901.9	835.9
May	1,528.2	1,548.3	1,500.5	2,384.6	2,410.9	2,352.0	875.4	898.0	852.6
June	1,504.9	1,523.9	1,478.0	2,330.7	2,389.2	2,297.0	873.5	892.0	851.3
1991-92									
July	1,547.4	1,574.2	1,522.0	2,364.9	2,397.1	2,339.6	919.2	707.2	664.3
August	1,555.7	1,591.3	1,502.1	2,375.8	2,425.8	2,288.7	925.3	949.4	896.9
September	1,561.6	1,571.8	1,538.9	2,402.4	2,415.6	2,359.7	917.1	926.3	907.3
October	1,608.0	1,683.0	1,555.3	2,493.1	2,607.0	2,416.3	931.2	976.4	895.7
November	1,657.1	1,696.3	1,604.7	2,591.4	2,650.0	2,513.6	944.6	975.6	911.8
December	1,593.1	1,651.4	1,564.6	2,511.5	2,609.7	2,488.3	922.5	922.5	870.6

(a) : Share prices on joint trading floors. Monthly figures are average of daily figures for the month. Annual Index is from the last month of the year. The annual high (low) figure is the highest (lowest) figure of the year. Source: Monthly Index Analysis — Australian Stock Exchange.

11 INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

TABLES

11.1	Real gross domestic product : volume index	120
11.2	Balance on current account : percentage of seasonally adjusted GDP	121
11.3	Balance on merchandise trade	122
11.4	Private consumption expenditure volume index	123
11.5	Private fixed capital investment volume index	124
11.6	Industrial production volume index	125
11.7	Consumer price index : all items (1985=100.0)	126
11.8	Producer prices index	127
11.9	Wages index	128
11.10	Employment index	129
11.11	Unemployment rates : per cent	130
11.12	M1 plus quasi-money index	131
11.13	Short-term interest rates : per cent per annum	134
11.14	Long-term interest rates : per cent per annum	135
11.15	Exchange rates - currency per \$US	136
11.16	Share prices index	137

NOTE: The statistics for Germany in these tables refer to *western Germany* (Federal Republic of Germany before the unification of Germany), except where otherwise indicated.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

Main Economic Indicators - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

TABLE 11.1. REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT VOLUME INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1969-70	66.7	50.7	70.6	65.0	62.0	73.9	54.9	63.8	60.8
1970-71	67.7	54.4	73.4	68.6	64.3	75.6	56.5	65.8	63.7
1971-72	69.9	57.7	75.4	71.9	65.7	78.1	60.6	68.3	66.6
1972-73	74.4	63.0	79.6	75.2	68.1	82.4	64.5	72.7	69.4
1973-74	76.0	64.5	81.7	78.8	74.5	84.2	68.4	74.9	72.4
1974-75	74.1	65.0	80.2	79.4	73.7	84.4	70.4	74.1	73.5
1975-76	76.6	67.8	82.4	81.1	75.0	84.8	73.8	76.3	75.3
1976-77	79.6	70.7	85.6	84.3	80.3	87.2	77.3	79.5	77.7
1977-78	83.8	74.0	87.9	86.9	81.2	89.4	80.4	82.8	78.4
1978-79	87.6	78.0	91.5	89.8	85.8	92.2	84.0	86.5	82.4
1979-80	88.4	81.7	94.6	92.4	91.6	92.3	86.3	88.5	84.1
1980-81	88.9	84.4	94.2	92.8	92.6	90.6	88.6	89.3	87.0
1981-82	88.7	87.1	94.1	95.3	93.6	90.7	88.7	89.9	88.9
1982-83	88.1	89.9	93.8	96.7	93.6	93.0	87.3	90.3	87.4
1983-84	94.1	93.2	96.2	97.4	96.0	96.0	92.6	94.6	92.7
1984-85	98.3	97.4	99.0	98.7	98.6	98.1	97.8	98.2	97.5
1985-86	101.7	101.4	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.6	102.2	101.6	101.4
1986-87	104.0	104.5	102.8	103.4	103.8	106.2	104.7	104.1	104.0
1987-88	108.8	110.5	105.4	107.1	107.9	111.4	110.6	108.9	108.8
1988-89	112.6	116.3	109.5	111.4	111.8	114.9	114.2	113.1	112.9
1989-90	114.4	122.8	113.5	115.3	114.9	117.2	116.1	116.2	117.0
1990-91	114.4	129.3	119.3	117.3	116.4	115.2	114.7	117.8	115.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)									
1981-82									
September	90.2	86.1	94.4	94.2	93.0	90.1	90.0	90.4	89.1
December	89.0	86.5	94.3	95.2	93.6	90.4	89.3	89.9	88.8
March	87.6	87.4	94.3	95.6	93.9	91.0	88.3	89.5	88.8
June	87.9	88.5	93.6	96.3	93.8	91.4	87.2	89.8	88.9
1982-83									
September	87.2	89.0	92.8	96.1	93.0	91.2	86.6	89.4	88.1
December	87.3	89.9	92.8	96.8	93.4	92.3	86.0	89.7	87.4
March	88.1	90.2	94.6	96.8	93.9	94.3	87.4	90.5	87.1
June	90.0	90.5	94.9	97.1	94.0	94.4	89.4	91.7	86.8
1983-84									
September	91.4	91.9	94.5	96.5	94.8	95.1	90.8	92.6	90.2
December	93.0	92.2	96.4	97.1	95.7	96.0	91.5	93.8	91.2
March	95.4	93.7	97.7	98.4	96.6	96.7	93.0	95.6	94.1
June	96.7	95.0	96.3	97.6	97.1	96.1	95.2	96.3	95.1
1984-85									
September	97.3	95.5	98.6	97.9	97.6	96.1	96.2	97.0	95.7
December	97.7	96.3	99.3	98.7	98.4	97.3	97.4	97.7	96.7
March	98.9	98.0	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.6	97.6
June	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.2	98.9	99.6	100.0
1985-86									
September	100.5	100.4	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.5	101.5
December	101.2	101.8	101.0	101.1	101.0	100.7	102.4	101.3	100.9
March	102.8	100.9	100.8	101.2	101.5	102.0	103.0	102.1	101.9
June	102.4	102.5	101.9	102.6	102.5	103.4	103.2	102.5	101.4
1986-87									
September	102.6	103.0	102.7	103.0	102.7	104.8	103.7	102.9	102.3
December	103.2	104.4	103.2	103.3	103.5	105.8	103.4	103.6	103.4
March	104.5	105.1	101.6	103.1	104.0	106.5	105.5	104.4	104.4
June	105.6	105.7	103.7	104.3	105.2	107.9	106.4	105.5	106.1
1987-88									
September	106.6	107.6	104.1	105.4	105.8	110.1	108.6	106.8	107.6
December	108.3	110.0	105.1	106.5	107.5	110.8	110.0	108.4	108.8
March	109.7	111.8	105.9	108.0	108.9	111.8	111.4	109.8	109.3
June	110.7	112.6	106.6	108.6	109.5	112.8	112.6	110.7	109.7
1988-89									
September	111.4	114.7	107.6	109.6	110.4	114.0	113.1	111.7	110.2
December	112.2	116.1	108.8	110.6	111.4	115.0	113.6	112.7	112.4
March	113.2	117.3	111.1	112.3	112.3	115.3	115.0	113.8	114.0
June	113.6	117.3	110.6	113.1	113.2	115.5	115.2	114.1	115.1
1989-90									
September	114.1	120.2	111.4	113.8	113.9	116.3	115.6	115.1	116.3
December	114.2	121.8	112.3	114.8	114.7	116.8	116.0	115.7	115.6
March	114.7	123.7	115.0	116.4	115.7	117.4	116.6	116.8	118.1
June	114.8	125.4	115.4	116.4	115.2	118.4	116.4	117.2	118.1
1990-91									
September	115.2	126.8	117.5	117.2	116.0	116.8	115.1	117.8	118.5
December	114.8	127.6	118.2	117.0	116.2	115.4	114.7	117.6	116.3
March	114.0	131.0	121.1	117.2	116.5	114.7	113.3	117.9	115.7
June	113.8	131.7	120.3	118.0	116.8	114.1	114.7	118.0	114.6
1991-92									
September	114.5	nya	nya	118.9	nya	nya	nya	nya	114.3

(a) : Data for the United States, Japan and the Federal Republic of Germany measure real gross national product. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.2. BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT : PERCENTAGE OF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL								
1969-70	0.2	1.0	0.7	na	na	1.5	-0.2	-2.2
1970-71	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.0		1.4	1.3	-2.1
1971-72	-0.4	2.4	0.1	0.3	2.1	1.5	-0.3	-0.8
1972-73	-0.1	1.4	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	1.7
1973-74	0.6	-1.4	2.2	-0.9	-3.3	-3.0	-0.1	-1.7
1974-75	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.1	-1.7	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8
1975-76	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.9	-2.5	-1.9
1976-77	-0.3	0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	-1.2	-1.9	-2.8
1977-78	-0.9	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.5	-1.8	-3.1
1978-79	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.3	-3.3
1979-80	-0.1	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	-0.9	-0.1	-1.2	-1.6
1980-81	0.3	-0.1	-1.9	-0.6	-2.9	3.3	-0.8	-3.9
1981-82	0.1	0.6	0.2	-1.7	-1.5	1.4	-0.8	-5.8
1982-83	-0.8	1.1	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	1.5	1.2	-4.0
1983-84	-2.3	2.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.1	-3.8
1984-85	-2.9	3.2	2.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.6	0.7	-5.3
1985-86	-3.0	3.9	3.5	0.2	-0.3	0.9	-1.5	-6.1
1986-87	-3.3	4.2	4.5	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-1.7	-4.6
1987-88	-2.8	3.0	4.0	-0.3	-0.6	-2.2	-1.8	-3.8
1988-89	-2.4	2.5	4.9	-0.4	-1.3	-3.8	-2.5	-5.4
1989-90	-1.8	1.7	4.2	-0.6	-1.3	-4.0	-3.4	-6.0
1990-91	nya	1.4	0.3	-0.8	nya	-1.3	-3.2	-4.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED								
1981-82								
September	0.1	1.3	-2.5	-1.2	0.0	1.0	-1.9	-5.6
December	0.1	0.6	2.6	-1.3	-1.8	2.7	-0.6	-5.7
March	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.8	-4.1	1.7	-1.6	-5.8
June	0.3	0.9	0.4	-2.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	-5.9
1982-83								
September	-0.6	1.1	-0.9	-2.8	-0.4	1.3	2.3	-4.7
December	-0.8	0.8	2.8	-1.7	-1.8	3.3	1.3	-3.8
March	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-3.4	-1.3	1.9	-0.3	-3.4
June	-1.2	2.1	0.6	-0.3	1.0	-0.5	1.5	-4.0
1983-84								
September	-1.7	2.3	-1.4	-0.2	1.8	1.8	0.9	-4.4
December	-2.1	2.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.9	-3.0
March	-2.2	1.5	1.3	-1.4	-1.8	1.1	-1.6	-3.8
June	-3.0	3.1	0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	-4.0
1984-85								
September	-3.0	2.8	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	2.0	-5.8
December	-3.2	3.7	4.1	0.3	-1.1	1.9	1.5	-5.7
March	-2.7	2.3	1.7	-1.7	-3.3	-0.8	-0.9	-4.8
June	-2.9	4.1	2.5	0.6	-0.6	1.1	0.1	-4.7
1985-86								
September	-2.7	3.9	1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.5	-0.7	-6.4
December	-3.1	4.0	4.5	0.8	-0.3	1.7	-0.2	-6.5
March	-3.0	2.8	3.7	-0.3	-2.2	0.7	-3.0	-5.3
June	-3.0	4.7	4.0	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-2.1	-6.1
1986-87								
September	-3.2	4.5	4.1	0.3	3.0	-0.9	-0.9	-6.6
December	-3.4	4.8	5.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	-2.1	-4.4
March	-3.1	3.7	4.3	-0.9	-1.3	0.1	-2.4	-4.1
June	-3.5	3.8	4.0	-0.2	0.5	-1.1	-1.6	-3.5
1987-88								
September	-3.5	3.5	2.9	-0.3	0.8	-1.5	-0.6	-4.8
December	-2.6	3.3	5.1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.3	-2.0	-3.9
March	-2.7	2.6	3.2	-0.2	-2.6	-3.0	-3.2	-3.2
June	-2.5	2.5	4.8	-0.2	0.4	-2.9	-1.2	-3.2
1988-89								
September	-2.4	2.7	3.2	-0.3	0.1	-3.1	-0.3	-5.0
December	-2.7	3.1	5.6	-0.8	-0.8	-3.9	-2.1	-5.1
March	-2.2	2.1	5.6	-0.1	-3.8	-3.8	-4.1	-5.5
June	-2.1	2.0	5.1	-0.5	-0.6	-4.4	-3.6	-6.1
1989-90								
September	-2.0	2.1	4.0	-0.2	0.0	-5.3	-2.4	-7.4
December	-1.9	1.6	4.5	-0.9	-0.6	-2.5	-2.7	-6.4
March	-1.7	1.8	5.4	-0.4	-3.6	-4.2	-5.5	-6.2
June	-1.6	1.1	3.0	-0.7	-0.8	-3.9	-3.0	-4.1
1990-91								
September	-1.7	1.0	2.4	-0.9	0.3	-2.2	-1.9	-5.2
December	-1.7	1.0	2.1	-0.8	nya	-0.1	-2.8	-4.8
March	0.7	1.2	-1.4	-1.5		-2.4	-4.9	-3.5
June	nya	2.3	-1.6	0.1		-0.7	-3.2	-3.2
1991-92								
September		nya	nya	nya		nya	nya	-4.1

(a) : Statistics are calculated as the original balance on current account as percentage of the seasonally adjusted current price gross domestic product, except for the United States, Japan and the Federal Republic of Germany, where real gross national product replaces gross domestic product. (b) : From July 1990, balance on current account data refer to Germany after unification. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.3. BALANCE ON MERCHANDISE TRADE (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany (b)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (\$US MILLION)									
1969-70	na	535	4,392	na	-1,527	-1,985	1,539	379	112
1970-71		1,785	4,674	471	-1,631	-3,151	2,836	349	-39
1971-72		5,142	5,576	1,038	-249	-2,898	1,573	1,134	168
1972-73		2,916	8,754	1,736	-3,102	-5,586	1,902	2,805	509
1973-74		-7,441	19,429	-1,100	-9,003	-13,522	1,688	1,354	-325
1974-75	-4,943	-1,979	19,994	-239	-6,507	-13,102	-905	1,052	-1,526
1975-76	-2,798	-280	13,774	-955	-5,472	-9,360	-471	1,996	-619
1976-77	-27,173	4,478	15,721	-4,896	-5,517	-10,577	1,682	1,476	-241
1977-78	-45,566	15,459	19,074	-314	-336	-6,397	2,872	1,253	56
1978-79	-37,488	7,144	20,355	471	-1,623	-10,842	1,926	494	225
1979-80	-45,527	-16,747	6,756	-9,482	-12,926	-12,067	4,065	2,861	-2
1980-81	-31,296	1,010	5,164	-11,366	-23,423	3,103	5,119	189	60
1981-82	-37,511	10,413	20,267	-11,959	-13,378	-5,441	7,839	-3,809	-442
1982-83	-53,506	12,596	20,635	-12,499	-9,894	-3,861	14,371	823	277
1983-84	-102,124	26,712	15,231	-3,852	-8,823	-8,738	11,292	441	-303
1984-85	-134,021	37,992	22,829	-2,407	-13,235	-10,399	13,672	630	-559
1985-86	-152,483	64,087	38,946	-2,142	-7,278	-11,503	6,916	-1,279	-463
1986-87	-166,001	89,137	61,407	-2,842	-4,066	-20,911	6,819	-896	184
1987-88	-155,222	73,749	68,785	-3,616	-8,100	-34,132	4,684	212	513
1988-89	-131,541	77,747	73,952	-6,745	-13,193	-49,164	4,899	-2,892	1,460
1989-90	-124,274	56,755	78,877	-6,654	-10,887	-41,606	6,059	-1,517	-471
1990-91	-104,929	58,454	40,087	-10,795	-11,870	-31,514	11,847	2,895	421
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$US MILLION)									
1986-87									
June	-14,276	4,970	4,450	-617	-1,800	-1,890	199	-87	22
1987-88									
July	-14,044	5,991	5,090	-410	-871	-2,160	477	-151	35
August	-15,235	5,949	4,420	-233	388	-3,495	900	196	-2
September	-13,833	6,176	5,600	-366	-966	-1,822	503	-249	-9
October	-15,732	6,662	5,562	-733	-1,179	-2,153	582	126	-75
November	-13,430	4,987	6,297	-236	-477	-2,501	293	-72	14
December	-13,169	6,989	6,887	-67	-1,244	-2,554	211	15	-6
January	-13,088	7,807	6,100	-213	-679	-3,410	-1,858	560	27
February	-13,361	6,097	4,694	-846	-380	-3,268	891	-28	125
March	-10,498	6,657	3,878	118	-1,206	-2,599	492	-73	101
April	-10,614	6,552	6,761	-277	-546	-3,082	671	179	99
May	-10,045	5,038	5,610	-276	329	-3,884	258	-176	170
June	-12,172	4,847	7,887	-77	-1,269	-3,204	1,263	-115	33
1988-89									
July	-10,332	6,157	6,255	-709	-823	-5,219	1,193	-207	98
August	-11,825	5,790	5,584	-1,211	-811	-3,692	499	-81	155
September	-10,712	6,343	5,207	48	-1,363	-2,458	166	78	191
October	-10,409	7,469	6,155	-577	-1,330	-5,537	402	-122	89
November	-11,917	7,157	7,131	-584	-702	-4,212	665	-344	206
December	-12,141	7,276	6,476	-806	-1,319	-3,906	463	8	173
January	-10,642	7,980	6,833	-436	-1,450	-4,304	654	-493	172
February	-11,190	8,589	6,348	-159	-1,043	-4,503	617	-371	79
March	-10,875	5,179	6,366	-205	-1,114	-3,543	80	-256	111
April	-9,752	6,780	6,223	-595	-1,173	-4,348	-7	-309	48
May	-11,895	3,973	5,254	-876	-983	-3,469	107	-473	81
June	-9,851	5,053	6,121	-636	-1,083	-3,973	61	-324	58
1989-90									
July	-10,728	4,999	5,798	-963	-865	-3,787	821	-36	-74
August	-12,113	4,255	6,695	-977	-1,509	-4,290	170	-594	-34
September	-10,134	5,623	5,903	-21	-957	-3,665	275	-254	-7
October	-12,239	4,246	5,360	-1,359	-761	-3,532	-496	-365	26
November	-11,789	3,821	5,524	-349	-1,231	-3,350	375	-247	-42
December	-8,176	4,006	5,315	-399	-547	-1,923	376	-66	-363
January	-11,964	4,598	8,861	-18	-978	-3,882	554	-141	-2
February	-9,213	5,698	7,595	-325	-1,164	-3,008	465	83	8
March	-10,461	5,283	7,787	-263	-934	-4,060	653	-221	24
April	-9,379	2,995	6,920	-697	-641	-3,586	516	105	-1
May	-9,984	4,240	7,394	-920	-1,143	-3,233	1,259	126	-40
June	-8,094	6,992	5,726	-365	-156	-3,291	1,092	94	32
1988-89									
July	-11,101	4,509	7,273	-800	-702	-3,701	1,636	129	71
August	-11,222	4,780	6,938	-995	-983	-3,066	1,010	263	22
September	-10,831	5,185	7,003	-1,819	-1,105	-1,956	1,429	84	-29
October	-11,739	2,349	7,712	-1,031	-1,050	-4,642	1,102	119	163
November	-11,366	3,010	3,591	-236	-2,467	-2,606	426	230	-72
December	-8,042	2,315	3,401	-1,781	531	-2,387	620	56	-102
January	-9,210	5,807	993	-1,122	-1,728	-3,106	620	196	37
February	-7,254	5,830	1,892	-685	-417	-2,105	1,184	192	36
March	-5,777	6,275	1,685	-902	1,060	-2,191	946	450	70
April	-6,357	6,518	470	-308	-1,613	-2,053	776	142	104
May	-6,566	5,434	-816	-424	-1,598	-2,158	1,040	473	83
June	-5,466	6,443	-56	-632	-954	-1,342	1,059	560	39
1991-92									
July	-7,751	5,807	-168	-652	-2,274	-1,517	1,141	182	136
August	-8,287	7,237	2,292	-701	-629	-1,913	1,246	559	103
September	-8,632	7,563	118	-533	-1,803	-2,113	-111	253	136
October	nya	6,217	nya	1,153	nya	-1,967	nya	nya	232

(a) : All series are exports (fob) less imports (cif), except France, Canada and Australia where imports are also fob. Data are measured on a foreign trade basis. (b) : Excludes trade with the German Democratic Republic. From July 1990, data refer to Germany after Unification. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.4. PRIVATE CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE VOLUME INDEX

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)								
1969-70	63	52	68	na	na	71	54	59
1970-71	64	55	73	66	61	73	56	62
1971-72	67	59	76	69	63	77	60	64
1972-73	71	65	80	73	67	82	65	68
1973-74	71	68	80	75	71	82	69	72
1974-75	72	69	82	76	71	82	72	73
1975-76	75	71	85	80	73	81	76	76
1976-77	78	74	88	83	77	82	80	78
1977-78	82	77	92	86	79	84	83	79
1978-79	84	83	96	88	84	89	85	82
1979-80	85	86	97	90	90	90	87	84
1980-81	86	86	98	91	93	90	90	87
1981-82	86	89	97	94	94	90	89	91
1982-83	89	93	96	96	95	93	89	92
1983-84	94	96	98	97	96	96	93	94
1984-85	98	98	99	98	98	98	97	98
1985-86	102	102	102	102	102	103	102	101
1986-87	106	106	105	105	106	109	107	102
1987-88	109	111	108	109	110	116	111	106
1988-89	112	116	111	112	115	123	116	110
1989-90	114	121	114	116	119	125	118	115
1990-91	114	125	119	118	nya	125	118	116
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)								
1981-82								
September	86.3	87.3	97.2	92.9	93.3	90.2	90.2	90.0
December	85.8	88.4	97.6	93.8	93.7	90.0	90.0	90.0
March	86.3	89.5	97.9	94.7	94.2	89.7	88.1	90.5
June	86.7	90.8	94.7	95.5	94.4	90.2	88.0	92.0
1982-83								
September	87.1	91.0	94.5	96.1	94.6	91.6	87.8	91.2
December	88.3	92.8	95.8	96.6	94.4	92.5	87.5	91.8
March	88.9	93.4	97.7	96.3	94.4	94.1	89.1	92.5
June	90.7	93.4	96.8	96.4	94.6	94.5	90.2	91.6
1983-84								
September	91.8	94.5	96.1	96.5	95.1	96.1	91.7	93.0
December	93.1	95.4	97.5	97.2	95.7	96.0	92.5	93.5
March	93.9	96.2	98.7	97.8	96.4	96.0	93.8	94.4
June	95.4	96.9	98.1	97.6	96.7	96.9	94.7	95.0
1984-85								
September	95.9	96.8	98.7	97.8	97.1	96.3	95.0	95.4
December	96.9	97.2	98.6	97.4	97.6	97.7	96.7	96.8
March	98.5	98.4	99.2	99.2	98.4	98.7	97.7	98.5
June	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.5
1985-86								
September	100.9	100.1	100.6	100.0	100.6	100.7	101.0	100.5
December	101.4	101.7	101.0	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.3	101.5
March	102.4	101.4	101.6	102.6	102.5	103.7	102.6	100.0
June	103.3	102.9	104.3	104.2	103.3	106.4	103.8	101.8
1986-87								
September	104.7	104.4	103.8	104.3	104.2	106.8	105.6	102.1
December	105.2	104.8	104.1	104.6	105.3	108.0	105.7	101.3
March	105.4	106.4	104.4	105.7	106.4	108.7	106.6	101.5
June	106.6	106.8	107.1	106.2	107.7	110.6	108.4	102.3
1987-88								
September	107.7	108.2	107.2	106.9	108.8	113.1	109.8	104.7
December	107.6	109.6	108.7	108.7	109.9	114.8	111.1	105.4
March	109.4	111.0	108.2	109.1	111.1	118.0	111.7	106.3
June	110.2	113.3	109.2	109.5	111.8	118.6	112.9	106.6
1988-89								
September	111.1	114.2	109.9	111.3	113.3	121.2	113.9	107.2
December	112.1	115.1	110.7	112.0	114.3	122.5	115.5	108.8
March	112.0	116.8	111.1	113.0	116.0	123.1	116.0	111.2
June	112.3	116.2	111.3	113.1	116.3	124.5	117.1	112.2
1989-90								
September	113.6	118.9	111.2	114.8	117.3	124.4	117.0	113.5
December	113.4	121.3	113.4	115.1	117.9	125.4	118.5	114.1
March	113.7	121.7	115.7	116.8	119.5	125.4	119.3	115.2
June	113.8	123.6	116.4	117.6	119.8	126.5	118.3	115.5
1990-91								
September	114.5	123.8	117.5	117.6	120.3	125.6	118.7	115.9
December	113.5	123.4	117.7	118.2	nya	124.8	118.4	115.4
March	113.1	124.7	120.3	118.8		124.5	116.0	115.7
June	113.8	126.9	120.5	119.0		124.3	118.2	116.5
1991-92								
September	114.9	nya	nya	119.7		nya	nya	117.5

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.5. PRIVATE FIXED CAPITAL INVESTMENT VOLUME INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)								
1969-70	60	60	89	na	na	85	47	64
1970-71	61	64	98	86	85	86	48	69
1971-72	67	64	101	92	85	87	52	70
1972-73	75	72	103	99	88	90	55	72
1973-74	75	77	96	105	97	91	62	75
1974-75	66	69	88	100	91	90	64	64
1975-76	66	71	88	99	87	89	70	69
1976-77	73	71	92	99	90	88	72	74
1977-78	82	72	94	100	89	91	73	72
1978-79	88	78	101	102	92	91	78	79
1979-80	87	82	108	107	101	93	88	81
1980-81	82	83	104	105	103	83	100	92
1981-82	79	84	98	104	98	81	99	98
1982-83	75	84	97	102	94	87	88	82
1983-84	89	87	99	98	97	93	91	85
1984-85	98	95	100	97	99	99	94	96
1985-86	101	103	102	103	100	99	105	99
1986-87	101	109	104	106	104	106	111	98
1987-88	106	124	108	114	111	121	129	112
1988-89	110	140	114	124	118	133	139	131
1989-90	111	157	124	131	122	136	140	126
1990-91	107	173	134	132	nya	124	128	112
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)								
1981-82								
September	83.6	84.1	101.9	103.8	99.2	80.7	103.7	96.2
December	80.8	83.4	95.3	103.9	98.8	79.9	102.0	100.9
March	77.7	83.6	96.3	103.2	97.3	79.9	98.1	98.1
June	75.3	84.4	97.1	103.9	95.4	84.0	90.5	95.3
1982-83								
September	73.0	84.8	95.4	103.1	94.4	86.6	85.6	88.0
December	74.5	85.5	95.3	102.3	94.0	86.9	87.7	84.9
March	74.8	84.1	95.7	101.6	93.3	88.1	87.8	78.8
June	79.0	82.5	99.8	99.5	93.8	86.6	90.1	77.2
1983-84								
September	83.7	84.7	99.9	98.6	94.0	87.3	91.2	81.1
December	87.6	85.7	101.3	98.0	96.5	92.3	91.7	81.6
March	91.1	88.1	99.0	98.0	97.6	95.2	91.5	87.4
June	94.8	90.2	96.2	96.6	98.9	95.7	90.9	89.9
1984-85								
September	96.1	91.7	101.9	96.0	99.0	96.3	92.2	92.1
December	97.8	94.0	100.4	96.9	98.8	97.4	91.6	94.0
March	98.5	95.1	96.1	97.3	99.7	105.3	94.4	98.1
June	100.4	99.7	100.3	99.3	100.2	96.8	98.7	99.7
1985-86								
September	99.1	101.8	101.8	101.5	99.9	98.4	102.6	103.5
December	102.0	103.4	101.8	101.8	100.2	99.4	104.3	98.7
March	101.0	103.0	101.1	101.8	100.0	100.7	106.9	97.7
June	101.2	104.3	102.9	105.4	101.3	98.7	107.7	95.1
1986-87								
September	100.5	105.9	104.1	104.9	101.3	104.6	106.7	96.5
December	101.3	107.5	105.3	105.9	103.7	105.7	108.3	98.8
March	99.9	109.6	99.8	106.2	105.6	103.9	110.9	97.1
June	102.2	112.9	107.2	108.0	106.9	108.3	117.4	100.8
1987-88								
September	104.6	118.0	108.0	110.8	107.2	115.0	124.4	103.3
December	104.8	123.2	107.2	113.1	109.9	121.8	128.5	108.2
March	106.3	127.3	109.1	115.4	112.9	120.0	131.0	114.8
June	109.6	129.3	109.5	117.6	113.3	127.5	133.1	121.2
1988-89								
September	109.9	134.2	110.9	120.6	115.4	127.8	135.1	119.2
December	108.6	138.3	111.2	122.5	117.1	132.6	136.4	129.6
March	110.0	144.4	120.9	126.2	119.5	136.3	140.3	136.6
June	110.5	142.9	114.6	126.8	120.4	135.9	142.1	136.7
1989-90								
September	111.1	149.5	117.1	127.7	120.7	134.4	138.8	134.1
December	109.9	154.2	118.4	130.9	121.6	135.8	142.2	127.3
March	111.9	159.0	133.1	133.3	122.4	136.4	141.8	123.9
June	110.1	164.5	126.0	132.5	123.1	136.3	136.8	118.1
1990-91								
September	110.3	169.5	127.5	133.8	123.1	130.2	131.5	118.5
December	108.7	173.6	128.6	132.0	nya	126.6	127.1	115.5
March	103.3	175.4	144.1	131.7		121.1	125.0	108.8
June	103.7	173.0	135.6	131.7		117.5	127.0	104.2
1991-92								
September	106.1	nya	nya	132.0		nya	nya	103.2

(a) : Fixed capital investment volume indexes for the Federal Republic of Germany, France, Italy and the United Kingdom are for gross domestic fixed investment.
Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.6. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME INDEX

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1969-70	66.6	53.6	77.7	72.0	70.0	83.1	62.1	67.0	na
1970-71	64.9	57.4	80.0	76.2	72.7	83.4	62.1	67.7	
1971-72	68.7	59.2	80.8	81.2	74.5	82.3	67.6	70.4	
1972-73	75.6	67.1	85.7	86.1	78.8	89.5	75.2	77.1	
1973-74	78.3	72.2	87.9	91.1	88.9	90.8	80.8	81.0	
1974-75	72.7	62.9	82.6	86.9	82.2	88.8	76.7	75.0	78.6
1975-76	73.5	64.1	84.0	87.8	83.2	85.6	76.9	75.6	77.8
1976-77	79.9	69.9	88.4	93.4	92.1	91.2	81.2	81.7	80.8
1977-78	84.8	72.2	89.1	93.6	88.9	93.3	83.1	84.3	81.1
1978-79	90.1	77.7	93.0	97.1	95.1	97.7	87.8	89.4	84.3
1979-80	90.1	83.8	96.4	102.3	103.4	97.4	87.8	91.8	86.9
1980-81	89.7	83.7	93.7	100.8	102.4	88.9	87.7	90.3	88.9
1981-82	89.5	86.2	93.4	101.2	100.6	90.6	83.9	90.6	90.7
1982-83	86.2	85.8	90.4	99.4	95.9	92.4	79.4	88.2	86.6
1983-84	95.3	92.5	93.8	99.6	97.2	95.8	90.4	94.8	89.7
1984-85	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.5	100.0	96.8	97.8	98.9	95.8
1985-86	100.5	100.1	101.7	100.6	101.9	101.0	100.4	100.7	101.1
1986-87	102.7	100.2	102.2	101.6	105.2	103.7	100.2	102.2	100.8
1987-88	109.0	108.4	104.0	105.0	110.3	108.0	108.1	108.0	108.0
1988-89	113.7	116.9	108.8	110.0	115.8	109.8	110.2	113.2	112.5
1989-90	114.9	121.5	114.1	112.9	118.8	110.6	107.5	115.6	118.7
1990-91	114.2	128.2	120.3	113.9	116.5	106.8	101.8	116.6	116.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)									
1981-82									
September	92.0	85.9	93.7	100.7	100.5	90.0	87.9	91.7	89.0
December	89.9	87.1	93.8	101.6	100.8	90.8	85.4	91.1	91.0
March	88.4	86.3	93.4	101.0	103.0	90.0	82.8	90.2	90.3
June	87.7	85.3	92.6	101.5	98.0	91.5	79.3	89.2	92.4
1982-83									
September	86.4	85.8	89.1	98.8	98.6	91.8	77.9	88.2	89.8
December	84.6	84.7	88.3	99.3	95.6	90.8	77.3	86.9	85.5
March	85.7	85.7	91.0	99.6	95.8	93.1	79.6	88.1	84.0
June	88.0	87.0	93.2	99.8	93.6	94.0	82.7	89.7	87.2
1983-84									
September	91.7	89.1	92.4	98.8	96.2	95.2	86.4	92.0	87.1
December	94.2	91.2	95.1	99.7	97.2	96.5	89.2	94.2	88.1
March	96.7	94.3	95.9	100.6	97.3	97.2	91.1	96.2	91.5
June	98.5	95.5	91.7	99.2	98.1	94.1	94.8	96.7	91.9
1983-84									
September	91.7	89.1	92.4	98.8	96.2	95.2	86.4	92.0	87.1
December	94.2	91.2	95.1	99.7	97.2	96.5	89.2	94.2	88.1
March	96.7	94.3	95.9	100.6	97.3	97.2	91.1	96.2	91.5
June	98.5	95.5	91.7	99.2	98.1	94.1	94.8	96.7	91.9
1984-85									
September	99.5	97.0	96.8	100.0	101.0	93.3	96.2	98.2	94.0
December	98.6	99.1	98.1	99.3	99.1	94.4	96.8	98.3	93.6
March	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.2	100.2	97.8	98.6	99.1	96.2
June	100.1	100.3	99.7	99.3	99.7	101.7	99.5	100.1	99.4
1985-86									
September	100.1	100.2	100.8	100.5	100.1	100.6	100.5	100.3	102.4
December	100.4	100.3	101.7	101.0	100.0	99.9	101.4	100.6	101.9
March	101.1	100.0	102.1	100.3	103.4	101.1	100.9	101.1	101.6
June	100.3	100.0	102.3	100.7	104.2	102.1	98.9	100.9	98.6
1987-88									
September	106.9	104.1	102.5	103.0	107.4	106.7	105.1	105.5	105.4
December	108.5	107.6	103.9	104.3	109.1	107.5	107.6	107.4	108.5
March	109.8	110.6	104.3	106.0	112.5	108.3	109.6	109.1	110.0
June	110.9	111.4	105.4	106.7	112.0	109.6	110.0	110.0	108.2
1988-89									
September	112.5	113.6	107.0	108.7	114.7	110.4	109.8	111.8	110.1
December	113.3	115.7	108.5	108.9	117.2	110.2	109.7	112.8	112.5
March	114.1	118.8	109.2	110.1	115.9	109.6	110.7	113.8	112.2
June	114.8	119.5	110.4	112.3	115.3	109.1	110.4	114.5	115.2
1989-90									
September	114.5	119.7	112.6	112.6	118.4	110.4	108.9	114.9	117.4
December	114.5	120.5	113.4	112.9	120.9	110.4	108.5	115.3	117.0
March	114.7	121.5	115.1	112.6	118.8	109.8	106.5	115.5	121.2
June	115.9	124.1	115.3	113.5	116.9	111.9	106.1	116.6	119.4
1990-91									
September	117.1	126.9	119.0	115.3	118.6	108.7	105.2	118.0	118.2
December	114.9	128.7	119.4	113.0	116.3	106.8	101.7	116.8	115.8
March	112.0	128.9	121.4	113.4	116.7	106.5	99.5	115.8	115.6
June	112.7	128.2	121.6	114.0	114.3	105.2	100.7	115.8	115.6
1991-92									
September	114.5	128.5	120.9	nya	nya	106.3	102.0	nya	115.8

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (ALL ITEMS)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1969-70	35.1	na	49.3	24.5	14.1	18.9	31.9	31.1	24.4	16.8
1970-71	36.9	38.1	51.4	25.8	14.8	20.5	32.6	32.8	25.6	18.4
1971-72	38.3	40.2	54.2	27.3	15.5	22.2	34.0	34.4	27.3	20.1
1972-73	39.8	43.0	57.6	29.1	16.7	23.9	35.9	36.3	29.0	21.3
1973-74	43.3	51.1	61.8	32.1	19.0	26.8	39.3	40.2	32.8	23.4
1974-75	48.1	60.5	65.7	36.5	23.2	32.2	43.8	45.7	38.2	26.5
1975-76	51.6	66.2	69.3	40.1	26.4	39.4	48.0	49.9	43.2	30.8
1976-77	54.6	72.4	71.9	44.0	31.4	45.6	51.2	54.1	49.2	35.5
1977-78	58.2	76.5	74.3	48.1	35.7	50.9	55.7	58.1	53.8	40.5
1978-79	63.7	79.3	76.4	52.8	40.2	55.4	60.8	62.9	58.2	45.0
1979-80	72.2	84.0	80.5	59.3	47.7	65.7	66.4	70.4	64.1	52.6
1980-81	80.5	89.7	85.0	67.1	57.2	74.9	74.2	78.3	70.2	60.9
1981-82	87.5	92.9	90.3	76.4	66.8	83.0	83.0	85.3	77.5	70.6
1982-83	91.2	95.1	94.2	83.7	77.7	87.7	90.0	90.1	86.3	79.8
1983-84	94.6	96.9	96.9	91.3	87.4	92.1	94.4	94.2	92.3	83.3
1984-85	98.3	99.0	99.0	97.4	95.8	97.2	98.0	98.2	96.3	93.0
1985-86	101.2	100.6	100.2	101.4	103.4	101.9	102.0	101.3	104.3	105.7
1986-87	103.4	100.4	99.7	104.2	108.1	105.5	106.4	103.3	114.1	123.3
1987-88	107.7	101.0	100.6	107.1	113.7	109.8	110.9	106.7	122.4	136.0
1988-89	112.7	102.4	102.7	110.6	120.0	117.4	115.7	111.0	131.4	142.4
1989-90	118.0	105.3	105.5	114.3	127.6	127.0	121.7	116.1	141.9	152.7
1990-91	124.5	108.8	108.5	118.2	136.0	138.1	128.3	122.0	149.4	159.2
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1981-82										
September	85.9	91.8	88.6	72.9	62.7	80.2	79.9	83.2	74.0	66.7
December	87.1	92.9	89.7	75.3	65.6	82.2	81.9	84.8	77.1	69.2
March	87.8	92.9	90.9	77.4	68.3	83.5	83.9	85.8	78.4	71.5
June	89.2	93.9	92.0	79.8	70.4	86.2	86.5	87.4	80.3	75.1
1982-83										
September	90.8	94.3	93.1	80.9	73.2	86.6	88.3	88.9	83.1	77.7
December	91.0	95.2	94.0	82.4	76.6	87.2	89.8	89.7	85.5	79.8
March	91.0	94.9	94.5	84.6	79.3	87.6	90.4	90.2	87.4	80.5
June	92.1	96.0	95.1	87.0	81.6	89.4	91.6	91.6	89.3	81.3
1983-84										
September	93.2	95.7	96.0	88.8	83.4	90.6	93.0	92.6	90.8	81.9
December	94.1	96.8	96.5	90.5	86.3	91.6	93.8	93.7	92.9	82.7
March	95.1	97.2	97.3	92.1	88.9	92.2	95.0	94.7	92.6	83.3
June	96.1	97.9	97.8	93.7	90.9	94.0	95.8	95.8	92.7	85.1
1984-85										
September	97.2	97.9	97.8	95.3	92.2	94.9	96.6	96.7	94.0	87.7
December	97.9	99.0	98.5	96.7	94.4	96.1	97.4	97.6	95.3	90.5
March	98.5	99.2	99.7	98.0	97.2	97.2	98.5	98.5	96.7	94.5
June	99.7	100.0	100.2	99.8	99.5	100.6	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.3
1985-86										
September	100.4	100.2	99.9	100.7	100.6	100.9	100.5	100.4	101.2	102.0
December	101.3	100.6	100.2	101.3	102.8	101.3	101.4	101.2	103.2	104.3
March	101.5	100.7	100.4	101.4	104.4	102.0	102.7	101.7	105.6	106.8
June	101.3	101.0	100.1	102.2	105.5	103.4	103.5	101.8	107.3	109.6
1986-87										
September	102.1	100.4	99.6	102.8	106.1	103.5	104.8	102.2	110.1	113.3
December	102.6	100.4	99.3	103.5	107.4	104.8	105.8	102.7	113.3	123.3
March	103.8	99.9	99.9	104.7	108.9	106.1	106.8	103.6	115.5	126.3
June	105.1	101.1	100.2	105.6	110.2	107.7	108.3	104.8	117.3	130.4
1987-88										
September	106.3	100.9	100.2	106.3	111.3	108.0	109.5	105.6	119.3	132.5
December	107.3	101.1	100.2	106.7	113.1	109.1	110.3	106.4	121.3	135.2
March	107.9	100.6	100.8	107.2	114.5	109.6	111.2	106.8	123.5	137.6
June	109.3	101.4	101.4	108.3	115.7	112.3	112.6	108.1	125.6	138.8
1988-89										
September	110.7	101.5	101.5	109.3	116.8	113.8	113.8	109.1	128.0	139.9
December	111.8	102.2	101.9	109.9	118.9	116.2	114.8	110.3	130.6	141.6
March	113.1	101.7	103.3	110.9	121.2	118.1	116.2	111.3	131.9	143.1
June	115.0	104.1	104.3	112.2	123.2	121.5	118.2	113.3	135.1	144.8
1989-90										
September	115.9	104.2	104.3	113.0	124.3	122.6	119.9	114.0	138.2	149.9
December	117.0	104.9	104.9	113.9	126.4	125.0	120.7	115.2	140.8	151.8
March	119.0	105.3	106.1	114.7	129.0	127.3	122.5	116.8	143.2	153.2
June	120.2	106.7	106.7	115.7	130.7	133.2	123.6	118.3	145.5	155.9
1990-91										
September	122.3	106.9	107.1	116.9	132.4	135.4	124.9	119.8	146.5	157.4
December	124.3	108.7	108.1	118.0	134.9	137.6	126.6	121.7	150.5	159.1
March	125.3	109.2	109.0	118.6	137.3	138.3	130.4	122.7	150.2	160.1
June	126.1	110.3	110.0	119.4	139.3	141.2	131.3	123.8	150.4	160.3
1991-92										
September	127.0	110.3	111.6	120.4	nya	141.9	132.0	124.7	151.3	160.8

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.8. PRODUCER PRICES INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1969-70	37	51	51	na	na	18	30	na	25	16
1970-71	38	52	54			20	31		26	17
1971-72	39	51	55			21	32		27	18
1972-73	41	55	58			23	34		29	20
1973-74	46	69	64			27	39		32	21
1974-75	53	77	70			34	46		38	24
1975-76	57	79	71			41	49		43	30
1976-77	60	83	74			48	52		47	35
1977-78	64	84	75			54	56		51	41
1978-79	70	83	76			59	63		57	46
1979-80	79	94	82			68	72		66	55
1980-81	89	101	87	68		75	81		73	65
1981-82	94	101	92	78	72	82	88		79	75
1982-83	97	101	95	84	80	87	92	94	86	80
1983-84	98	101	97	92	89	92	95	97	91	83
1984-85	100	101	99	99	97	97	99	99	97	95
1985-86	100	98	99	99	101	102	101	100	103	102
1986-87	99	93	97	97	101	106	102	99	110	108
1987-88	102	93	98	100	105	111	106	101	118	114
1988-89	106	93	101	107	110	116	110	105	126	119
1989-90	111	95	103	107	116	122	110	108	134	128
1990-91	116	97	105	107	120	130	111	112	140	129
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1981-82										
September	92	101	91	74	68	79	85	—	76	71
December	94	102	91	76	70	81	87	—	77	73
March	94	102	93	79	73	83	88	91	79	75
June	95	101	94	80	75	84	90	92	81	78
1982-83										
September	96	101	94	80	77	85	91	92	84	80
December	97	102	95	82	79	86	91	93	85	80
March	97	101	94	85	82	87	91	94	86	80
June	97	101	95	86	83	89	93	94	89	81
1983-84										
September	97	100	96	89	85	90	94	95	90	82
December	98	101	96	91	87	91	94	96	91	82
March	99	101	97	93	91	93	96	97	92	83
June	99	101	98	95	92	95	97	98	93	85
1984-85										
September	99	101	98	97	93	95	98	98	95	89
December	99	101	99	98	95	96	98	99	95	93
March	99	101	100	99	99	98	99	100	97	97
June	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100
1985-86										
September	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	101
December	101	99	100	99	101	101	101	100	102	102
March	99	98	99	99	101	103	101	99	104	100
June	98	96	98	97	100	104	100	98	103	105
1986-87										
September	98	95	97	97	100	105	101	98	106	105
December	99	93	97	96	100	105	102	98	109	107
March	99	92	97	97	102	107	102	99	111	109
June	101	92	97	97	103	108	103	99	112	112
1987-88										
September	101	93	97	98	104	109	104	100	114	112
December	101	93	98	99	104	110	105	100	116	114
March	101	92	98	100	105	111	107	101	119	114
June	103	92	98	101	106	113	108	101	121	115
1988-89										
September	104	92	99	104	107	114	109	103	123	117
December	105	92	100	106	109	115	109	104	124	118
March	107	92	101	109	111	117	110	105	126	120
June	109	95	102	109	113	118	111	107	129	121
1989-90										
September	109	95	102	108	113	120	110	107	131	126
December	110	95	103	107	115	121	110	108	133	127
March	112	95	103	107	117	123	110	109	134	129
June	112	95	103	107	117	126	110	109	136	130
1990-91										
September	114	96	104	107	118	127	110	110	138	129
December	117	97	105	108	120	128	112	112	142	128
March	116	97	105	108	121	131	111	112	140	129
June	116	97	105	106	121	133	110	112	139	130
1991-92										
September	116	97	106	105	122	134	109	112	nya	nya

(a) All series represent producer prices in manufacturing goods except the United States (finished goods), Japan (all items), the Federal Republic of Germany (all items), France (intermediate goods) and Italy (wholesale price index total). Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.9. WAGES INDEX (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom (b)	Canada (c)	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1969-70	34	22	36	15	7	14	25	26	na	na
1970-71	36	26	40	17	9	16	27	28		
1971-72	39	29	44	18	9	17	29	31		
1972-73	42	34	49	21	11	20	32	35		
1973-74	44	43	53	24	14	22	35	39		
1974-75	49	52	59	29	17	28	41	45		
1975-76	53	58	63	33	21	34	47	49		
1976-77	57	65	67	38	27	38	52	55	49	
1977-78	62	69	72	43	32	42	57	59	53	
1978-79	68	73	75	48	37	49	61	64	57	52
1979-80	73	79	79	55	45	57	67	70	62	61
1980-81	80	84	84	63	54	66	75	77	69	73
1981-82	87	89	89	73	65	74	84	83	78	86
1982-83	91	92	92	82	75	81	91	89	88	89
1983-84	94	95	94	91	86	88	94	93	93	90
1984-85	98	98	98	97	95	96	98	98	98	95
1985-86	101	101	102	102	103	104	102	102	103	109
1986-87	103	102	106	106	108	112	104	104	108	122
1987-88	105	105	110	109	115	121	108	108	113	132
1988-89	108	110	115	113	122	132	114	113	120	139
1989-90	112	117	120	117	130	143	nya	119	127	145
1990-91	116	122	128	122	nya	156		125	133	150
ORIGINAL UNLESS FOOTNOTED (1985 = 100.0)										
1987-88										
July	103	161			112	118	105	120	110	
August	103	89			112	116	105	103	110	
September	105	80	109	108	112	117	107	101	110	128
October	104	80			113	119	107	102	111	
November	105	84			115	121	108	103	111	
December	106	224	109	109	115	122	108	137	112	129
January	106	83			116	121	109	103	112	
February	105	81			116	121	109	103	115	
March	106	82	110	109	116	124	110	103	115	133
April	106	83			116	125	110	104	115	
May	106	82			119	125	110	104	115	
June	107	132	113	110	119	127	111	117	115	136
1988-89										
July	107	166			119	128	110	125	116	
August	106	95			119	126	110	108	116	
September	108	83	114	111	119	127	112	106	119	138
October	108	84			119	129	113	106	120	
November	108	88			121	131	113	108	120	
December	109	236	114	112	121	133	112	143	120	138
January	109	88			122	132	115	108	120	
February	109	84			122	133	115	107	120	
March	109	86	114	113	123	133	116	108	123	140
April	109	87			123	136	116	109	123	
May	109	87			126	136	116	109	124	
June	110	141	117	114	126	138	116	122	124	141
1989-90										
July	110	176			126	139	116	131	124	
August	110	101			127	137	117	113	124	
September	111	87	118	115	127	138	118	110	125	142
October	110	87			127	140	119	111	125	
November	111	93			129	142	120	113	126	
December	112	252	119	116	130	144	120	151	127	143
January	111	94			131	142	121	113	128	
February	112	87			131	144	121	112	128	
March	113	89	119	118	132	147	122	113	128	145
April	113	90			132	148	122	114	129	
May	113	91			135	149	123	115	130	
June	114	157	124	119	135	152	123	131	131	147
1990-91										
July	114	183			136	152	123	138	131	
August	113	102			136	150	123	118	132	
September	115	91	125	121	136	152	124	116	132	149
October	115	92			136	152	125	117	133	
November	115	98			139	155	126	119	133	
December	116	267	126	122	139	158	127	160	133	150
January	116	96			142	156	128	119	133	
February	116	92			142	157	129	118	133	
March	116	93	127	123	142	159	130	119	134	151
April	116	94			143	162	130	120	134	
May	117	95			nya	161	130	121	134	
June	117	164	132	124		164	130	138	134	152
1991-92										
July	118	187				164	129	144	134	
August	117	109				162	129	125	135	
September	118	94	133	126		163	131	122	136	nya
October	118	94				nya	nya	nya	nya	

(a) : For the Federal Republic of Germany, France and Italy, data represent hourly wage rates in manufacturing. For Australia and New Zealand, hourly wage rates are based on all industries. Data on earnings, rather than wage rates, are provided for the United States (hourly), Japan (monthly), the United Kingdom (weekly), Canada (hourly) and OECD Major 7 (hourly). (b) : Excludes Northern Ireland. (c) : Seasonally adjusted. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.10. EMPLOYMENT INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1969-70	73	87	na	na	93	101	69	na	na	84
1970-71	73	88			94	101	71			86
1971-72	75	88			92	99	73			87
1972-73	78	90			92	101	76			89
1973-74	81	91			94	102	79			92
1974-75	80	90			95	103	81			94
1975-76	82	90			95	102	83			95
1976-77	84	91			97	101	84			96
1977-78	88	93			97	102	87			96
1978-79	91	94			98	103	90		90	97
1979-80	93	95			99	104	93		93	—
1980-81	93	96		102	100	100	96		95	96
1981-82	93	97	101	101	99	98	96	97	96	97
1982-83	93	98	100	101	99	96	93	96	95	97
1983-84	96	99	99	101	99	98	96	98	95	96
1984-85	99	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	98	99
1985-86	101	100	101	100	101	100	102	101	102	100
1986-87	104	101	102	100	101	101	104	102	105	98
1987-88	106	103	103	101	101	104	108	104	108	98
1988-89	109	104	104	102	102	108	110	106	113	97
1989-90	110	107	106	103	102	110	112	108	117	94
1990-91	109	109	108	nya	104	108	111	108	117	92
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)										
1987-88										
July	107	103	102				110	105	107	
August	107	103	102				110	105	106	
September	105	103	103	101	102	103	107	104	107	96
October	106	103	104				108	104	107	
November	106	103	103				106	104	107	
December	106	102	103	101	101	104	106	104	109	98
January	105	100	102				105	103	107	
February	105	100	102				106	103	108	
March	105	101	102	101	100	104	106	103	110	96
April	106	104	102				107	105	110	
May	107	105	103				110	105	110	
June	108	105	103	102	102	106	112	106	110	101
1988-89										
July	109	105	103				113	107	110	
August	109	105	103				113	106	110	
September	108	104	104	102	104	107	110	106	112	98
October	108	104	104				110	106	112	
November	109	104	104				109	106	112	
December	108	103	104	102	102	108	109	106	114	95
January	107	102	103				107	105	111	
February	107	102	103				108	105	113	
March	108	103	103	102	100	108	108	106	114	97
April	109	106	104				108	106	115	
May	109	107	104				112	107	115	
June	111	107	104	103	100	109	115	108	115	96
1989-90										
July	112	107	104				115	108	116	
August	111	107	105				116	108	115	
September	110	107	106	103	102	109	112	108	117	94
October	110	107	106				112	108	117	
November	110	106	106				111	108	118	
December	110	106	105	103	102	110	110	107	119	93
January	108	104	105				109	106	115	
February	109	104	105				110	106	117	
March	109	106	106	103	102	109	110	107	118	95
April	110	108	106				111	108	118	
May	110	109	107				113	109	118	
June	112	109	107	104	102	110	115	109	118	92
1990-91										
July	112	109	107				116	110	118	
August	111	108	107				116	109	117	
September	110	109	108	105	104	109	113	109	118	92
October	110	109	108				112	109	118	
November	110	108	108				111	108	117	
December	109	108	108	104	103	109	109	108	119	91
January	107	106	108				107	107	115	
February	107	106	108				107	107	116	
March	108	108	108	104	103	107	107	107	116	93
April	109	110	109				108	108	116	
May	109	111	109				111	109	116	
June	110	112	109	nya	104	107	113	109	115	90
1991-92										
July	111	111	109				114	110	114	
August	110	111	110				114	109	115	
September	nys	111	111		105	nya	111	nya	116	86
October		111	nya				111		115	

(a) : All series are total employment except the United States, France, Canada, and Australia, which are civilian employment. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

TABLE 11.11. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	OECD Major 7	Australia	New Zealand (b)
ANNUAL (PER CENT)										
1969-70	4.8	1.1	na	na	5.2	na	6.0	na	na	na
1970-71	5.8	1.2			5.2	3.6	6.1			
1971-72	5.5	1.4			6.1	4.0	6.2			
1972-73	4.8	1.4			7.3	3.0	5.3			
1973-74	5.3	1.3			4.8	2.8	5.0			
1974-75	8.6	1.8			5.9	4.2	6.9	5.5		
1975-76	7.5	2.0			6.6	5.7	6.9	5.3		
1976-77	7.1	2.1			6.9	6.0	7.9	5.4		
1977-78	5.8	2.3	3.5	5.2	7.0	6.0	8.3	5.0	6.2	
1978-79	5.6	2.0	3.1	5.9	7.5	5.0	7.2	4.8	6.1	
1979-80	7.5	1.9	3.0	6.1	7.3	6.2	7.7	5.7	6.2	
1980-81	7.4	2.3	4.3	7.4	7.8	9.7	7.2	6.3	5.3	
1981-82	9.4	2.4	6.0	8.1	8.3	11.0	10.9	7.7	6.7	
1982-83	9.9	2.5	8.2	8.3	8.7	12.5	11.9	8.3	10.1	
1983-84	7.1	2.8	7.1	9.7	9.4	11.7	11.1	7.2	9.1	
1984-85	7.3	2.6	7.3	10.2	9.4	11.2	10.4	7.2	8.5	
1985-86	7.1	2.7	6.4	10.4	10.6	11.3	9.5	7.2	7.6	4.1
1986-87	6.1	3.0	6.2	10.5	10.8	10.4	8.9	6.7	8.0	4.1
1987-88	5.4	2.4	6.2	10.0	10.9	8.6	7.5	6.0	7.4	5.2
1988-89	5.3	2.2	5.6	9.4	11.1	7.1	7.3	5.7	6.0	7.2
1989-90	5.2	2.2	5.2	8.9	9.7	6.7	7.5	5.5	6.6	7.5
1990-91	6.9	2.1	4.5	9.4	10.0	9.4	10.5	6.5	9.3	10.2
ORIGINAL (PER CENT)										
1987-88										
July	6.0	2.8	6.2	10.5		10.2	8.8	6.6	8.1	
August	6.0	2.8	6.2	10.6		10.1	8.6	6.6	8.0	
September	5.8	2.7	6.2	10.4	11.1	9.9	8.5	6.5	7.7	3.9
October	5.9	2.7	6.2	10.4		9.7	8.3	6.5	8.0	
November	5.7	2.7	6.1	10.3		9.5	8.1	6.4	7.9	
December	5.6	2.7	6.2	10.3	11.1	9.4	8.0	6.3	7.7	4.1
January	5.6	2.7	6.2	10.2		9.2	7.9	6.3	7.6	
February	5.6	2.7	6.2	10.2		9.1	7.7	6.3	7.3	
March	5.6	2.6	6.3	10.0	11.0	9.0	7.7	6.3	7.5	5.0
April	5.4	2.5	6.3	10.0		8.9	7.6	6.1	7.9	
May	5.5	2.5	6.2	10.0		8.7	7.7	6.2	7.4	
June	5.4	2.4	6.2	10.0	10.9	8.6	7.5	6.0	7.4	5.2
1988-89										
July	5.4	2.5	6.2	10.1		8.4	7.8	6.1	6.7	
August	5.5	2.6	6.2	10.0		8.3	7.9	6.1	7.0	
September	5.3	2.5	6.1	9.9	10.9	8.2	7.8	6.0	6.9	6.0
October	5.3	2.4	6.1	9.9		8.1	7.9	6.0	6.8	
November	5.2	2.4	6.0	9.8		8.0	7.7	5.9	6.6	
December	5.2	2.4	5.9	9.8	11.0	7.8	7.5	5.8	6.8	5.9
January	5.3	2.3	5.8	9.7		7.7	7.5	5.9	6.7	
February	5.1	2.3	5.8	9.6		7.5	7.5	5.7	6.5	
March	5.0	2.3	5.7	9.5	11.0	7.4	7.4	5.7	6.3	7.3
April	5.2	2.4	5.7	9.6		7.2	7.7	5.8	6.2	
May	5.1	2.4	5.7	9.5		7.2	7.6	5.7	6.2	
June	5.3	2.2	5.6	9.4	11.1	7.1	7.3	5.7	6.0	7.2
1989-90										
July	5.2	2.2	5.6	9.4		7.0	7.4	5.7	6.0	
August	5.2	2.3	5.5	9.4		6.9	7.4	5.6	5.9	
September	5.2	2.2	5.5	9.3	11.0	6.8	7.3	5.6	6.0	6.9
October	5.2	2.2	5.5	9.2		6.7	7.4	5.6	5.9	
November	5.2	2.2	5.5	9.2		6.7	7.6	5.6	5.8	
December	5.2	2.1	5.5	9.1	10.6	6.7	7.7	5.6	5.9	6.9
January	5.2	2.2	5.4	9.1		6.6	7.8	5.5	6.1	
February	5.2	2.1	5.3	9.0		6.7	7.6	5.5	6.3	
March	5.2	2.0	5.2	9.0	10.1	6.7	7.1	5.4	6.1	7.3
April	5.3	2.1	5.2	8.9		6.7	7.2	5.5	6.3	7.2
May	5.3	2.1	5.2	8.9		6.7	7.6	5.5	6.4	7.4
June	5.2	2.2	5.2	8.9	9.7	6.7	7.5	5.5	6.6	7.5
1990-91										
July	5.4	2.1	5.1	8.9		6.8	7.8	5.5	6.9	7.8
August	5.6	2.1	5.0	8.8		6.9	8.3	5.6	7.2	8.0
September	5.6	2.2	5.0	8.8	9.8	6.9	8.3	5.6	7.3	8.2
October	5.6	2.2	4.9	8.9		7.0	8.8	5.7	7.6	8.5
November	5.8	2.1	4.7	8.9		7.3	9.0	5.8	8.1	8.8
December	6.0	2.1	4.6	8.9	9.8	7.6	9.3	5.9	8.0	9.0
January	6.1	2.0	4.5	8.9		7.8	9.6	5.9	8.3	9.2
February	6.4	2.0	4.5	9.0		8.1	10.2	6.1	8.5	9.5
March	6.8	2.1	4.5	9.0	10.0	8.6	10.4	6.3	9.1	9.7
April	6.5	2.1	4.5	9.1		8.9	10.1	6.3	9.8	9.9
May	6.8	2.1	4.5	9.3		9.2	10.2	6.4	9.4	10.1
June	6.9	2.1	4.5	9.4	10.0	9.4	10.5	6.5	9.3	10.2
1991-92										
July	6.7	2.2	4.6	9.5		9.7	10.4	6.4	9.8	
August	6.7	2.2	4.6	9.5		9.9	10.5	6.5	9.8	
September	6.6	2.2	4.5	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.2	6.4	10.0	10.7
October	6.7	nya	nya	9.6	nya	10.1	10.2	nya	10.1	nya

(a) : All series are OECD standardised unemployment rates except New Zealand (registered unemployed as a percentage of the total labour force). (b) : Monthly data for New Zealand commenced in March 1990. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.12. M1 PLUS QUASI-MONEY INDEX

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany (a)	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1969-70	19.2	14.7	27.5	na	8.2	na	na	15.1	9.3
1970-71	21.3	17.3	30.7	16.6	9.4		17.2	15.9	10.0
1971-72	24.3	21.4	34.7	19.6	11.1		19.3	17.3	11.0
1972-73	27.8	26.5	40.7	23.1	13.2		22.0	20.7	13.4
1973-74	30.9	31.2	46.4	26.4	16.2		26.8	25.0	15.8
1974-75	33.6	34.5	47.5	30.5	18.9		32.7	27.3	16.4
1975-76	36.8	39.5	47.8	36.0	23.0		37.8	32.5	18.8
1976-77	41.0	44.7	51.7	40.9	27.7		44.8	36.6	21.8
1977-78	46.1	49.7	56.8	44.2	33.7		51.3	39.3	24.5
1978-79	51.4	55.8	64.0	47.8	41.1		60.4	43.5	29.4
1979-80	56.6	61.8	70.0	53.8	48.7		72.2	48.5	34.8
1980-81	62.4	66.7	76.6	60.0	54.6		82.5	54.6	41.8
1981-82	69.8	73.4	83.9	67.1	59.8		90.3	60.6	51.2
1982-83	76.9	79.3	87.6	75.2	69.7		93.4	67.4	57.0
1983-84	84.5	85.2	89.8	83.9	79.7		93.4	75.9	65.7
1984-85	93.1	92.0	93.8	93.3	90.2		96.4	86.1	80.5
1985-86	100.5	100.0	99.0	100.8	100.4		100.6	100.3	101.5
1986-87	109.0	109.0	106.5	108.4	110.5		108.4	110.9	120.8
1987-88	115.7	121.5	112.8	117.9	120.2	137.1	116.6	126.3	137.2
1988-89	122.4	134.0	121.4	128.0	131.8	161.0	128.7	151.6	146.1
1989-90	126.6	149.0	134.7	139.8	144.8	192.2	142.8	186.2	150.9
1990-91	129.1	160.7	161.1	150.6	158.4	216.1	154.8	204.2	167.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (1985 = 100.0)									
1987-88									
July	112.1	115.4	109.8	113.0	116.8	128.8	114.3	119.7	128.6
August	112.8	116.7	110.5	113.8	117.4	130.3	114.2	120.7	130.3
September	113.4	117.9	110.5	114.5	117.8	131.5	115.0	122.2	132.2
October	114.2	118.9	111.4	115.9	118.9	134.0	115.6	123.8	135.0
November	114.6	120.3	112.0	116.6	119.5	134.6	114.1	125.9	136.2
December	114.9	120.9	112.2	117.5	120.0	136.4	115.6	126.4	137.5
January	115.7	122.2	113.0	119.1	120.1	137.9	115.9	126.6	137.0
February	116.7	123.3	113.6	119.7	120.4	138.7	116.5	128.0	139.2
March	117.4	124.1	114.0	119.5	121.2	141.2	117.6	128.8	143.6
April	118.2	125.1	114.8	120.9	122.4	142.2	118.8	129.3	143.2
May	118.8	126.4	115.8	121.9	123.5	143.4	119.8	131.2	140.9
June	119.5	127.3	116.4	122.0	124.5	146.7	121.6	133.5	142.4
1988-89									
July	120.2	128.3	116.2	123.2	126.6	149.4	122.9	135.0	144.8
August	120.5	129.4	117.2	124.1	127.6	151.3	124.8	136.9	143.6
September	120.8	130.5	118.6	124.7	128.8	154.5	125.4	139.4	144.9
October	121.3	131.9	119.1	126.0	130.2	155.2	125.7	142.7	144.6
November	121.9	132.7	120.3	127.1	129.8	156.5	126.7	145.7	142.9
December	122.4	133.5	120.7	127.4	131.5	159.4	127.6	150.0	142.5
January	122.6	134.5	121.7	127.7	130.9	160.4	128.8	153.4	146.6
February	122.9	135.8	122.7	129.0	132.5	163.5	130.0	157.7	147.7
March	123.5	136.9	124.5	130.5	134.0	166.0	131.8	159.9	148.2
April	123.8	137.4	124.9	131.2	135.7	168.6	132.4	162.3	148.1
May	123.9	138.1	125.0	131.9	136.1	172.1	133.8	165.2	149.4
June	124.4	139.4	126.0	133.6	137.7	175.1	134.6	170.8	150.4
1989-90									
July	125.1	140.9	127.6	134.6	139.4	177.2	135.4	176.4	150.3
August	125.3	142.1	128.3	135.4	140.5	180.5	137.1	180.1	150.4
September	125.5	143.2	129.5	136.8	140.8	182.7	138.1	180.5	152.9
October	125.8	144.4	130.2	137.5	142.0	185.5	139.7	181.8	148.7
November	126.2	146.2	131.7	137.9	143.1	188.4	141.9	183.4	149.5
December	126.7	148.1	134.5	139.6	146.5	191.5	143.7	185.5	148.0
January	126.9	150.0	135.8	141.0	145.7	193.7	145.0	186.4	150.5
February	127.2	151.7	137.7	141.2	146.4	196.2	145.7	189.2	147.0
March	127.3	152.8	138.7	142.3	147.0	199.0	145.4	190.9	150.2
April	127.5	153.3	139.8	142.2	148.1	202.3	146.7	192.1	152.4
May	127.5	156.3	141.1	142.7	148.2	204.2	147.5	193.2	155.0
June	127.6	157.0	141.7	145.9	149.7	205.0	147.7	195.0	156.4
1990-91									
July	127.7	158.1	142.9	145.5	151.2	207.6	148.1	195.7	157.7
August	128.2	159.1	144.9	146.1	152.2	209.3	149.4	199.1	161.5
September	128.3	160.4	146.2	147.9	154.3	211.3	150.4	202.6	163.1
October	128.3	161.3	147.4	148.0	156.3	210.8	152.2	203.4	167.0
November	128.3	160.7	148.2	148.6	157.9	214.2	153.3	206.0	168.9
December	128.4	160.7	150.4	152.4	162.0	214.1	155.0	208.0	170.8
January	128.8	161.1	152.8	151.6	162.0	216.0	156.7	204.8	169.1
February	129.9	160.0	154.5	152.5	159.7	218.3	158.2	205.1	166.0
March	130.2	160.5	153.4	153.4	161.0	219.1	158.2	206.3	171.0
April	130.3	161.2	155.6	153.2	160.6	223.0	158.3	204.8	170.4
May	130.3	161.9	157.0	152.8	162.3	225.5	158.9	206.9	171.5
June	130.1	162.9	157.4	155.2	165.0	223.9	158.6	208.2	170.6
1991-92									
July	129.5	163.4	180.0	154.4	166.7	227.0	158.8	208.0	171.3
August	129.5	163.5	181.3	155.9	169.0	227.2	157.9	209.2	168.7
September	129.3	163.9	182.6	156.3	171.7	227.0	159.0	210.7	174.3
October	129.5	164.6	183.8	nya	nya	nya	161.5	nya	177.0

(a) : From January 1991, data refers to Germany after unification. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Reserve Bank of Australia Bulletin.

TABLE 11.13. SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES : PER CENT PER ANNUM (a)

Period	United States	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia
ANNUAL								
1969-70	8.09	na	9.88	9.59	na	na	7.00	na
1970-71	5.38		6.80	6.95	5.68		4.31	
1971-72	4.58		4.65	4.89	4.84		5.25	
1972-73	8.11		13.62	8.00	6.15		6.75	
1973-74	11.38		9.46	13.74	16.46		9.75	
1974-75	5.82		4.88	7.26	9.81	9.72	7.17	
1975-76	5.84		4.14	7.99	19.67	11.28	9.43	
1976-77	5.42	6.44	4.28	9.04	14.27	7.94	7.13	11.10
1977-78	7.82	5.03	3.68	7.93	11.75	10.04	8.37	10.80
1978-79	9.95	5.32	6.46	8.68	11.24	13.12	11.18	10.35
1979-80	8.49	11.55	10.11	12.35	16.91	16.77	11.04	13.85
1980-81	16.90	7.41	13.09	18.92	19.70	12.67	19.14	16.00
1981-82	14.46	7.14	9.28	15.70	20.51	13.00	16.45	18.75
1982-83	9.20	6.46	5.57	12.63	18.03	9.95	7.45	13.60
1983-84	11.34	6.35	6.13	12.23	16.87	9.45	10.00	12.80
1984-85	7.44	6.29	5.68	10.20	15.28	12.45	8.97	16.50
1985-86	6.73	4.64	4.65	7.24	12.51	9.77	7.77	14.80
1986-87	6.94	3.71	3.73	8.33	11.03	8.90	8.40	13.35
1987-88	7.51	3.82	3.93	7.39	10.50	8.91	9.31	13.15
1988-89	9.20	4.46	7.02	8.99	12.57	14.15	12.18	18.30
1989-90	8.23	6.86	8.30	10.07	11.98	14.97	13.56	15.10
1990-91	6.07	7.41	9.06	9.71	11.36	11.24	8.55	10.50
ORIGINAL								
1987-88								
July	6.70	3.74	3.86	7.95	10.95	9.21	7.34	12.40
August	6.75	3.71	4.00	8.00	11.52	10.04	7.29	12.50
September	7.37	3.77	4.04	7.98	12.11	10.16	9.24	11.20
October	8.02	3.89	4.74	8.33	11.54	9.94	8.54	12.15
November	7.24	3.89	3.98	8.79	10.77	8.95	8.45	12.00
December	7.66	3.90	3.71	8.60	10.76	8.76	8.67	11.30
January	6.92	3.87	3.46	8.33	10.54	8.91	8.59	10.75
February	6.60	3.82	3.37	7.68	10.61	9.23	8.47	10.85
March	6.63	3.82	3.44	8.04	10.87	8.87	8.50	11.30
April	6.92	3.80	3.43	8.13	10.73	8.28	8.74	11.55
May	7.24	3.80	3.58	7.93	10.45	8.02	8.95	12.70
June	7.51	3.82	3.93	7.39	10.50	8.91	9.31	13.15
1988-89								
July	7.94	3.84	4.93	7.44	10.60	10.52	9.32	13.05
August	8.35	3.97	5.37	7.75	10.72	11.36	9.64	13.55
September	8.23	4.15	5.02	7.99	10.93	12.13	10.10	13.75
October	8.36	4.26	5.10	8.02	10.98	12.05	10.29	14.05
November	8.78	4.21	4.95	8.14	11.16	12.28	10.69	15.00
December	9.25	4.16	5.39	8.47	11.72	13.14	10.97	15.20
January	9.20	4.23	5.70	8.68	12.01	13.12	11.17	15.55
February	9.51	4.21	6.43	9.24	12.24	13.02	11.40	16.90
March	10.09	4.20	6.67	9.16	13.07	13.05	11.90	17.50
April	9.94	4.20	6.48	8.75	12.83	13.14	12.40	17.20
May	9.59	4.25	7.02	8.92	12.56	13.14	12.31	18.15
June	9.20	4.46	7.02	8.99	12.57	14.15	12.18	18.30
1989-90								
July	8.76	4.70	7.09	9.18	12.63	13.92	12.07	18.05
August	8.64	4.80	7.07	9.10	12.65	13.85	12.22	17.95
September	8.78	4.88	7.41	9.35	12.67	14.02	12.29	18.35
October	8.60	5.25	8.13	10.02	12.68	15.02	12.26	18.35
November	8.39	5.72	8.29	10.51	12.70	15.11	12.19	18.20
December	8.32	5.80	8.11	10.89	12.75	15.12	12.24	17.80
January	8.16	6.04	8.30	11.33	12.85	15.16	11.92	16.65
February	8.22	6.22	8.31	11.05	12.92	15.11	12.93	16.25
March	8.35	6.33	8.48	10.67	13.06	15.29	13.22	15.45
April	8.42	6.62	8.27	10.02	12.64	15.21	13.42	15.05
May	8.35	6.84	8.33	9.81	12.32	15.15	13.56	15.00
June	8.23	6.86	8.30	10.07	11.98	14.97	13.56	15.10
1990-91								
July	8.10	7.01	8.26	10.05	11.71	14.95	13.51	14.70
August	7.97	7.15	8.45	10.19	11.60	15.00	12.47	13.75
September	8.06	7.41	8.47	10.35	11.90	14.91	12.31	13.55
October	8.06	7.53	8.60	10.04	10.45	14.03	12.43	12.80
November	8.03	7.56	8.88	10.00	10.94	14.09	12.20	12.45
December	7.82	7.61	9.21	10.27	12.39	13.31	11.23	12.05
January	7.17	7.63	9.35	10.27	13.19	13.97	11.07	11.85
February	6.52	7.63	9.08	9.79	13.34	13.25	10.18	11.65
March	6.45	7.63	9.09	9.43	13.14	12.40	9.69	11.60
April	6.06	7.56	9.18	9.35	12.45	11.95	9.10	11.30
May	5.91	7.48	9.08	9.23	11.74	11.53	8.70	10.35
June	6.07	7.41	9.06	9.71	11.36	11.24	8.55	10.50
1991-92								
July	5.98	7.17	9.15	9.59	11.26	11.09	8.74	10.10
August	5.65	7.05	9.31	9.60	11.51	10.40	8.50	10.20
September	5.47	6.62	9.27	9.43	11.43	10.29	8.50	9.55
October	5.33	6.23	9.38	9.33	11.31	10.40	8.03	8.70
November	4.94	5.91	9.43	9.54	nya	10.48	nya	8.25

(a) : All rates are 3-month treasury bills except Japan (3-month "gensaiki" rate), the Federal Republic of Germany (3-month loans rate), France (3-month interbank loans rate), Italy (6-month treasury bill rate), and Australia (90-day commercial bill rate). Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.14. LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES (GOVERNMENT BONDS) : PER CENT PER ANNUM

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States (a)	Japan	Federal Republic of Germany	France (b)	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	New Zealand
ANNUAL									
1969-70	6.99	7.19	na	8.55	8.01	9.58	8.09	na	5.50
1970-71	5.94	7.32		8.45	7.05	9.08	7.30		5.51
1971-72	5.59	6.68		7.83	6.41	9.32	7.45		5.52
1972-73	6.32	7.09	9.90	8.88	6.98	10.15	7.74		5.66
1973-74	7.03	9.18	10.80	11.45	9.78	14.38	9.46		6.14
1974-75	6.86	9.17	8.40	10.21	9.84	14.41	8.88		6.11
1975-76	6.92	8.77	8.30	10.37	13.91	14.09	9.35		8.60
1976-77	6.99	7.31	6.60	11.11	15.28	13.26	8.72	10.41	8.53
1977-78	7.94	6.06	6.00	10.60	12.95	12.80	9.23	9.10	9.99
1978-79	8.32	8.07	8.00	10.71	12.75	12.69	9.73	10.00	12.64
1979-80	9.40	8.61	8.10	13.34	15.18	13.78	11.29	11.76	13.49
1980-81	12.39	8.78	10.50	17.32	19.67	14.57	14.76	13.15	12.90
1981-82	13.32	8.53	9.10	15.98	20.90	13.56	15.56	16.40	12.99
1982-83	10.64	7.49	8.10	14.52	18.39	10.39	11.48	14.85	13.59
1983-84	13.00	7.12	8.20	13.99	15.54	11.15	13.66	13.85	10.06
1984-85	10.36	6.26	7.10	12.12	13.91	10.70	10.71	13.50	17.33
1985-86	8.23	4.98	6.20	8.65	10.85	9.23	9.56	12.95	15.20
1986-87	8.63	3.91	6.00	10.40	10.41	9.23	9.78	12.80	15.45
1987-88	9.04	4.47	6.50	9.07	10.47	9.32	10.19	11.95	12.85
1988-89	8.40	5.16	6.90	8.96	11.44	9.88	9.63	13.50	13.03
1989-90	8.62	7.06	8.90	10.10	11.32	11.01	10.75	13.40	12.12
1990-91	8.54	7.12	8.40	9.59	11.06	10.34	10.23	11.15	9.74
ORIGINAL									
1987-88									
July	8.70	4.44	6.30	10.39	10.90	9.23	9.99	12.95	15.80
August	8.97	4.55	6.50	10.60	11.30	9.92	10.40	12.95	15.65
September	9.58	5.48	6.70	11.06	11.30	9.98	10.98	12.50	15.60
October	9.61	4.66	6.90	10.95	11.41	9.88	10.75	13.65	15.70
November	8.99	4.49	6.40	10.46	11.25	9.20	10.25	13.30	14.90
December	9.12	4.28	6.40	10.57	10.50	9.57	10.41	12.85	14.30
January	8.82	4.11	6.50	9.73	10.29	9.57	10.09	12.40	14.00
February	8.41	4.08	6.30	9.33	10.30	9.38	9.64	12.30	13.30
March	8.61	3.96	6.20	9.61	10.29	9.12	9.95	11.90	12.90
April	8.91	3.90	6.30	9.42	10.39	9.12	10.24	11.50	13.00
May	9.24	4.23	6.60	9.38	10.49	9.27	10.44	12.30	12.75
June	9.04	4.47	6.50	9.07	10.47	9.32	10.19	11.95	12.85
1988-89									
July	9.20	4.50	6.70	9.18	10.61	9.51	10.36	11.95	12.80
August	9.33	4.83	6.80	9.45	10.74	9.47	10.61	11.80	12.75
September	9.06	4.64	6.60	9.00	10.88	9.60	10.42	11.95	12.76
October	8.89	4.26	6.40	8.77	10.67	9.23	10.17	11.90	12.95
November	9.07	4.15	6.40	8.87	10.61	9.30	10.30	12.35	13.65
December	9.13	4.16	6.50	8.81	10.70	9.46	10.35	12.95	13.60
January	9.07	4.26	6.70	8.77	10.64	9.35	10.34	13.30	12.97
February	9.16	4.64	6.90	9.47	10.89	9.15	10.30	13.65	13.27
March	9.33	4.75	7.00	9.21	11.54	9.26	10.50	13.65	13.21
April	9.18	4.80	6.90	8.99	11.52	9.52	10.30	13.40	13.38
May	8.95	5.02	7.10	9.00	11.59	9.52	10.03	13.90	13.16
June	8.40	5.16	6.90	8.96	11.44	9.88	9.63	13.50	13.03
1989-90									
July	8.19	4.92	6.80	8.80	11.63	9.53	9.62	13.35	12.63
August	8.26	4.97	6.80	8.81	11.61	9.37	9.52	12.95	12.07
September	8.31	5.12	7.00	9.18	11.84	9.62	9.71	13.65	12.45
October	8.15	5.49	7.20	9.34	12.03	9.81	9.70	13.55	12.35
November	8.03	5.65	7.50	9.53	12.32	9.99	9.63	13.10	12.33
December	8.02	5.87	7.50	9.80	12.30	9.96	9.69	12.90	12.52
January	8.39	6.64	7.90	10.12	12.28	10.28	9.92	12.80	12.20
February	8.66	6.92	8.70	10.76	12.41	10.72	10.41	13.30	12.18
March	8.74	7.36	8.90	10.21	12.43	11.46	10.84	13.45	12.40
April	8.92	7.24	8.80	10.06	12.20	11.77	11.46	13.80	12.45
May	8.90	6.70	8.90	10.05	11.97	11.49	11.18	13.50	12.26
June	8.62	7.06	8.90	10.10	11.32	11.01	10.75	13.40	12.12
1990-91									
July	8.64	7.48	8.70	10.04	11.26	11.03	10.78	13.15	12.27
August	8.97	8.19	9.00	10.71	11.79	11.41	10.81	13.50	13.07
September	9.11	8.62	9.10	11.11	11.60	11.32	11.10	13.65	12.80
October	8.93	7.68	9.10	10.72	11.58	11.12	11.32	13.35	12.85
November	8.60	7.40	9.00	10.58	11.69	10.94	10.56	12.25	12.67
December	8.31	7.06	8.90	10.53	11.96	10.42	10.41	12.05	12.26
January	8.33	6.83	9.00	10.10	12.04	10.22	10.33	11.50	11.71
February	8.12	6.66	8.50	9.61	12.00	9.89	9.84	11.55	11.44
March	8.38	6.89	8.50	9.66	11.69	10.06	9.94	11.40	11.05
April	8.29	7.00	8.40	9.40	11.34	9.99	9.83	11.00	10.37
May	8.33	6.87	8.40	9.30	10.99	10.15	9.90	10.75	9.72
June	8.54	7.12	8.40	9.59	11.06	10.34	10.23	11.15	9.74
1991-92									
July	8.50	6.80	8.70	9.66	11.33	10.10	10.23	11.00	9.88
August	8.17	6.55	8.60	9.41	11.41	9.89	10.01	10.65	9.84
September	7.96	6.11	8.50	9.30	11.24	9.54	9.78	10.30	8.98
October	7.88	6.02	8.40	9.26	11.02	9.62	9.39	9.80	8.89
November	7.83	5.93	8.40	9.31	11.06	9.68	9.13	9.80	8.86

(a) : Yield bond guaranteed by government. (b) : Average of daily rates. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.15. EXCHANGE RATES — CURRENCY PER US DOLLAR (a)

Period	Japan (Yen)	Federal Republic of Germany (DM)	France (Franc)	Italy (Lira)	United Kingdom (Pound)	Canada (Dollar)	Australia (Dollar)	New Zealand (Dollar)
ANNUAL								
1969-70	358.89	3.6327	5.5215	629.0	0.4170	1.0380	0.8973	0.8964
1970-71	357.41	3.5120	5.5273	624.6	0.4134	1.0210	0.8894	0.8885
1971-72	308.00	3.1720	5.0150	581.4	0.3882	0.9790	0.8396	0.8368
1972-73	264.68	2.5784	4.2528	596.2	0.3881	0.9982	0.7033	0.7466
1973-74	282.90	2.5243	4.9044	649.3	0.4182	0.9661	0.6700	0.6809
1974-75	293.44	2.3409	4.0042	625.3	0.4386	1.0259	0.7425	0.7535
1975-76	299.34	2.5775	4.7370	848.8	0.5664	0.9735	0.8112	1.0099
1976-77	272.96	2.3548	4.9401	885.1	0.5816	1.0575	0.9024	1.0327
1977-78	214.37	2.0838	4.5797	859.3	0.5440	1.1210	0.8788	0.9786
1978-79	218.84	1.8811	4.3648	845.7	0.4735	1.1718	0.9005	0.9664
1979-80	218.09	1.7668	4.1130	834.7	0.4280	1.1514	0.8678	1.0125
1980-81	224.14	2.3767	5.6568	1183.4	0.5065	1.2041	0.8752	1.1622
1981-82	251.11	2.4274	6.5790	1356.9	0.5691	1.2748	0.9682	1.3328
1982-83	240.02	2.5480	7.6632	1511.1	0.6459	1.2320	1.1403	1.5250
1983-84	233.22	2.7390	8.4197	1693.3	0.7260	1.3044	1.1338	1.5579
1984-85	248.92	3.0653	9.3391	1954.1	0.7806	1.3682	1.5037	2.1836
1985-86	167.83	2.2364	7.1288	1531.1	0.6627	1.3898	1.4529	1.8372
1986-87	144.52	1.8183	6.0751	1316.3	0.6139	1.3386	1.3930	1.7057
1987-88	126.84	1.7509	5.9064	1297.6	0.5605	1.2178	1.2379	1.4280
1988-89	143.91	1.9809	6.7209	1436.4	0.6439	1.1983	1.3226	1.7406
1989-90	153.76	1.6840	5.6647	1237.5	0.5849	1.1728	1.2842	1.7166
1990-91	139.80	1.7843	6.0579	1327.6	0.6064	1.1439	1.3161	1.7341
ORIGINAL								
1987-88								
July	150.20	1.8469	6.1513	1336.9	0.6213	1.3260	1.4124	1.6801
August	147.58	1.8581	6.2020	1345.8	0.6252	1.3251	1.4171	1.6995
September	143.05	1.8124	6.0523	1310.3	0.6076	1.3157	1.3769	1.5824
October	143.42	1.8021	6.0198	1303.1	0.6021	1.3097	1.4049	1.5667
November	135.42	1.6811	5.7065	1241.8	0.5629	1.3166	1.4598	1.6175
December	128.30	1.6332	5.5179	1204.2	0.5473	1.3078	1.4084	1.5465
January	127.41	1.6525	5.5753	1213.8	0.5557	1.2854	1.4086	1.5237
February	129.28	1.6980	5.7379	1250.9	0.5689	1.2670	1.4029	1.5083
March	127.44	1.6792	5.6981	1242.0	0.5472	1.2511	1.3660	1.5071
April	124.84	1.6711	5.6774	1242.1	0.5324	1.2355	1.3383	1.5140
May	124.74	1.6917	5.7303	1258.1	0.5345	1.2382	1.2881	1.4530
June	126.84	1.7509	5.9064	1297.6	0.5605	1.2178	1.2379	1.4280
1988-89								
July	133.06	1.8431	6.2115	1365.8	0.5867	1.2079	1.2503	1.4924
August	133.58	1.8880	6.3924	1398.1	0.5891	1.2237	1.2400	1.5414
September	134.58	1.8665	6.3489	1391.3	0.5939	1.2270	1.2620	1.6302
October	129.31	1.8268	6.2260	1361.4	0.5767	1.2100	1.2389	1.6145
November	123.30	1.7512	5.9730	1304.1	0.5536	1.2193	1.1801	1.5639
December	123.55	1.7544	5.9937	1295.0	0.5471	1.1949	1.1623	1.5702
January	127.12	1.8317	6.2503	1343.7	0.5634	1.1915	1.1570	1.6019
February	127.93	1.8519	6.3071	1356.7	0.5701	1.1892	1.1627	1.6232
March	130.33	1.8652	6.3248	1370.8	0.5837	1.1951	1.2260	1.6260
April	131.97	1.8700	6.3252	1371.4	0.5879	1.1882	1.2441	1.6382
May	138.08	1.9503	6.6165	1418.2	0.6152	1.1930	1.2946	1.6489
June	143.91	1.9809	6.7209	1436.4	0.6439	1.1983	1.3226	1.7406
1989-90								
July	140.67	1.8940	6.4236	1370.1	0.6155	1.1890	1.3236	1.7386
August	141.19	1.9273	6.5018	1382.9	0.6271	1.1757	1.3116	1.6897
September	145.06	1.9498	6.5929	1405.4	0.6371	1.1825	1.2952	1.6915
October	142.14	1.8669	6.3329	1367.4	0.6300	1.1750	1.2905	1.7044
November	143.55	1.8301	6.2200	1343.6	0.6358	1.1701	1.2770	1.7025
December	143.74	1.7414	5.9455	1293.5	0.6268	1.1610	1.2726	1.6826
January	145.18	1.6918	5.7606	1262.5	0.6053	1.1718	1.2802	1.6627
February	145.46	1.6759	5.6931	1244.2	0.5895	1.1965	1.3176	1.6901
March	153.19	1.7045	5.7548	1257.3	0.6156	1.1808	1.3235	1.7106
April	158.61	1.6881	5.6707	1240.1	0.6108	1.1638	1.3067	1.7264
May	153.23	1.6621	5.5985	1221.5	0.5963	1.1743	1.3141	1.7432
June	153.76	1.6840	5.6647	1237.5	0.5849	1.1728	1.2842	1.7166
1990-91								
July	149.25	1.6397	5.4988	1201.7	0.5531	1.1568	1.2638	1.6900
August	147.52	1.5707	5.2733	1158.8	0.5258	1.1454	1.2372	1.6323
September	138.92	1.5697	5.2574	1171.5	0.5323	1.1579	1.2120	1.6098
October	129.76	1.5247	5.1059	1142.2	0.5138	1.1599	1.2510	1.6371
November	128.93	1.4869	4.9991	1116.2	0.5089	1.1640	1.2940	1.6386
December	133.73	1.4918	5.0738	1126.9	0.5194	1.1602	1.2973	1.6772
January	133.59	1.5100	5.1307	1135.4	0.5167	1.1562	1.2830	1.6799
February	130.53	1.4799	5.0374	1111.0	0.5092	1.1546	1.2771	1.6614
March	136.95	1.6022	5.4598	1199.5	0.5481	1.1571	1.2957	1.6836
April	136.98	1.7014	5.7594	1260.9	0.5708	1.1540	1.2825	1.6977
May	138.04	1.7154	5.8152	1275.6	0.5802	1.1497	1.2925	1.7053
June	139.80	1.7843	6.0579	1327.6	0.6064	1.1439	1.3161	1.7341
1991-92								
July	138.00	1.7887	6.0716	1332.4	0.6063	1.1496	1.2950	1.7639
August	136.85	1.7454	5.9299	1304.1	0.5943	1.1451	1.2775	1.7423
September	134.59	1.6973	5.7799	1269.9	0.5798	1.1370	1.2581	1.7251
October	130.90	1.6915	5.7629	1263.8	0.5805	1.1281	1.2618	1.7758
November	129.64	1.6250	5.5368	1221.7	0.5621	1.1311	1.2717	1.7725

(a) : Monthly data are daily averages of spot rates quoted for the US dollar on national markets. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

TABLE 11.16. SHARE PRICES INDEX (a)

INTERNATIONAL
COMPARISONS

Period	United States (b)	Japan (c)	Federal Republic of Germany (b)	France (d)	Italy (c)	United Kingdom (c)	Canada (c)	Australia (c)	New Zealand (b)
ANNUAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1969-70	40	16	48	35	50	19	30	26	28
1970-71	53	19	49	37	39	24	36	25	25
1971-72	58	27	53	39	37	31	41	36	26
1972-73	56	36	51	46	59	28	42	36	32
1973-74	49	34	43	33	46	17	37	25	27
1974-75	50	33	47	34	35	21	39	22	25
1975-76	55	35	54	36	27	24	39	28	25
1976-77	53	38	54	28	21	30	38	27	23
1977-78	52	41	57	36	21	33	42	31	24
1978-79	54	45	53	46	28	40	60	33	24
1979-80	62	47	53	54	31	40	76	43	31
1980-81	72	57	56	41	59	48	87	57	50
1981-82	59	54	52	45	39	52	50	49	45
1982-83	90	65	71	60	52	71	90	57	57
1983-84	84	79	75	83	57	78	82	70	86
1984-85	100	101	98	102	96	98	100	94	100
1985-86	132	133	131	149	230	127	114	148	159
1986-87	168	218	130	178	241	182	138	199	183
1987-88	151	219	105	168	177	151	127	192	114
1988-89	178	248	136	234	212	177	139	191	109
1989-90	203	239	174	250	231	186	131	181	104
1990-91	217	190	154	219	169	192	128	179	80
ORIGINAL (1985 = 100.0)									
1987-88									
July	174	200	135	187	235	192	149	214	193
August	185	211	141	194	218	183	147	232	224
September	179	209	137	192	215	186	144	253	226
October	156	203	128	145	214	171	111	217	161
November	135	186	100	138	174	132	110	151	134
December	134	183	96	130	171	135	116	147	119
January	139	183	91	117	166	143	113	152	113
February	143	199	95	141	159	143	118	152	99
March	148	212	101	132	179	148	122	169	118
April	145	217	101	145	182	146	123	177	116
May	143	218	98	153	171	146	120	180	115
June	151	219	105	168	177	151	127	192	114
1988-89									
July	150	219	108	168	190	152	124	196	117
August	146	220	108	163	198	151	121	199	117
September	148	213	111	180	187	145	121	196	112
October	154	213	115	186	205	151	125	197	114
November	150	222	115	186	206	149	121	193	107
December	154	231	118	200	203	144	125	188	105
January	167	245	123	218	206	154	133	192	113
February	163	248	123	212	196	167	132	190	109
March	163	243	125	220	195	171	132	188	108
April	168	247	129	227	203	170	134	181	110
May	174	253	129	236	201	175	137	194	107
June	178	248	136	234	212	177	139	191	109
1989-90									
July	183	254	138	242	226	184	146	194	111
August	191	264	145	246	241	191	148	210	139
September	190	264	150	254	243	192	145	211	132
October	190	268	145	227	221	177	144	207	123
November	187	274	142	232	214	175	145	198	121
December	192	287	153	249	216	185	146	197	116
January	188	277	165	232	221	187	137	202	111
February	183	269	171	225	209	181	136	193	103
March	189	241	177	239	209	176	134	185	100
April	189	217	179	253	216	171	123	177	98
May	196	237	175	257	223	174	132	176	106
June	203	239	174	250	231	186	131	181	104
1990-91									
July	205	235	178	245	217	184	131	189	107
August	188	203	158	212	184	171	123	177	97
September	179	182	141	186	168	161	116	166	87
October	174	176	137	199	161	162	114	156	79
November	178	174	135	192	143	161	116	154	74
December	185	175	138	186	149	165	120	152	70
January	184	171	129	190	137	161	121	148	71
February	206	188	138	210	151	174	128	165	77
March	213	198	143	222	160	189	129	169	74
April	217	200	148	221	162	194	128	176	81
May	217	197	150	228	158	192	131	183	83
June	217	190	154	219	169	192	128	179	80
1991-92									
July	218	182	149	221	159	194	130	181	82
August	223	177	148	232	155	199	130	182	78
September	221	179	150	nya	150	203	125	184	80
October	220	188	143		nya	200	130	191	94
November	219	nya	143			nya	127	nya	85

(a) : Industrial share prices for the United States, the Federal Republic of Germany, France, the United Kingdom and Australia. For Japan, Italy, Canada and New Zealand data refer to all shares. (b) : Monthly data are daily averages. (c) : Closing prices on last trading day of month. (d) : Last Friday of month. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and Australian Stock Exchange.

